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Metropolitan Housing Characteristics

ANDERSON, IND.

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA

1980

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Census of Housing

VOLUME 2

Metropolitan Housing Characteristics

ANDERSON, IND.

HC80-2-69

Issued November 1983



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Malcolm Baldrige, Secretary
Robert G. Dederick,
Under Secretary for
Economic Affairs

BUREAU OF THE CENSUS
C. L. Kincannon, Acting Director

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HOUSING DIVISION
Arthur F. Young, Chief

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9	Delaware	49	Washington	84	Baton Rouge, La.	120	Chico, Calif.
10	Not assigned	50	West Virginia	85	Battle Creek, Mich.	121	Cincinnati, Ohio-Ky.-Ind.
11	Florida	51	Wisconsin	86	Bay City, Mich.	122	Clarksville-Hopkinsville, Tenn.-Ky.
12	Georgia	52	Wyoming	87	Beaumont-Port Arthur-Orange, Tex.	123	Cleveland, Ohio
13	Hawaii	53	Puerto Rico	88	Bellingham, Wash.	124	Colorado Springs, Colo.
14	Idaho	54	Not assigned	89	Benton Harbor, Mich.	125	Columbia, Mo.
15	Illinois	55	Not assigned	90	Billings, Mont.		
16	Indiana	56	Not assigned	91	Biloxi-Gulfport, Miss.	126	Columbia, S.C.
17	Iowa	57	Not assigned	92	Binghamton, N.Y.-Pa.	127	Columbus, Ga.-Ala.
18	Kansas	58	Abilene, Tex.	93	Birmingham, Ala.	128	Columbus, Ohio
19	Kentucky	59	Akron, Ohio	94	Bismarck, N. Dak.	129	Corpus Christi, Tex.
20	Louisiana	60	Albany, Ga.	95	Bloomington, Ind.	130	Cumberland, Md.-W. Va.
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150	Evansville, Ind.-Ky.	189	Jackson, Mich.	229	Lubbock, Tex.		
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151	Fall River, Mass.-R.I.					267	Norwalk, Conn.
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169	Gary-Hammond-East Chicago, Ind.	210	Lancaster, Pa.	248	Montgomery, Ala.		
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177	Greenville-Spartanburg, S.C.	218	Lewiston-Auburn, Maine			293	Providence-Warwick- Pawtucket, R.I.-Mass.
178	Hagerstown, Md.	219	Lexington-Fayette, Ky.	256	New Brunswick-Perth Amboy-Sayreville, N.J.	294	Provo-Orem, Utah
179	Hamilton-Middletown, Ohio	220	Lima, Ohio	257	New Haven-West Haven, Conn.	295	Pueblo, Colo.
180	Harrisburg, Pa.			258	New London-Norwich, Conn.-R.I.	296	Racine, Wis.
		221	Lincoln, Nebr.			297	Raleigh-Durham, N.C.
181	Hartford, Conn.	222	Little Rock-North Little Rock, Ark.	259	New Orleans, La.	298	Reading, Pa.
182	Hickory, N.C.	223	Long Branch-Asbury Park, N.J.	260	New York, N.Y.-N.J.	299	Redding, Calif.
183	Honolulu, Hawaii					300	Reno, Nev.
184	Houston, Tex.	224	Longview-Marshall, Tex.	261	Newark, N.J.		
185	Huntington-Ashland, W. Va.-Ky.-Ohio	225	Lorain-Elyria, Ohio	262	Newark, Ohio	301	Richland-Kennewick- Pasco, Wash.
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305	Rochester, Minn.	324	Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Lompoc, Calif.	344	Steubenville-Weirton, Ohio-W. Va.	363	Visalia-Tulare-Porterville, Calif.
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310	Saginaw, Mich.	329	Seattle-Everett, Wash.	349	Tampa-St. Petersburg, Fla.	368	Wausau, Wis.
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320	San Diego, Calif.	340	Springfield, Ohio	359	Utica-Rome, N.Y.	378	York, Pa.
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321	San Francisco-Oakland, Calif.	341	Springfield-Chicopee-Holyoke, Mass.-Conn.			380	Yuba City, Calif.
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Introduction

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GENERAL

This report is part of the *Metropolitan Housing Characteristics* series and presents cross-tabulations of sample data on housing and household characteristics from the 1980 Census of Population and Housing. Legal provision for this census, which was conducted as of April 1, 1980, was made in the Act of Congress of August 31, 1954 (amended August 1957, December 1975, and October 1976), which codified Title 13, United States Code.

The content and procedures of the 1980 census were determined after evaluation of the results of the 1970 census, consultation with a wide variety of users of census data, and extensive field testing. A number of changes were introduced in 1980 to improve the usefulness of the census results. The changes do not, however, affect to any appreciable extent the comparability between the 1980 data and the 1970 data. Further information on comparability appears in Appendix B, "Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics."

More detailed information on the technical and procedural matters covered in the text of this report can be obtained by writing to the Director, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233. Such information will also appear in other publications of the 1980 census.

The *Metropolitan Housing Characteristics* series consists of a United States

Summary report and individual reports for each of the 50 States, Puerto Rico, and each of the standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's) in the United States and Puerto Rico. The abbreviated identification for this report is HC80-2 (i.e., Housing Census, 1980, Volume 2) followed by a number representing the State or SMSA.

In the SMSA reports, data are published for the following levels of geography: the SMSA, each central city, and each place of 50,000 or more population. In the State reports, data are shown for the State, that part of the State inside SMSA's, and inside central cities. In the United States Summary report, data are published for the United States total, inside SMSA's, and inside central cities, and for the four census regions, the region total, inside SMSA's, and inside central cities.

CONTENTS OF THE REPORT

This report contains text (this introduction and six appendixes), a table of contents, one or more maps, and a series of detailed tables. The detailed tables are organized to provide a set of 68 tables for each geographic area (State, SMSA, central city, etc.) covered in the report. As shown in the "Index of Tables" on page IX, the set of tables for each geographic area is identified with a unique letter (A, B, C, etc.) prefix in the table number. In the SMSA reports, the SMSA is presented first, followed by the sets of tables for the central cities and places, all in alphabetical order.

For each particular area, the 68 tables consist of: 13 tables for the area in its entirety, 44 tables for occupied housing units classified by the racial group of the householder, and 11 tables for occupied housing units with householders of Spanish origin. More specifically, tables

1 to 13 are for the entire State, SMSA, central city, or place; tables 14 to 24 are for housing units with a White householder; tables 25 to 35 are for units with a Black householder; tables 36 to 46 are for units with an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut householder; tables 47 to 57 are for units with an Asian or Pacific Islander householder; and tables 58 to 68 are for units with a Spanish origin householder.

The race and Spanish origin tables are presented for SMSA's and places only when certain population-size criteria are met. Tables 25 to 35 (Black); 36 to 46 (American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut); and 47 to 57 (Asian and Pacific Islander) are presented only when the particular area's population contains 10,000 or more persons of the given racial group or when the persons in the given racial groups constitute 10 percent or more of the total population of the particular area. If any of these 3 sets of tables qualify to appear for an area, tables 14 to 24 (White) are also presented. The Spanish origin tables (58 to 68) are shown if there are 10,000 or more Spanish origin persons in the particular area or if such persons constitute 10 percent or more of the total population of the particular area.

Appearing last in the report are the appendixes. Appendix A describes the various area classifications (e.g., standard metropolitan statistical area, census designated place). Appendix B provides definitions and explanations for the subjects covered in this report. Appendix C briefly explains the residence rules used in counting the population and describes the data collection and processing procedures. Appendix D presents information on the sources of error in the data and on editing procedures. Appendix E contains facsimiles of the 1980 census questionnaire pages and respondent instructions. Appendix F summarizes the data dissemination program of the 1980 census.

DERIVED FIGURES (Means, Medians, and Percents)

This report presents means, medians, and percents, as well as certain rates and ratios. The median—a type of average—is the middle value in a distribution; i.e., the median divides the distribution into two equal parts: one-half of the cases are below the median and one-half of the cases are above the median. Percents and other derived measures which round to less than 0.1 are not shown but are indicated as zero (i.e., “—”).

Medians for rooms are rounded to the nearest tenth; for age, to the nearest year; for persons, to the nearest hundredth; for value, to the nearest hundred dollars; and for income, selected monthly owner costs, contract and gross rent, to the nearest dollar. In computing medians for rooms and persons per housing unit, the whole number is used as the midpoint of the interval so that, for example, the category “3 rooms” is treated as an interval ranging from 2.5 to 3.5 rooms. In computing median rent, units reported as “no cash rent” are excluded. The median is computed on the basis of the distribution as tabulated, which is sometimes more detailed than the distribution shown in this report. For example, median age is based on a distribution of five year intervals from 15 to 85 years. When the median falls in the lower terminal category of an open-ended distribution, the method of presentation is to show the initial value of the next category followed by a minus sign; thus, for example, if the median falls in the category “Less than \$10,000,” it is shown as “\$10,000—.” When the median falls in the upper terminal category of an open-

ended distribution, the initial value of the terminal category is given followed by a plus sign; thus, for example, if the median falls in the category “\$150,000 or more,” it is shown as “\$150,000+.”

SYMBOLS AND GEOGRAPHIC ABBREVIATIONS

The following symbols and geographic abbreviations are used in the tables:

- A dash “—” represents zero or a percent which rounds to less than 0.1.
- Three dots “. . .” mean not applicable, or that the data are being withheld to avoid disclosure of information for individual housing units. (For further information on disclosure, see the section below on “Suppression of Data for Confidentiality.”)
- CDP is census designated place.
- SMSA is standard metropolitan statistical area.

SUPPRESSION OF DATA FOR CONFIDENTIALITY

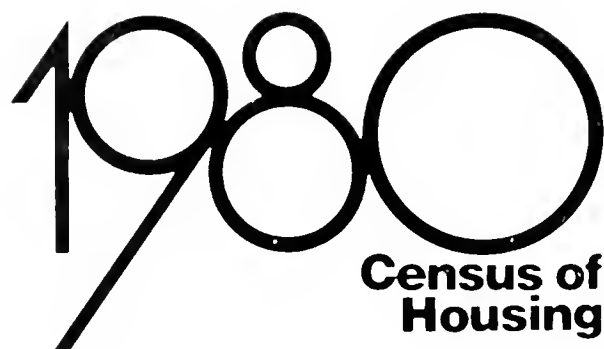
To maintain the confidentiality promised respondents and required by law, the Census Bureau takes precautions that its published data do not disclose information about specific individuals and housing units. To accomplish this, the Bureau suppresses data for characteristics which are based on a small number of persons and/or housing units in the geographic area. Under certain conditions, both primary and complementary suppression, as defined below, may take place.

The general rules of primary suppression of sample data are as follows: esti-

mates of total population by race and Spanish origin are never suppressed; other characteristics for persons are shown only if there are 30 or more persons in the geographic area; estimates of total housing units, vacant housing units, year-round housing units, and occupied housing units are never suppressed; characteristics of year-round housing units which are not classified by occupancy status are shown only when there are 10 or more year-round housing units in the geographic area; characteristics of families, households, or occupied housing units are shown only if there are at least 10 occupied housing units within the geographic area; and distributions of data for owners or renters are shown only where the number of owners is at least 10 and the number of renters is also at least 10. These primary suppression criteria are applied independently of one another. The comparable figures for complete count (100-percent) data are 15 or more persons and 5 or more housing units of the specified type.

Population and occupied housing unit characteristics cross-classified by race or Spanish origin (of the householder in the case of occupied housing units) are subject to an additional level of examination. This requires that the 30 person or 10 housing unit criterion stated above be applied individually to each race or Spanish origin category.

Finally, complementary suppression is applied to prevent the derivation of primary suppressed data by subtraction. For example, housing unit data shown by tenure may require complementary suppression when the number of owner-occupied or renter-occupied housing units is less than 10.



Metropolitan Housing Characteristics

ANDERSON, IND.

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA

HC80-2-69

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Arrangement of Tables

This report presents a set of tables for the SMSA, each central city, and each place of 50,000 inhabitants or more. The report is organized to provide a set of 68 tables for each geographic area. There are 11 tables showing data for all households in the area, 2 tables showing data for vacant units, 11 tables for householders of each of four separate race groups, and 11 tables for householders of Spanish origin. The race/Spanish origin tables are, however, shown only when certain population criteria are met. See page VII of the Introduction for further information. To assist the reader in using this report, the listings are presented as follows:

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List of Tables—shows the table numbers and titles for each of the 68 tables	X
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Tables for the total SMSA have the prefix letter "A"; tables for central cities and places of 50,000 inhabitants or more, in alphabetical order, have the prefix letter "B," "C," etc.

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		Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish Origin
		Pages	Pages	Pages	Pages	Pages	Pages
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Anderson	B	13 to 24	25 to 35	36 to 46	—	—	—

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(Tables 14 to 24 for the White population are shown if any of the other three racial groups in the area qualify; tables 25 to 35 are shown if an area has 10,000 or more or 10 percent Black population; tables 36 to 46 are shown if an area has 10,000 or more or 10 percent American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut population; tables 47 to 57 are shown if an area has 10,000 or more or 10 percent Asian and Pacific Islander population; and tables 58 to 68 are shown if an area has 10,000 or more or 10 percent Spanish origin population)

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Table Finding Guide— Cross-Classification of Subjects by Table Number

Subject	Value	Gross rent	Income and poverty status in 1979 of owner-occupied housing units	Income and poverty status in 1979 of renter-occupied housing units	Selected monthly owner costs for mortgaged housing units	Selected monthly owner costs for not mortgaged housing units
OCCUPANCY CHARACTERISTICS						
Condominium	—	—	—	—	—	—
Year moved into unit.	1	2	3	4	5	6
UTILIZATION CHARACTERISTICS						
Rooms	1	2	—	—	5	6
Persons in unit.	—	—	—	—	5	6
Bedrooms	1	2	—	—	—	—
Median rooms	1	2	3	4	5	6
STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS						
Units in structure	—	2	—	—	—	—
Year structure built.	1	2	—	—	5	6
Stories in structure	—	2	—	—	—	—
PLUMBING CHARACTERISTICS						
Plumbing facilities	1	2	3	4	—	—
EQUIPMENT AND FUELS						
Heating equipment	1	2	3	4	5	6
Air conditioning.	1	2	3	4	5	6
Vehicles available	—	—	3	4	—	—
House heating fuel	—	—	3	4	5	6
Water heating fuel.	—	—	—	—	—	—
FINANCIAL CHARACTERISTICS						
Value	—	—	—	—	5	6
Price asked.	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs	—	—	3	—	—	—
Selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income.	—	—	—	—	5	6
Contract rent	—	—	—	4	—	—
Gross rent	—	—	—	4	—	—
Rent asked.	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gross rent as percentage of household income.	—	2	—	4	—	—
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income.	1	—	3	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD CHARACTERISTICS						
Household type by age of householder	1	2	3	4	5	6
Income	1	—	—	—	—	—
Income below poverty level	1	2	—	—	—	—
The table numbers listed above show data for all households. Similar data are shown in the tables listed below when there are 10,000 or more persons of the race or Spanish origin group, or if the group comprises 10 percent of the area population. For further explanation, see the Introduction on page VII.						
White	14	15	16	17	18	19
Black	25	26	27	28	29	30
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	36	37	38	39	40	41
Asian and Pacific Islander	47	48	49	50	51	52
Spanish origin	58	59	60	61	62	63

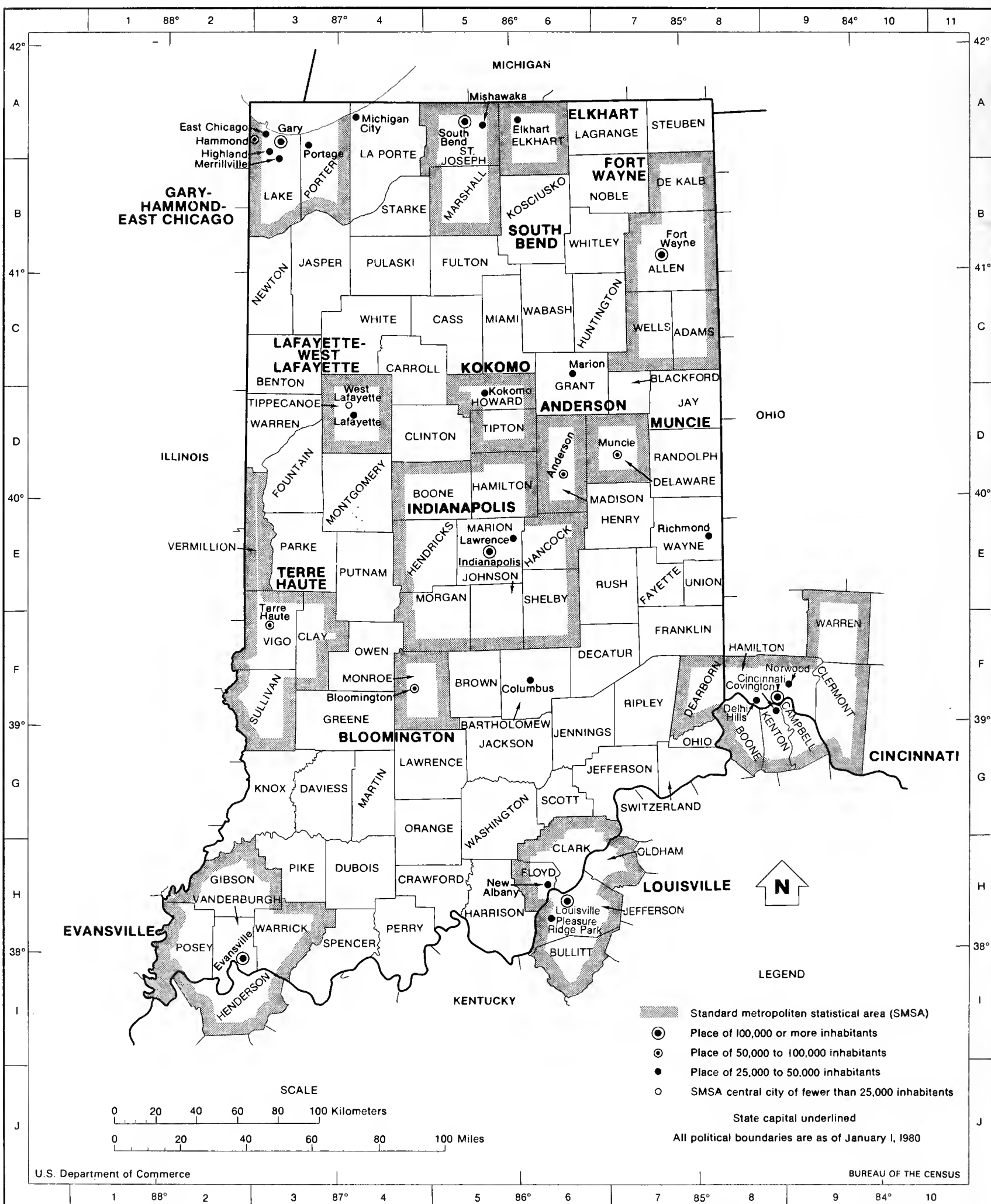
Table Finding Guide—Cross-Classification of Subjects by Table Number

Subject	Year structure built	Units in structure	Size of household (persons)	Household composition by age of householder	Age and sex of householder in one-person households	Duration of vacancy	Price asked and rent asked
OCCUPANCY CHARACTERISTICS							
Condominium	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
Year moved into unit.	7	8	—	—	—	—	—
UTILIZATION CHARACTERISTICS							
Rooms	7	8	9	—	—	12	—
Persons in unit.	7	—	—	10	—	—	—
Bedrooms	—	8	—	—	—	12	13
Median rooms	7	8	9	—	—	12	—
STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS							
Units in structure	7	—	9	—	11	12	13
Year structure built.	—	—	—	—	—	12	13
Stories in structure	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
PLUMBING CHARACTERISTICS							
Plumbing facilities	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
EQUIPMENT AND FUELS							
Heating equipment	7	8	—	—	—	12	—
Air conditioning.	7	8	—	—	—	—	—
Vehicles available	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
House heating fuel	7	8	—	—	—	—	—
Water heating fuel.	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
FINANCIAL CHARACTERISTICS							
Value	—	—	9	—	—	—	—
Price asked.	—	—	—	—	—	12	—
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs	—	—	—	—	11	—	—
Selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income.	—	—	9	—	11	—	—
Contract rent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gross rent	—	—	9	—	11	—	—
Rent asked.	—	—	—	—	—	12	—
Gross rent as percentage of household income.	—	—	9	10	11	—	—
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income.	—	—	—	10	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD CHARACTERISTICS							
Household type by age of householder	7	8	—	—	—	—	—
Income	7	8	9	—	11	—	—
Income below poverty level	7	8	9	—	11	—	—

The table numbers listed above show data for all households. Similar data are shown in the tables listed below when there are 10,000 or more persons of the race or Spanish origin group, or if the group comprises 10 percent of the area population. For further explanation, see the Introduction on page VII.

White	20	21	22	23	24	—	—
Black	31	32	33	34	35	—	—
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	42	43	44	45	46	—	—
Asian and Pacific Islander	53	54	55	56	57	—	—
Spanish origin	64	65	66	67	68	—	—

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas, Counties, and Selected Places



CORRECTION NOTE

Any corrections to the 1980 census counts of the total population and total housing units made after this report was printed are available by writing to Data User Services Division, Customer Services, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233.

NOTE TO USERS:

The "Not computed" line for Mortgage Status and Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979 for not mortgaged units includes households with zero or negative income and households reporting no housing costs; that is, not mortgaged units with no utility, fuel, tax, or insurance payments required. Households with no Selected Monthly Owner Costs are normally excluded from the "Not computed" category.

Table A-1. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The SMSA

	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	31 315	1 011	5 318	7 484	6 120	4 717	2 929	2 609	684	361	82	32 600	36 800
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	23 501	461	3 206	5 258	4 705	3 929	2 549	2 364	625	329	75	35 300	39 600
15 to 24 years	779	10	184	332	174	35	22	22	—	—	—	25 700	27 500
25 to 34 years	5 063	27	457	1 229	1 163	787	649	552	138	59	2	36 300	40 600
35 to 44 years	5 011	95	602	782	876	995	554	713	249	113	32	41 500	45 100
45 to 64 years	9 348	206	1 220	1 993	1 807	1 719	1 165	890	181	140	27	36 500	39 700
65 years and over	3 300	123	743	922	685	393	159	187	57	17	14	28 300	32 400
Male householder, no wife present	2 096	173	418	597	417	263	125	68	15	14	6	27 300	30 500
15 to 24 years	96	—	35	24	30	—	7	—	—	—	—	23 800	25 400
25 to 34 years	507	17	76	213	98	62	27	12	2	—	—	28 200	30 200
35 to 44 years	353	12	40	73	95	76	21	31	2	3	—	33 900	36 300
45 to 64 years	562	53	155	100	113	79	25	17	11	7	2	24 200	30 300
65 years and over	578	91	112	187	81	46	45	8	—	4	4	24 600	28 200
Female householder, no husband present	5 718	377	1 694	1 629	998	525	255	177	44	18	1	23 900	27 600
15 to 24 years	66	—	38	11	15	—	2	—	—	—	—	17 900	21 800
25 to 34 years	562	15	144	180	70	97	26	22	—	8	—	25 000	31 400
35 to 44 years	626	42	120	160	109	85	46	64	—	—	—	29 000	32 500
45 to 64 years	1 987	115	557	573	391	189	75	50	31	6	—	25 300	28 300
65 years and over	2 477	205	835	705	413	154	108	39	13	4	1	21 900	25 100
Median age	49.3	61.1	55.5	51.6	49.0	46.6	46.5	43.6	43.2	44.6	56.7	...	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	2 839	47	410	627	571	416	308	262	106	71	21	35 300	41 300
1975 to 1978	7 729	109	924	1 791	1 492	1 259	881	878	242	140	13	36 400	40 900
1970 to 1974	5 411	194	746	1 151	1 022	954	592	585	110	57	—	34 900	38 600
1960 to 1969	7 836	244	1 350	1 586	1 628	1 419	778	580	152	67	32	34 200	37 000
1959 or earlier	7 500	417	1 888	2 329	1 407	669	370	304	74	26	16	25 500	29 400
ROOMS													
1 to 3 rooms	296	102	111	45	18	—	13	7	—	—	—	13 600	17 700
4 rooms	4 312	361	1 465	1 479	640	246	45	64	10	2	—	21 500	23 600
5 rooms	9 949	300	1 912	3 025	2 665	1 322	429	262	26	8	—	29 100	30 300
6 rooms	8 806	172	1 116	1 810	1 702	1 960	1 235	700	66	17	28	37 400	38 200
7 rooms	4 559	58	488	780	692	726	835	739	190	35	16	44 700	44 800
8 or more rooms	3 393	18	226	345	403	463	372	837	392	299	38	56 200	60 000
Median	5.6	4.6	5.1	5.2	5.4	5.9	6.3	6.9	7.8	8.5+	7.3	...	...
BEDROOMS													
None	9	3	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20 600	16 700
1	1 007	153	437	231	105	39	15	21	6	—	—	17 700	21 000
2	10 396	544	2 739	3 311	2 146	925	380	252	41	30	28	25 100	28 100
3	16 161	257	1 781	3 347	3 342	3 232	2 168	1 639	256	119	20	37 800	39 800
4	3 341	50	306	489	504	454	344	637	369	168	20	47 100	52 200
5 or more	401	4	55	100	25	67	22	60	12	44	14	42 600	55 200
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1975 to March 1980	1 907	6	35	64	146	345	407	527	234	119	24	59 000	63 600
1970 to 1974	2 517	14	19	200	364	591	564	583	112	66	4	51 200	53 200
1960 to 1969	6 497	45	247	978	1 510	1 709	1 003	758	149	80	18	42 500	44 700
1950 to 1959	6 600	57	834	2 101	1 570	1 122	483	293	96	31	23	31 600	35 200
1940 to 1949	3 885	203	865	1 252	938	337	123	128	33	4	2	26 600	28 800
1939 or earlier	9 909	686	3 318	2 889	1 592	613	349	330	60	61	11	22 200	26 600
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	2 303	308	782	569	364	119	76	56	23	6	—	20 700	24 400
\$5,000 to \$9,999	3 468	243	1 151	1 086	509	267	115	74	23	—	—	22 300	25 400
\$10,000 to \$12,499	1 880	102	513	630	320	184	78	35	14	—	4	24 600	27 600
\$12,500 to \$14,999	1 947	70	503	585	370	282	53	82	2	—	—	25 400	28 900
\$15,000 to \$19,999	4 955	130	881	1 584	1 109	688	317	202	34	9	1	29 000	31 900
\$20,000 to \$24,999	4 884	100	663	1 305	1 276	710	464	280	48	17	21	32 500	35 700
\$25,000 to \$34,999	7 176	46	606	1 289	1 504	1 523	1 059	908	158	67	16	40 900	42 800
\$35,000 to \$49,999	3 717	12	190	371	580	804	654	741	239	119	7	48 900	51 600
\$50,000 or more	985	—	29	65	88	140	113	231	143	143	33	63 200	71 100
Median	\$21 005	\$9 097	\$13 559	\$17 868	\$21 225	\$25 643	\$28 356	\$31 153	\$36 646	\$44 533	\$32 373	...	...
Mean	\$22 607	\$10 901	\$15 178	\$18 613	\$21 866	\$25 972	\$28 734	\$32 947	\$39 123	\$52 151	\$59 434	...	...
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage	21 541	411	2 990	4 837	4 188	3 646	2 362	2 170	577	308	52	35 400	39 600
Less than 15 percent	10 022	169	1 386	2 335	1 963	1 747	1 083	995	211	116	17	35 100	38 800
15 to 19 percent	4 747	64	565	993	937	844	556	500	182	76	30	37 500	42 200
20 to 24 percent	2 807	50	335	607	640	447	327	286	75	39	1	36 100	39 700
25 to 29 percent	1 374	20	232	310	250	212	153	112	49	34	2	34 000	39 600
30 to 34 percent	768	5	72	156	126	123	122	136	5	21	2	42 500	44 900
35 percent or more	1 732	103	388	421	254	247	121	128	48	22	—	27 700	34 300
Not computed	91	—	12	15	18	26	—	13	7	—	—	40 100	41 900
Median	15.7	17.9	15.9	15.4	15.7	15.4	15.9	15.8	17.0	17.5	16.5	...	...
Not mortgaged	9 774	600	2 328	2 647	1 932	1 071	567	439	107	53	30	26 700	30 700
Less than 10 percent	4 631	147	851	1 179	1 040	638	362	276	72	39	27	31 100	35 000
10 to 14 percent	1 985	124	448	619	337	254	97	87	12	7	—	25 600	29 200
15 to 19 percent	1 026	98	336	265	186	62	16	48	5	7	3	21 900	26 700
20 to 24 percent	585	48	234	127	88	44	—	—	—	—	—	21 500	24 400
25 to 29 percent	425	44	100	128	100	28	6	12	7	—	—	26 300	27 300
30 to 34 percent	288	43	68	102	67	7	—	—	—	—	—	21 400	22 400
35 percent or more	752	89	263	204	108	31	30	16	11	—	—	21 000	24 100
Not computed	82	7	28	23	6	7	11	—	—	—	—	21 400	25 600
Median	10.5	16.3	13.3	11.1	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	31 186	962	5 259	7 469	6 120	4 717	2 929	2 603	684	361	82	32 700	36 900
1.01 or more persons per room	575	84	222	166	36	50	9	8	—	—	—	18 600	21 300
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	129	49	59	15	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	12 300	15 400
1.01 or more persons per room	10	3	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15 700	13 600
Heating equipment	31 309	1 011	5 312	7 484	6 120	4 717	2 929	2 609	684	361	82	32 600	36 800
Central heating system	28 705	602	4 329	6 943	5 748	4 562	2 884	2 553	663	343	78	33 700	38 000
Air conditioning	18 686	258	2 208	4 238	3 798	3 267	2 046	1 956	541	320	54	36 400	40 800
Central system	7 161	27	312	1 011	1 313	1 354	1 066	1 308	433	283	54	46 400	51 400
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 764	289	562	445	208	105	66	54	29	6	—	20 500	24 800
Percent below poverty level	5.6	28.6											

Table A—2. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	11 762	675	1 698	2 756	2 690	1 927	861	305	181	9	660	207
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families.....	4 256	62	282	889	1 137	881	416	171	95	9	314	231
15 to 24 years.....	1 188	25	108	379	339	220	74	9	—	—	34	208
25 to 34 years.....	1 468	21	83	279	398	328	125	96	55	—	83	238
35 to 44 years.....	611	2	38	105	153	100	112	27	14	5	55	244
45 to 64 years.....	686	5	24	100	187	141	91	39	23	2	74	247
65 years and over.....	303	9	29	26	60	92	14	—	3	2	68	246
Male householder, no wife present.....	2 479	131	534	683	568	274	129	41	7	—	112	185
15 to 24 years.....	677	19	188	202	168	45	26	4	—	—	25	174
25 to 34 years.....	761	21	100	209	227	112	46	24	7	—	15	210
35 to 44 years.....	336	9	85	56	77	72	13	13	—	—	11	210
45 to 64 years.....	474	50	112	155	54	29	30	—	—	—	44	171
65 years and over.....	231	32	49	61	42	16	14	—	—	—	17	175
Female householder, no husband present.....	5 027	482	882	1 184	985	772	316	93	79	—	234	193
15 to 24 years.....	996	63	163	270	279	139	37	7	10	—	28	195
25 to 34 years.....	1 204	44	135	359	297	220	84	33	18	—	14	208
35 to 44 years.....	529	26	46	95	130	114	71	33	5	—	9	234
45 to 64 years.....	926	79	204	243	103	146	82	20	6	—	43	186
65 years and over.....	1 372	270	334	217	176	153	42	—	40	—	140	152
Median age.....	33.5	62.5	39.0	29.7	29.7	33.2	36.6	33.4	35.2	44.5	52.9	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980.....	5 507	188	623	1 378	1 361	961	488	186	132	9	181	217
1975 to 1978.....	4 197	333	602	932	1 000	678	323	117	49	—	163	207
1970 to 1974.....	1 059	84	258	252	174	157	37	—	—	—	97	185
1960 to 1969.....	638	45	163	115	114	80	8	2	—	—	111	168
1959 or earlier.....	361	25	52	79	41	51	5	—	—	—	108	178
ROOMS												
1 room.....	152	25	38	41	—	11	32	—	5	—	—	166
2 rooms.....	654	89	274	149	66	5	10	—	35	—	26	142
3 rooms.....	2 894	359	849	974	444	128	27	16	—	—	97	160
4 rooms.....	3 894	75	395	912	1 095	891	277	71	21	—	157	220
5 rooms.....	2 474	87	67	530	747	463	269	111	21	2	177	230
6 rooms.....	1 102	23	53	106	248	254	164	79	65	2	108	262
7 or more rooms.....	592	17	22	44	90	175	82	28	34	5	95	273
Median.....	4.1	3.1	3.1	3.7	4.3	4.4	4.8	5.1	5.6	6.8	4.8	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979												
All income levels in 1979.....	11 762	675	1 698	2 756	2 690	1 927	861	305	181	9	660	207
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	11 503	643	1 606	2 684	2 667	1 921	850	305	181	9	637	209
0.50 or less.....	6 976	512	1 131	1 615	1 510	1 114	427	133	83	4	447	200
0.51 to 1.00.....	4 092	128	451	973	1 030	717	392	151	85	5	160	218
1.01 to 1.50.....	343	—	24	48	112	74	25	17	13	—	30	229
1.51 or more.....	92	3	—	48	15	16	6	4	—	—	—	190
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	259	32	92	72	23	6	11	—	—	—	23	148
0.50 or less.....	144	16	53	28	18	6	—	—	—	—	23	144
0.51 to 1.00.....	100	16	39	29	5	—	11	—	—	—	—	147
1.01 to 1.50.....	15	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	165
1.51 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Income in 1979 below poverty level.....	2 612	317	494	642	514	263	163	45	35	—	139	184
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	2 530	294	476	614	514	263	157	45	35	—	132	186
1.01 or more persons per room.....	201	3	13	51	65	28	6	21	9	—	5	215
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	82	23	18	28	—	—	6	—	—	—	7	146
1.01 or more persons per room.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
BEDROOMS												
None.....	289	50	117	67	—	11	32	—	5	—	7	139
1.....	3 980	449	1 151	1 359	700	106	28	6	35	—	146	161
2.....	5 318	139	339	1 071	1 509	1 300	507	132	38	—	283	231
3.....	1 836	37	76	217	451	403	256	136	82	6	172	257
4.....	305	—	15	42	30	96	28	29	21	3	41	275
5 or more.....	34	—	—	—	—	11	10	2	—	—	11	302
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached.....	5 141	122	469	1 036	1 252	976	514	178	126	9	459	227
2.....	2 065	53	364	581	565	291	105	33	—	—	73	200
3 and 4.....	1 635	112	471	612	180	185	35	6	7	—	27	166
5 to 9.....	920	62	190	208	185	138	64	47	8	—	18	196
10 to 49.....	1 212	239	140	216	282	246	74	—	5	—	10	201
50 or more.....	372	70	23	32	64	44	56	31	35	—	17	231
Mobile home or trailer, etc.....	417	17	41	71	162	47	13	10	—	—	56	222
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1975 to March 1980.....	790	208	68	50	85	143	102	34	58	5	37	224
1970 to 1974.....	1 167	64	35	171	339	313	137	69	3	—	36	245
1960 to 1969.....	2 291	91	155	418	659	493	240	75	32	2	126	234
1950 to 1959.....	2 015	56	302	588	510	286	117	54	21	2	79	202
1940 to 1949.....	1 869	69	291	538	456	296	88	24	38	—	69	200
1939 or earlier.....	3 630	187	847	991	641	396	177	49	29	—	313	181
STORIES IN STRUCTURE												
1 to 3.....	11 627	671	1 659	2 709	2 672	1 927	846	305	175	9	654	208
4 or more.....	135	4	39	47	18	—	15	—	6	—	6	173
With elevator.....	90	4	24	41	5	—	10	—	6	—	—	170
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than 15 percent.....	2 382	185	443	666	567	380	88	53	—	—	...	191
15 to 19 percent.....	1 872	92	205	483	488	360	165	40	36	3	...	215
20 to 24 percent.....	1 616	94	238	278	468	314	170	44	10	—	...	222
25 to 29 percent.....	1 074	96	164	237	247	194	89	38	9	—	...	209
30 to 34 percent.....	712	39	105	175	182	131	47	12	17	4	...	208
35 to 49 percent.....	1 291	112	230	342	242	197	74	50	42	2	...	193
50 percent or more.....	1 987	36	275	503	476	344	228	68	57	—	...	217
Not computed.....	828	21	38	72	20	7	—	—	10	—	...	165
Median.....	23.8	22.7	23.8	23.5	23.0	23.5	25.4	27.0	39.2	31.9	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment.....	11 749	675	1 691	2 756	2 690	1 927	855	305	181	9	660	207
Central heating system.....	9 988	576	1 254	2 258	2 390	1 740	768	286	157	9	550	212
Air conditioning.....	5 138	331	454	903	1 240	1 107	465	193	105	5	335	228
Central system.....	2 286	247	85	238	471	607	343	142	50	5	98	254

Table A-3. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The SMSA

	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Owner-occupied housing units	37 460	2 905	4 373	2 351	2 369	5 901	5 778	8 221	4 310	1 251	20 631	22 325	2 209
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	27 653	576	1 986	1 575	1 679	4 314	4 787	7 496	4 105	1 135	23 732	25 518	689
15 to 24 years	961	14	106	99	138	314	189	101	-	-	16 979	16 979	40
25 to 34 years	5 804	97	160	207	355	1 262	1 195	1 796	662	70	23 130	24 386	131
35 to 44 years	5 740	126	73	97	160	749	1 074	1 998	1 137	326	27 989	29 473	165
45 to 64 years	11 017	178	604	549	538	1 220	1 904	3 212	2 172	640	26 384	28 079	215
65 years and over	4 131	161	1 043	623	488	769	425	389	134	99	13 722	16 774	138
Male householder, no wife present	2 790	281	532	212	166	645	469	325	94	66	16 461	17 772	203
15 to 24 years	151	16	35	17	18	34	19	5	5	2	13 542	14 442	21
25 to 34 years	614	25	40	29	41	241	143	84	9	2	18 722	18 892	31
35 to 44 years	517	32	30	28	24	116	108	114	33	32	20 990	24 654	17
45 to 64 years	758	65	106	54	35	170	177	106	32	13	18 300	18 863	55
65 years and over	750	143	321	84	48	84	22	16	15	17	8 376	11 678	79
Female householder, no husband present	7 017	2 049	1 855	564	524	942	522	400	111	50	8 759	11 553	1 317
15 to 24 years	97	29	21	15	22	-	10	-	-	-	9 250	9 118	29
25 to 34 years	668	145	122	97	70	119	64	33	18	-	11 727	13 020	185
35 to 44 years	723	89	93	77	113	136	131	76	8	-	14 768	15 467	125
45 to 64 years	2 381	573	469	199	178	449	243	196	55	19	11 866	13 660	501
65 years and over	3 148	1 213	1 150	176	141	238	74	95	30	31	6 275	8 825	477
Median age	49.9	66.0	67.3	60.1	54.0	44.8	44.6	44.5	46.7	49.3	...	...	55.8
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	3 595	191	327	237	271	675	669	786	345	94	20 606	22 424	227
1975 to 1978	9 392	454	584	517	580	1 788	1 734	2 313	1 118	304	22 028	23 786	465
1970 to 1974	6 526	354	490	328	324	1 134	1 076	1 674	894	252	22 744	24 170	269
1960 to 1969	8 939	601	1 023	499	485	1 106	1 326	2 141	1 372	386	22 541	24 368	495
1959 or earlier	9 008	1 306	1 949	770	709	1 198	973	1 307	581	215	14 189	17 399	753
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	37 247	2 839	4 340	2 324	2 352	5 874	5 763	8 209	4 301	1 245	20 683	22 377	2 167
1.01 or more persons per room	644	14	63	40	46	123	121	158	52	27	21 250	23 353	105
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	213	67	33	27	17	27	15	12	9	6	10 602	13 244	42
1.01 or more persons per room	10	7	-	-	2	-	-	1	-	-	2500-	5 639	7
Heating equipment	37 454	2 906	4 373	2 351	2 369	5 895	5 778	8 221	4 310	1 251	20 633	22 326	2 209
Central heating system	34 064	2 313	3 716	2 032	2 151	5 349	5 378	7 770	4 141	1 214	21 210	22 957	1 695
Air conditioning	22 131	1 152	2 152	1 217	1 281	3 386	3 435	5 347	3 153	1 008	22 465	24 654	857
Central system	8 523	330	531	395	409	1 130	1 126	2 227	1 616	759	26 343	29 142	207
Vehicles available	35 525	2 011	3 709	2 273	2 293	5 771	5 738	8 178	4 310	1 242	21 307	23 124	1 728
1	10 870	1 442	2 385	1 176	1 164	2 071	1 383	949	207	93	13 428	14 732	1 045
2 or more	24 655	569	1 324	1 097	1 129	3 700	4 355	7 229	4 103	1 149	25 184	26 824	683
House heating fuel	37 454	2 906	4 373	2 351	2 369	5 895	5 778	8 221	4 310	1 251	20 633	22 326	2 209
Utility gas	25 783	2 171	3 325	1 672	1 826	4 320	4 065	5 037	2 589	778	19 523	21 286	1 628
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	1 126	128	140	98	106	191	216	127	97	23	17 087	19 011	100
Electricity	7 095	315	380	290	262	838	1 022	2 315	1 306	367	26 582	27 514	247
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	2 828	258	453	232	164	451	387	570	249	64	18 462	19 891	191
Other	622	34	75	59	11	95	88	172	69	19	22 151	23 344	43
Median rooms	5.6	5.0	5.0	5.2	5.2	5.4	5.6	6.0	6.3	6.9	...	...	5.2
Specified owner-occupied housing units													
	31 315	2 303	3 468	1 880	1 947	4 955	4 884	7 176	3 717	985	21 005	22 607	1 764
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
With a mortgage	21 541	826	1 305	1 070	1 172	3 546	3 935	5 921	2 987	779	23 438	25 099	926
Less than \$200	4 128	374	573	443	279	734	721	741	221	42	17 972	18 426	347
\$200 to \$249	4 154	148	322	243	300	835	740	1 094	418	54	21 554	22 674	162
\$250 to \$299	4 099	127	243	188	281	789	807	1 064	513	87	22 242	23 681	195
\$300 to \$349	2 950	59	83	80	160	470	697	861	448	92	24 264	26 157	97
\$350 to \$399	2 115	45	45	49	65	332	434	698	360	87	26 009	27 454	47
\$400 to \$499	2 307	41	21	42	62	297	311	873	511	149	28 582	30 779	41
\$500 to \$599	932	12	2	13	21	61	143	330	289	61	30 082	33 096	12
\$600 to \$749	647	20	16	6	4	14	80	215	166	126	31 825	39 684	25
\$750 or more	209	-	-	6	-	14	2	45	61	81	35 942	50 682	-
Median	\$280	\$213	\$212	\$219	\$251	\$263	\$281	\$304	\$338	\$417	...	...	\$236
Not mortgaged	9 774	1 477	2 163	810	775	1 409	949	1 255	730	206	13 910	17 115	838
Less than \$50	67	19	12	7	6	5	11	-	7	-	10 893	12 995	4
\$50 to \$74	674	277	194	32	37	62	42	30	-	-	6 230	8 988	145
\$75 to \$99	2 563	476	823	225	182	383	200	220	43	11	9 897	12 680	313
\$100 to \$124	2 969	340	607	319	308	429	283	388	273	22	14 274	17 012	171
\$125 to \$149	1 878	213	304	140	165	241	228	349	195	43	17 199	19 825	114
\$150 to \$199	1 256	105	177	73	75	244	139	214	161	68	19 238	23 281	70
\$200 to \$249	265	33	30	14	2	30	26	41	47	42	24 107	29 505	21
\$250 or more	102	14	16	-	-	15	20	13	4	20	21 500	29 914	-
Median	\$113	\$98	\$102	\$111	\$113	\$115	\$120	\$124	\$130	\$170	...	...	\$97
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage	21 541	826	1 305	1 070	1 172	3 546	3 935	5 921	2 987	779	23 438	25 099	926
Less than 15 percent	10 022	7	22	110	118	998	1 829	3 838	2 416	684	30 096	32 259	28
15 to 19 percent	4 747	-	69	212	305	1 105	1 207	1 331	433	85	22 459	24 216	13
20 to 24 percent	2 807	6	208	297	304	789	584	508	101	10	18 630	19 660	27
25 to 29 percent	1 374	8	194	179	265	400	153	159	16	-	15 520	16 495	26
30 to 34 percent	768	11	198	115	73	178	112	66	15	-	14 555	15 498	24
35 percent or more	1 732	703	614	157	107	76	50	19	6	-	6 123	7 350	717
Not computed	91	91	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2500-	-731	91
Median	15.7	50+	34.0	23.6	22.7	18.5	15.6	13.1	10.9	10-	...	...	50+
Not mortgaged	9 774	1 477	2 163	810	775	1 409	949	1 255	730	206	13 910	17 115	838
Less than 10 percent	4 631	-	91	182	334	999	853	1 236	730	206	24 053	26 906	6
10 to 14 percent	1 985	17	640	465	405	365	83	10	-	-	11 804	12 385	18
15 to 19 percent	1 026	93	693	149	36	36	10	9	-	-	7 597	8 469	23
20 to 24 percent	585	140	436	6	-	3	-	-	-	-	6 222	6 151	40
25 to 29 percent	425	239	172	8	-	6	-	-	-	-	4 720	5 276	73
30 to 34 percent	288	217	71	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4 114	4 133	114
35 percent or more	752	692	60	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 323	3 213	485
Not computed	82	79	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	2500-	-538	79
Median	10.5	34.8	17.5	12.4	10.7	10-	10-	10-	10-	10-	...	...	41.4

Table A—4. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The SMSA

The SMSA	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Renter-occupied housing units -----	12 525	2 840	3 053	1 418	1 154	1 907	1 067	815	219	52	10 651	12 219	2 683
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families -----	4 770	386	872	571	521	1 015	679	547	142	37	15 181	16 210	531
15 to 24 years -----	1 273	110	300	218	193	245	141	62	4	—	12 610	13 095	138
25 to 34 years -----	1 638	83	267	186	191	366	258	233	46	8	16 565	17 043	167
35 to 44 years -----	712	56	67	51	61	217	113	113	31	3	18 182	18 305	88
45 to 64 years -----	778	77	115	52	46	135	142	124	61	26	18 676	19 928	92
65 years and over -----	369	60	123	64	30	52	25	15	—	—	10 059	11 377	46
Male householder, no wife present -----	2 598	477	598	297	302	468	224	177	47	8	11 886	12 872	399
15 to 24 years -----	694	184	196	71	119	96	27	1	—	—	8 821	9 338	151
25 to 34 years -----	800	57	188	133	112	161	85	45	19	—	12 991	13 918	67
35 to 44 years -----	365	31	32	26	31	112	29	92	12	—	17 003	18 473	35
45 to 64 years -----	495	117	102	55	14	77	39	16	—	—	11 295	13 429	88
65 years and over -----	244	88	80	12	26	22	8	—	—	8	6 417	9 984	58
Female householder, no husband present -----	5 157	1 977	1 583	550	331	424	164	91	30	7	6 580	8 199	1 753
15 to 24 years -----	1 002	442	306	112	72	30	20	11	2	7	5 764	7 061	487
25 to 34 years -----	1 248	367	327	199	129	140	45	31	10	—	8 878	9 474	402
35 to 44 years -----	541	160	149	56	36	82	40	16	2	—	8 563	10 284	197
45 to 64 years -----	952	311	302	71	63	129	48	17	11	—	7 052	9 205	312
65 years and over -----	1 414	697	499	112	31	43	11	16	5	—	5 082	6 406	355
Median age -----	33.7	41.6	34.1	30.0	28.6	33.5	33.8	35.8	41.3	53.6	...	...	33.3
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980 -----	5 736	1 323	1 504	672	551	805	453	306	107	15	10 153	11 711	1 397
1975 to 1978 -----	4 467	997	947	525	428	788	391	313	57	21	11 379	12 559	873
1970 to 1974 -----	1 129	232	285	115	60	161	129	122	19	6	11 033	13 454	222
1960 to 1969 -----	723	153	165	79	68	104	61	52	34	7	11 377	13 460	94
1959 or earlier -----	470	135	152	27	47	49	33	22	2	3	7 797	10 324	97
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	12 252	2 750	2 955	1 385	1 147	1 879	1 055	810	219	52	10 760	12 305	2 601
0.50 or less -----	7 388	1 887	1 966	796	726	959	482	432	108	32	9 511	11 323	1 396
0.51 to 1.00 -----	4 395	752	881	549	362	824	558	351	98	20	12 607	13 993	999
1.01 to 1.50 -----	371	84	88	40	48	64	15	27	5	—	10 844	11 749	149
1.51 or more -----	98	27	20	—	11	32	—	—	8	—	12 955	12 812	57
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	273	90	98	33	7	28	12	5	—	—	7 422	8 352	82
0.50 or less -----	158	38	73	13	2	20	7	5	—	—	7 384	8 778	30
0.51 to 1.00 -----	100	52	25	5	5	8	5	—	—	—	4 783	7 166	52
1.01 to 1.50 -----	15	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	11 250	11 783	—
1.51 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Heating equipment -----	12 512	2 827	3 053	1 418	1 154	1 907	1 067	815	219	52	10 663	12 229	2 670
Central heating system -----	10 532	2 268	2 513	1 209	1 005	1 620	933	726	207	51	11 003	12 575	2 118
Air conditioning -----	5 382	853	1 189	699	558	859	633	417	132	42	12 321	13 905	657
Central system -----	2 341	396	488	313	218	275	330	212	79	30	12 288	14 740	276
Vehicles available -----	10 029	1 400	2 426	1 244	1 045	1 791	1 050	809	219	45	12 388	13 808	1 445
1 -----	6 121	1 097	1 885	860	642	907	443	229	48	10	10 228	11 428	1 031
2 or more -----	3 908	303	541	384	403	884	607	580	171	35	16 794	17 535	414
House heating fuel -----	12 512	2 827	3 053	1 418	1 154	1 907	1 067	815	219	52	10 663	12 229	2 670
Utility gas -----	8 936	2 061	2 330	1 054	823	1 376	667	514	88	23	10 183	11 529	2 000
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	398	62	126	15	24	63	26	64	18	—	11 833	15 029	73
Electricity -----	2 144	484	444	235	228	261	215	163	91	23	11 532	13 767	407
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	876	196	124	92	67	151	152	72	16	6	13 470	14 197	171
Other -----	158	24	29	22	12	56	7	2	6	—	13 333	13 046	19
Median rooms -----	4.1	3.7	3.8	4.1	4.3	4.5	4.6	5.1	5.7	5.3	...	...	3.9
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----													
11 762	2 771	2 915	1 358	1 091	1 766	968	679	172	42	10 359	11 847	2 612	
CONTRACT RENT													
Less than \$100 -----	1 713	786	462	108	99	175	71	6	2	4	5 639	7 611	635
\$100 to \$149 -----	3 345	922	1 039	321	246	485	158	152	22	—	8 429	10 177	875
\$150 to \$199 -----	3 519	630	803	506	365	589	336	237	45	8	11 613	12 696	699
\$200 to \$249 -----	1 841	179	311	256	276	362	251	150	42	14	14 081	15 316	197
\$250 to \$299 -----	495	30	85	47	41	84	68	88	36	16	17 367	19 565	35
\$300 to \$349 -----	115	27	15	26	7	8	15	14	3	—	11 490	13 466	22
\$350 to \$399 -----	27	—	8	—	6	2	11	—	—	—	14 792	16 167	—
\$400 to \$499 -----	40	16	18	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	8 056	6 425	10
\$500 or more -----	7	—	—	—	—	—	2	2	3	—	26 875	31 346	—
No cash rent -----	660	181	174	88	51	61	56	30	19	—	9 219	10 970	139
Median -----	\$154	\$127	\$143	\$164	\$163	\$160	\$179	\$182	\$212	\$234	...	...	\$133
GROSS RENT													
Less than \$100 -----	675	424	167	26	28	22	8	—	—	—	4 289	5 326	317
\$100 to \$149 -----	1 698	593	655	115	64	192	52	20	7	—	6 527	8 055	494
\$150 to \$199 -----	2 756	683	799	346	305	312	172	121	7	11	9 222	10 521	642
\$200 to \$249 -----	2 690	459	578	414	307	523	240	142	26	1	11 860	12 691	514
\$250 to \$299 -----	1 927	241	342	221	214	383	247	214	44	21	14 363	15 401	263
\$300 to \$349 -----	861	125	128	74	87	198	134	77	38	—	15 393	15 504	163
\$350 to \$399 -----	305	24	46	48	23	54	36	40	25	9	16 065	18 781	45
\$400 to \$499 -----	181	41	26	26	12	21	19	33	3	—	12 260	14 796	35
\$500 or more -----	9	—	—	—	—	—	4	2	3	—	25 625	29 049	—
No cash rent -----	660	181	174	88	51	61	56	30	19	—	9 219	10 970	139
Median -----	\$207	\$168	\$183	\$217	\$226	\$230	\$246	\$259	\$291	\$280	...	...	\$184
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than 15 percent -----	2 382	25	96	114	168	658	566	566	147	42	20 988	22 402	39
15 to 19 percent -----	1 872	21	255	242	359	615	293	81	6	—	15 430	15 633	34
20 to 24 percent -----	1 616	74	405	415	329	353	40	—	—	—	11 982	11 980	77
25 to 29 percent -----	1 074	120	494	255	138	58	9	—	—	—	9 338	9 430	57
30 to 34 percent -----	712	65	477	121	28	17	2	2	—	—	7 924	8 082	89
35 to 49 percent -----	1 291	450	694	123	18	4	2	—	—	—	5 944	6 142	392
50 percent or more -----	1 987	1 667	320	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 012	3 172	1 617
Not computed -----	828	349	174	88	51	61	56	30	19	—	6 729	8 745	307
Median -----	23.8	50+	31.3	23.4	19.9	16.6	13.6	11.6	10—	10—	...	...	50+

Table A—5. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The SMSA	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	21 541	4 128	4 154	4 099	2 950	2 115	2 307	932	647	209	280
PERSONS IN UNIT											
1 person	1 764	714	416	294	125	126	65	9	13	2	220
2 persons	5 685	1 457	1 267	1 171	596	455	385	185	123	46	255
3 persons	4 630	801	898	906	694	387	565	226	109	44	284
4 persons	5 540	692	885	1 051	874	706	729	332	224	47	308
5 persons	2 513	285	429	492	454	239	342	108	120	44	306
6 persons	938	87	158	123	140	142	182	59	38	9	336
7 persons	339	68	73	58	38	39	34	4	16	9	275
8 or more persons	132	24	28	4	29	21	5	9	4	8	317
Median	3.22	2.43	2.94	3.15	3.57	3.63	3.69	3.64	3.85	3.77	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Married-couple families	17 566	2 929	3 214	3 323	2 473	1 849	2 121	880	579	198	290
15 to 24 years	757	86	176	196	141	76	60	22	—	—	280
25 to 34 years	4 923	446	715	942	728	713	784	305	240	50	325
35 to 44 years	4 677	552	698	728	754	616	690	332	206	101	324
45 to 64 years	6 366	1 435	1 481	1 298	789	420	561	216	119	47	260
65 years and over	843	410	144	159	61	24	26	5	14	—	204
Male householder, no wife present	1 272	345	287	281	160	94	41	29	32	3	251
15 to 24 years	74	29	9	31	5	—	—	—	—	—	244
25 to 34 years	463	86	98	127	74	44	12	11	11	—	269
35 to 44 years	267	27	62	59	44	32	18	18	7	—	288
45 to 64 years	336	111	96	57	34	18	7	—	10	3	230
65 years and over	132	92	22	7	3	—	4	—	4	—	167
Female householder, no husband present	2 703	854	653	495	317	172	145	23	36	8	238
15 to 24 years	45	—	14	21	—	4	6	—	—	—	270
25 to 34 years	535	65	162	101	96	54	41	8	—	8	270
35 to 44 years	576	135	106	86	138	46	46	13	6	—	277
45 to 64 years	1 133	443	291	212	70	54	31	2	30	—	221
65 years and over	414	211	80	75	13	14	21	—	—	—	198
Median age	42.0	51.3	45.4	41.9	39.0	37.3	38.2	38.0	37.8	38.6	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
1979 to March 1980	2 534	177	272	382	411	322	444	229	222	75	354
1975 to 1978	6 951	684	887	1 354	1 152	914	1 153	459	279	69	324
1970 to 1974	4 587	774	944	950	740	568	396	137	62	16	280
1960 to 1969	5 450	1 474	1 658	1 084	508	243	275	99	77	32	238
1959 or earlier	2 019	1 019	393	329	139	68	39	8	7	17	199
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	97	55	17	9	9	—	—	—	7	—	188
4 rooms	2 032	889	482	305	194	109	43	8	—	2	213
5 rooms	6 311	1 691	1 506	1 361	824	457	303	133	36	—	249
6 rooms	6 572	954	1 240	1 455	1 009	715	754	239	161	45	288
7 rooms	3 588	358	582	679	530	499	526	257	143	14	317
8 or more rooms	2 941	181	327	290	384	335	681	295	300	148	393
Median	5.9	5.2	5.6	5.8	5.9	6.2	6.6	6.8	7.3	8.5+	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1975 to March 1980	1 764	69	40	115	140	305	510	217	271	97	436
1970 to 1974	2 203	64	129	366	498	394	403	208	109	32	356
1960 to 1969	5 195	473	1 140	1 183	867	489	566	279	171	27	292
1950 to 1959	4 325	1 095	881	943	537	360	368	93	23	25	260
1940 to 1949	2 477	769	588	516	248	180	124	40	10	2	240
1939 or earlier	5 577	1 658	1 376	976	660	387	336	95	63	26	241
VALUE											
Less than \$10,000	411	279	84	33	15	—	—	—	—	—	175
\$10,000 to \$19,999	2 990	1 357	874	493	172	69	19	6	—	—	208
\$20,000 to \$29,999	4 837	1 367	1 280	1 129	647	272	121	21	—	—	241
\$30,000 to \$39,999	4 188	671	938	946	701	469	392	49	22	—	276
\$40,000 to \$49,999	3 646	280	586	791	727	473	591	141	50	7	311
\$50,000 to \$59,999	2 362	112	284	396	344	399	452	272	85	18	356
\$60,000 to \$79,999	2 170	50	100	275	295	318	544	280	254	54	407
\$80,000 to \$99,999	577	8	8	36	31	93	142	117	115	27	485
\$100,000 to \$149,999	308	—	—	—	9	22	46	39	118	74	648
\$150,000 or more	52	4	—	—	9	—	—	7	3	29	750+
Median	\$35 400	\$22 500	\$28 700	\$33 500	\$39 000	\$45 200	\$50 700	\$59 100	\$71 700	\$99 300	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Less than 15 percent	10 022	2 668	2 612	2 031	1 237	690	568	104	93	19	245
15 to 19 percent	4 747	490	673	946	823	586	771	282	124	52	316
20 to 24 percent	2 807	335	332	431	435	440	415	244	141	34	335
25 to 29 percent	1 374	134	135	243	207	189	228	111	104	23	342
30 to 34 percent	768	61	120	98	73	44	154	105	79	34	386
35 percent or more	1 732	419	263	337	156	166	157	86	101	47	277
Not computed	91	21	19	13	19	—	14	—	5	—	271
Median	15.7	12.2	13.2	15.1	16.4	18.1	18.8	21.6	23.7	24.9	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Heating equipment	21 535	4 128	4 148	4 099	2 950	2 115	2 307	932	647	209	280
Steam or hot water system	1 811	273	249	456	237	184	253	104	33	22	292
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	13 943	2 796	2 912	2 656	1 871	1 243	1 355	575	398	137	274
Other built-in electric units	3 607	258	398	628	629	558	655	239	200	42	341
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	719	304	203	126	36	30	14	—	6	—	214
Other means	1 455	497	386	233	177	100	30	14	10	8	230
Air conditioning	13 148	2 133	2 381	2 308	1 950	1 395	1 629	649	523	180	295
Central system	5 023	397	713	673	692	657	911	419	415	146	353
1 or more individual room units	8 125	1 736	1 668	1 635	1 258	738	718	230	108	34	270
House heating fuel	21 535	4 128	4 148	4 099	2 950	2 115	2 307	932	647	209	280
Utility gas	15 075	3 436	3 400	3 076	1 972	1 184	1 245	463	230	69	261
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	309	38	75	69	51	22	22	13	6	7	280
Electricity	4 722	344	454	680	712	733	915	393	370	121	362
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	1 120	233	144	241	181	107	112	49	41	12	288
Other	309	77	75	33	57	40	13	14	—	—	254

Table A—6. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The SMSA	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	9 774	67	674	2 563	2 969	1 878	1 256	265	102	113
PERSONS IN UNIT										
1 person -----	2 927	39	396	1 062	743	379	219	65	24	99
2 persons -----	4 845	15	211	1 224	1 619	1 004	607	125	40	115
3 persons -----	1 108	2	40	194	319	221	291	37	4	125
4 persons -----	548	11	17	52	174	136	104	36	18	129
5 persons -----	212	—	10	12	74	45	67	—	4	131
6 persons -----	90	—	—	6	26	16	30	—	12	145
7 persons -----	23	—	—	—	14	7	2	—	—	121
8 or more persons -----	21	—	—	13	—	—	6	2	—	95
Median -----	1.90	1.36	1.35	1.68	1.96	2.06	2.17	2.04	2.17	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Married-couple families -----	5 935	11	236	1 285	1 951	1 251	962	177	62	118
15 to 24 years -----	22	—	11	2	4	1	4	—	—	75
25 to 34 years -----	140	—	3	25	48	11	45	8	—	122
35 to 44 years -----	334	—	15	45	107	96	42	18	11	125
45 to 64 years -----	2 982	11	98	508	955	734	533	105	38	123
65 years and over -----	2 457	—	109	705	837	409	338	46	13	112
Male householder, no wife present -----	824	21	56	287	207	137	77	25	14	106
15 to 24 years -----	22	—	—	—	—	8	12	2	—	163
25 to 34 years -----	44	—	3	13	6	12	—	10	—	125
35 to 44 years -----	86	5	9	22	29	11	4	6	—	106
45 to 64 years -----	226	—	8	67	64	46	32	2	7	115
65 years and over -----	446	16	36	185	108	60	29	5	7	98
Female householder, no husband present -----	3 015	35	382	991	811	490	217	63	26	103
15 to 24 years -----	21	—	7	5	—	9	—	—	—	92
25 to 34 years -----	27	—	6	—	11	7	—	3	—	117
35 to 44 years -----	50	—	2	5	30	9	—	4	—	115
45 to 64 years -----	854	—	75	245	275	168	66	23	2	110
65 years and over -----	2 063	35	292	736	495	297	151	33	24	99
Median age -----	65.3	73.3	69.8	69.4	64.6	62.5	61.5	60.1	62.7	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
1979 to March 1980 -----	305	5	26	77	97	31	58	11	—	111
1975 to 1978 -----	778	8	65	218	232	116	72	42	25	111
1970 to 1974 -----	824	9	50	148	234	147	190	41	5	122
1960 to 1969 -----	2 386	9	143	484	788	532	362	53	15	118
1959 or earlier -----	5 481	36	390	1 636	1 618	1 052	574	118	57	110
ROOMS										
1 to 3 rooms -----	199	11	56	60	60	10	2	—	—	89
4 rooms -----	2 280	14	269	879	619	350	122	12	15	99
5 rooms -----	3 638	34	255	959	1 270	704	359	51	6	111
6 rooms -----	2 234	—	51	436	713	521	422	70	21	122
7 rooms -----	971	8	30	191	239	246	170	66	21	127
8 or more rooms -----	452	—	13	38	68	47	181	66	39	167
Median -----	5.2	4.8	4.5	4.9	5.1	5.3	5.8	6.5	6.9	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1975 to March 1980 -----	143	—	17	18	45	15	36	7	5	120
1970 to 1974 -----	314	7	3	42	92	74	70	23	3	129
1960 to 1969 -----	1 302	7	44	170	465	304	252	52	8	123
1950 to 1959 -----	2 275	3	131	467	691	587	314	56	26	119
1940 to 1949 -----	1 408	12	126	404	425	217	164	45	15	110
1939 or earlier -----	4 332	38	353	1 462	1 251	681	420	82	45	106
VALUE										
Less than \$10,000 -----	600	11	141	186	141	90	31	—	—	95
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	2 328	32	304	943	547	335	125	34	8	97
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	2 647	3	153	827	921	405	271	35	32	109
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	1 932	6	53	401	751	494	194	25	8	117
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	1 071	8	14	116	372	329	211	21	—	127
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	567	7	5	52	134	118	199	38	14	143
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	439	—	4	14	103	93	159	60	6	152
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	107	—	—	—	—	13	56	23	15	186
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	53	—	—	—	—	1	10	26	16	230
\$150,000 or more -----	30	—	—	24	—	—	—	3	3	91
Median -----	\$26 700	\$13 800	\$16 400	\$21 200	\$28 500	\$31 800	\$40 300	\$52 800	\$52 100	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979										
Less than 10 percent -----	4 631	45	274	1 190	1 485	940	549	124	24	114
10 to 14 percent -----	1 985	15	100	543	618	345	312	38	14	114
15 to 19 percent -----	1 026	2	116	277	297	162	121	26	25	110
20 to 24 percent -----	585	—	92	125	173	123	63	6	3	111
25 to 29 percent -----	425	2	28	147	118	72	40	12	6	108
30 to 34 percent -----	288	—	33	88	82	37	48	—	—	107
35 percent or more -----	752	—	11	173	181	186	112	59	30	126
Not computed -----	82	3	20	20	15	13	11	—	—	97
Median -----	10.5	10—	12.6	10.8	10—	10—	11.2	11.1	17.6	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Heating equipment -----	9 774	67	674	2 563	2 969	1 878	1 256	265	102	113
Steam or hot water system -----	1 000	—	28	155	338	216	227	22	14	123
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	6 414	32	336	1 728	2 045	1 213	812	176	72	114
Other built-in electric units -----	686	—	19	88	240	188	101	44	6	125
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	525	7	99	217	89	59	23	21	10	93
Other means -----	1 149	28	192	375	257	202	93	2	—	99
Air conditioning -----	5 538	23	237	1 283	1 839	1 081	828	185	62	117
Central system -----	2 138	7	62	324	640	507	435	115	48	127
1 or more individual room units -----	3 400	16	175	959	1 199	574	393	70	14	111
House heating fuel -----	9 774	67	674	2 563	2 969	1 878	1 256	265	102	113
Utility gas -----	7 975	52	598	2 247	2 481	1 439	917	180	61	111
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	180	—	4	71	23	39	30	2	11	116
Electricity -----	882	7	21	140	288	208	143	63	12	124
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	651	—	30	96	156	176	161	14	18	131
Other -----	86	8	21	9	21	16	5	6	—	106

Table A-7. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
The SMSA												
Occupied housing units	37 460	2 686	3 714	7 487	11 589	11 984	12 525	801	1 188	2 336	4 128	4 072
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	27 653	2 327	2 868	6 137	8 463	7 858	4 770	232	494	879	1 584	1 581
15 to 24 years	961	74	120	154	389	224	1 273	45	136	242	472	378
25 to 34 years	5 804	947	786	1 139	1 599	1 333	1 638	118	201	285	514	520
35 to 44 years	5 740	592	948	1 296	1 377	1 527	712	25	63	135	259	230
45 to 64 years	11 017	606	807	2 961	3 609	3 034	778	20	81	138	197	342
65 years and over	4 131	108	207	587	1 489	1 740	369	24	13	79	142	111
Male householder, no wife present	2 790	130	321	459	825	1 055	2 598	103	255	497	1 011	732
15 to 24 years	151	3	17	18	67	46	694	33	59	147	295	160
25 to 34 years	614	48	94	113	203	156	800	16	91	138	396	159
35 to 44 years	517	30	86	125	123	153	365	9	73	89	78	116
45 to 64 years	758	42	74	117	211	314	495	21	15	82	183	194
65 years and over	750	7	50	86	221	386	244	24	17	41	59	103
Female householder, no husband present	7 017	229	525	891	2 301	3 071	5 157	466	439	960	1 533	1 759
15 to 24 years	97	—	14	12	46	25	1 002	57	94	237	377	237
25 to 34 years	668	61	75	135	255	142	1 248	39	100	310	470	329
35 to 44 years	723	26	91	153	286	167	541	29	71	87	195	159
45 to 64 years	2 381	61	212	321	748	1 039	952	31	55	129	306	431
65 years and over	3 148	81	133	270	966	1 698	1 414	310	119	197	185	603
Median age	49.9	37.9	41.0	47.8	52.2	55.9	33.7	57.9	32.6	31.9	30.4	39.9
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	3 595	769	402	664	990	770	5 736	382	594	1 206	2 037	1 517
1975 to 1978	9 392	1 917	1 224	1 710	2 454	2 087	4 467	419	484	775	1 449	1 340
1970 to 1974	6 526	—	2 088	1 214	1 585	1 639	1 129	—	110	187	362	470
1960 to 1969	8 939	—	—	3 899	2 372	2 668	723	—	—	168	149	406
1959 or earlier	9 008	—	—	—	4 188	4 820	470	—	—	—	131	339
ROOMS												
1 room	15	—	—	1	2	12	152	38	—	5	66	43
2 rooms	54	6	—	2	38	8	654	97	32	117	183	225
3 rooms	498	10	56	93	140	199	2 918	261	183	434	1 004	1 036
4 rooms	5 797	358	652	723	2 486	1 578	3 995	208	624	1 074	1 215	874
5 rooms	11 650	621	924	2 405	4 094	3 606	2 646	104	204	463	943	932
6 rooms	10 088	720	981	2 414	3 006	2 967	1 342	75	127	140	508	492
7 or more rooms	9 358	971	1 101	1 849	1 823	3 614	818	18	18	103	209	470
Median	5.6	6.0	5.7	5.7	5.3	5.7	4.1	3.5	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.3
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	37 247	2 681	3 701	7 486	11 540	11 839	12 252	790	1 175	2 289	4 042	3 956
0.50 or less	24 018	1 538	2 144	4 523	7 423	8 390	7 388	581	847	1 438	2 176	2 346
0.51 to 1.00	12 585	1 112	1 543	2 879	3 834	3 217	4 395	203	317	728	1 673	1 474
1.01 to 1.50	596	31	14	77	257	217	371	6	11	107	135	112
1.51 or more	48	—	—	7	26	15	98	—	—	16	58	24
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	213	5	13	1	49	145	273	11	13	47	86	116
0.50 or less	128	5	7	—	24	92	158	—	6	16	48	88
0.51 to 1.00	75	—	6	1	17	51	100	11	—	31	30	28
1.01 to 1.50	2	—	—	—	—	2	15	—	7	—	8	—
1.51 or more	8	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	6 069	195	492	768	1 910	2 704	4 724	438	438	829	1 353	1 666
2 persons	12 861	744	984	2 596	4 412	4 125	3 257	177	407	710	1 098	865
3 persons	6 829	566	756	1 541	2 064	1 902	2 104	103	194	383	752	672
4 persons	6 846	740	949	1 572	1 945	1 640	1 313	45	99	234	529	406
5 persons	3 115	288	396	673	741	1 017	659	31	39	90	250	249
6 or more persons	1 740	153	137	337	517	596	468	7	11	90	146	214
Median	2.48	3.21	3.00	2.75	2.38	2.30	1.97	1.41	1.88	1.98	2 15	1.93
Total persons	106 171	8 949	11 710	22 298	31 445	31 769	29 501	1 547	2 542	5 399	10 062	9 951
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached	34 691	2 238	2 808	6 914	11 316	11 415	5 904	98	257	829	2 537	2 183
2	564	12	36	73	131	312	2 065	136	131	383	686	729
3 and 4	335	62	33	26	38	176	1 635	109	142	141	516	727
5 to 9	72	1	2	14	14	41	920	31	182	264	217	226
10 to 49	46	8	4	11	9	14	1 212	276	255	429	114	138
50 or more	11	—	—	—	5	6	372	113	52	145	21	41
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	1 741	365	831	449	76	20	417	38	169	145	37	28
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	37 454	2 686	3 714	7 487	11 583	11 984	12 512	801	1 188	2 336	4 128	4 059
Steam or hot water system	3 323	26	132	1 083	1 114	968	1 391	3	79	295	392	622
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	24 229	1 471	1 943	4 452	8 327	8 036	7 107	466	759	1 449	2 336	2 097
Other built-in electric units	5 122	1 065	1 396	1 485	702	474	1 228	306	231	308	224	159
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	1 390	10	64	109	491	716	806	5	25	96	364	316
Other means	3 390	114	179	358	949	1 790	1 980	21	94	188	812	865
Air conditioning	22 131	1 936	2 544	4 906	6 898	5 847	5 382	713	863	1 397	1 292	1 117
Central system	8 523	1 432	1 368	1 953	2 467	1 303	2 341	574	635	746	252	134
1 or more individual room units	13 608	504	1 176	2 953	4 431	4 544	3 041	139	228	651	1 040	983
House heating fuel	37 454	2 686	3 714	7 487	11 583	11 984	12 512	801	1 188	2 336	4 128	4 059
Utility gas	25 783	352	1 272	5 029	9 410	9 720	8 936	134	584	1 669	3 411	3 138
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	1 126	95	292	148	274	317	398	15	58	55	82	188
Electricity	7 095	2 124	1 869	1 661	835	606	2 144	639	507	524	282	192
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	2 828	52	204	538	980	1 054	876	6	31	83	294	462
Other	622	63	77	111	84	287	158	7	8	5	59	79
Income in 1979 below poverty level	2 209	98	109	246	651	1 105	2 683	210	158	432	897	986
Percent below poverty level	5.9	3.6	2.9	3.3	5.6	9.2	21.4	26.2	13.3	18.5	21.7	24.2
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	2 906	103	144	315	864	1 480	2 840	317	155	397	883	1 088
\$5,000 to \$9,999	4 373	105	225	596	1 413	2 034	3 053	167	253	563	1 037	1 033
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 351	129	149	303	805	965	1 418	65	140	338	480	395
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 369	146	230	284	849	860	1 154	56	124	250	350	374
\$20,000 to \$24,999	5 901	292	606	1 052	2 191	1 760	1 907	83	203	329	674	618
\$25,000 to \$29,999	5 778	390	537	1 283	1 854	1 714	1 067	63	155	216	361	272
\$30,000 to \$34,999	8 221	804	1 039	2 035	2 301	2 042	815	43	101	174	278	219
\$35,000 to \$49,999	4 310	529	602	1 308	969	902	219	7	34	62	54	62
\$50,000 or more	1 251	188	182	311	343	227	52	—	23	7	11	11
Median	\$20 631	\$26 667	\$24 617	\$24 613	\$19 247	\$16 946	\$10 651	\$7 152	\$13 427	\$11 538	\$10 750	\$9 518
Mean	\$22 325	\$28 553	\$26 143	\$26 050	\$21 027	\$18 675	\$12 219	\$9 935	\$15 329	\$13 119	\$12 164	\$11 301

Table A—8. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The SMSA

The SMSA	Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units							
		1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.		1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.
	Total				Total							
Occupied housing units	37 460	34 691	1 028	1 741	12 525	5 904	2 065	1 635	920	1 212	372	417
Condominium housing units	151	72	79	—	62	—	3	6	8	27	18	—
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	27 653	26 034	564	1 055	4 770	3 032	582	381	198	327	53	197
15 to 24 years	961	801	25	135	1 273	713	221	130	78	84	10	37
25 to 34 years	5 804	5 403	115	286	1 638	1 007	207	147	65	126	16	70
35 to 44 years	5 740	5 498	59	183	712	563	48	17	5	26	11	42
45 to 64 years	11 017	10 458	266	293	778	508	76	73	40	39	10	32
65 years and over	4 131	3 874	99	158	369	241	30	14	10	52	6	16
Male householder, no wife present	2 790	2 355	165	270	2 598	1 069	485	439	280	142	70	113
15 to 24 years	151	103	10	38	694	243	122	169	75	37	31	17
25 to 34 years	614	539	26	49	800	364	157	124	81	25	6	43
35 to 44 years	517	391	54	72	365	159	76	30	29	24	16	31
45 to 64 years	758	650	36	72	495	198	102	86	68	28	—	13
65 years and over	750	672	39	39	244	105	28	30	27	28	17	9
Female householder, no husband present	7 017	6 302	299	416	5 157	1 803	998	815	442	743	249	107
15 to 24 years	97	66	14	17	1 002	308	227	163	118	94	41	51
25 to 34 years	668	587	12	69	1 248	529	235	194	100	130	43	17
35 to 44 years	723	645	18	60	541	275	131	42	9	49	18	17
45 to 64 years	2 381	2 162	85	134	952	420	184	148	71	92	26	11
65 years and over	3 148	2 842	170	136	1 414	271	221	268	144	378	121	11
Median age	49.9	50.0	55.6	43.4	33.7	33.8	31.7	31.2	32.1	46.4	43.7	32.4
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	3 595	3 065	142	388	5 736	2 451	1 001	870	477	515	154	268
1975 to 1978	9 392	8 417	253	722	4 467	2 164	695	492	313	536	180	87
1970 to 1974	6 526	5 941	150	435	1 129	587	171	118	92	84	32	45
1960 to 1969	8 939	8 588	178	173	723	369	119	116	25	71	6	17
1959 or earlier	9 008	8 680	305	23	470	333	79	39	13	6	—	—
ROOMS												
1 room	15	3	12	—	152	23	—	10	23	34	60	2
2 rooms	54	37	5	12	654	105	60	136	138	135	68	12
3 rooms	498	296	100	102	2 918	629	722	739	325	391	76	36
4 rooms	5 797	4 640	249	908	3 995	1 529	839	533	303	479	68	244
5 rooms	11 650	10 785	312	553	2 646	1 796	326	148	93	128	55	100
6 rooms	10 088	9 807	154	127	1 342	1 055	86	63	38	39	43	18
7 or more rooms	9 358	9 123	196	39	818	767	32	6	—	6	2	5
Median	5.6	5.7	5.0	4.3	4.1	4.9	3.8	3.4	3.4	3.6	3.3	4.1
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	37 247	34 519	993	1 735	12 252	5 853	2 001	1 563	881	1 193	344	417
0.50 or less	24 018	22 279	712	1 027	7 388	3 049	1 280	1 069	608	899	207	276
0.51 to 1.00	12 585	11 637	260	688	4 395	2 514	672	438	246	267	130	128
1.01 to 1.50	596	559	17	20	371	240	37	35	19	27	—	13
1.51 or more	48	44	4	—	98	50	12	21	8	—	7	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	213	172	35	6	273	51	64	72	39	19	28	—
0.50 or less	128	108	20	—	158	30	41	40	34	6	7	—
0.51 to 1.00	75	54	15	6	100	21	16	24	5	13	21	—
1.01 to 1.50	2	2	—	—	15	—	7	8	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
BEDROOMS												
None	31	14	12	5	289	41	20	33	48	81	64	2
1	1 484	1 141	203	140	4 058	1 014	910	1 025	429	500	144	36
2	13 248	11 549	493	1 206	5 573	2 741	978	501	379	568	107	299
3	18 264	17 663	242	359	2 135	1 650	153	70	64	63	55	80
4	3 919	3 831	61	27	376	370	4	—	—	—	2	—
5 or more	514	493	17	4	94	88	—	6	—	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	2 906	2 568	112	226	2 840	1 104	432	483	255	371	99	96
\$5,000 to \$9,999	4 373	3 896	191	286	3 053	1 210	616	475	227	309	102	114
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 351	2 134	84	133	1 418	610	262	180	122	155	45	44
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 369	2 169	61	139	1 154	608	170	139	77	93	26	41
\$20,000 to \$24,999	5 901	5 377	113	411	1 907	1 072	288	188	112	144	37	66
\$25,000 to \$29,999	5 778	5 325	155	298	1 067	604	166	86	68	81	30	32
\$30,000 to \$34,999	8 221	7 858	180	183	815	520	98	67	36	37	33	24
\$35,000 to \$49,999	4 310	4 157	91	62	219	145	26	17	17	14	—	—
\$50,000 or more	1 251	1 207	41	3	52	31	7	—	6	8	—	—
Median	\$20 631	\$20 990	\$17 260	\$15 932	\$10 651	\$12 615	\$9 843	\$8 091	\$9 312	\$8 669	\$9 185	\$9 928
Mean	\$22 325	\$22 706	\$20 360	\$15 904	\$12 219	\$13 754	\$11 418	\$9 962	\$11 077	\$10 638	\$11 319	\$11 222
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	37 454	34 685	1 028	1 741	12 512	5 898	2 065	1 628	920	1 212	372	417
Steam or hot water system	3 323	3 189	129	5	1 391	298	138	319	265	295	70	6
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	24 229	22 239	623	1 367	7 107	3 371	1 306	827	477	604	210	312
Other built-in electric units	5 122	4 880	123	119	1 228	424	275	141	84	217	81	6
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	1 390	1 289	46	55	806	490	121	113	18	46	6	12
Other means	3 390	3 088	107	195	1 980	1 315	225	228	76	50	5	81
Air conditioning	22 131	20 421	651	1 059	5 382	1 969	865	578	533	1 004	294	139
Central system	8 523	7 921	232	370	2 341	497	361	305	326	634	185	33
Vehicles available	35 525	32 971	927	1 627	10 029	5 096	1 607	1 198	680	841	225	382
1	10 870	9 856	364	650	6 121	2 566	1 071	911	510	662	179	222
2 or more	24 655	23 115	563	977	3 908	2 530	536	287	170	179	46	160
House heating fuel	37 454	34 685	1 028	1 741	12 512	5 898	2 065	1 628	920	1 212	372	417
Utility gas	25 783	24 523	685	575	8 936	4 331	1 579	1 279	679	672	176	220
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	1 126	717	36	373	378	259	20	15	10	6	—	88
Electricity	7 095	6 458	230	407	2 144	570	388	283	205	498	177	23
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	2 828	2 404	60	364	876	623	71	40	20	30	6	86
Other	622	583	17	22	158	115	7	11	6	6	13	—
Water heating fuel	37 413	34 644	1 028	1 741	12 499	5 878	2 065	1 635	920	1 212	372	417
Utility gas	23 092	22 196	687									

Table A—9. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units by Size of Household: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The SMSA	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
Owner-occupied housing units	37 460	6 069	12 861	6 829	6 846	3 115	1 164	403	173	2.48	106 171
Nonrelatives present	900	—	380	128	183	110	64	28	7	3.05	3 098
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	567	360	171	24	9	1	—	—	2	1.29	889
4 rooms	5 797	1 788	2 611	828	428	99	26	9	8	1.93	12 119
5 rooms	11 650	2 179	4 613	2 040	1 799	689	176	126	28	2.29	29 847
6 rooms	10 088	1 130	3 144	2 223	2 098	988	374	107	24	2.85	30 567
7 rooms	5 258	408	1 505	972	1 337	662	268	79	27	3.24	17 345
8 or more rooms	4 100	204	817	742	1 175	676	320	82	84	3.74	15 404
Median	5.6	4.9	5.3	5.7	6.1	6.3	6.5	6.1	7.4	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	37 247	5 989	12 805	6 820	6 813	3 091	1 162	394	173	2.49	105 619
1.00 or less	36 603	5 989	12 805	6 814	6 804	2 994	960	159	78	2.46	101 556
1.01 to 1.50	596	—	—	6	9	97	202	233	49	6.42	3 736
1.51 or more	48	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	46	8.5+	327
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	213	80	56	9	33	24	2	9	—	1.97	552
1.00 or less	203	80	56	9	33	21	2	2	—	1.88	481
1.01 to 1.50	2	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	5.00	10
1.51 or more	8	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	6.93	61
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	34 691	5 295	11 955	6 295	6 504	2 974	1 132	376	160	2.52	98 648
2 or more	1 028	339	330	172	92	54	12	16	13	2.03	2 851
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	1 741	435	576	362	250	87	20	11	—	2.26	4 672
VALUE											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	31 315	4 691	10 530	5 738	6 088	2 725	1 028	362	153	2.58	88 975
Less than \$10,000	1 011	368	317	98	87	37	31	36	37	1.93	2 333
\$10,000 to \$19,999	5 318	1 247	1 842	822	698	436	140	106	27	2.27	13 537
\$20,000 to \$29,999	7 484	1 351	2 684	1 376	1 149	577	224	91	32	2.39	19 721
\$30,000 to \$39,999	6 120	899	2 080	1 229	1 230	461	179	35	7	2.57	16 795
\$40,000 to \$49,999	4 717	442	1 539	812	1 161	491	204	47	21	2.96	14 593
\$50,000 to \$59,999	2 929	210	1 001	668	691	268	83	6	2	2.88	9 124
\$60,000 to \$79,999	2 609	110	803	536	735	273	118	19	15	3.23	8 928
\$80,000 to \$99,999	684	51	143	130	183	123	31	19	4	3.60	2 492
\$100,000 to \$149,999	361	6	93	58	132	51	18	3	—	3.68	1 197
\$150,000 or more	82	7	28	9	22	8	—	—	8	3.17	255
Median	\$32 600	\$24 200	\$31 800	\$33 800	\$38 900	\$36 600	\$36 200	\$22 100	\$24 000	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	37 460	6 069	12 861	6 829	6 846	3 115	1 164	403	173	2.48	106 171
Median income	\$20 631	\$7 756	\$19 081	\$24 222	\$25 705	\$25 247	\$25 537	\$24 519	\$26 157	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	14.3	21.0	12.5	13.6	15.0	14.9	15.3	15.2	14.1	...	...
With a mortgage	15.7	22.6	14.9	14.8	15.7	15.5	16.0	15.7	15.5	...	...
Not mortgaged	10.5	19.4	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	2 209	923	484	211	236	185	85	57	28	1.88	...
Median income	\$3 095	\$2 669	\$3 164	\$2 998	\$3 500	\$4 089	\$5 066	\$8 309	\$8 333	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	50+	49.4	50+	50+	50+	50+	38.8	22.5	50+	...	...
With a mortgage	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	38.8	22.1	50+	...	...
Not mortgaged	41.4	40.1	43.2	50+	20.0	30.0	—	27.5	12.5	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units	12 525	4 724	3 257	2 104	1 313	659	291	128	49	1.97	29 501
Nonrelatives present	814	—	443	182	87	42	24	22	14	2.42	2 439
ROOMS											
1 room	152	135	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.06	189
2 rooms	654	528	92	34	—	—	—	—	—	1.12	827
3 rooms	2 918	1 939	607	289	47	24	5	7	—	1.25	4 399
4 rooms	3 995	1 355	1 374	798	323	100	22	23	—	1.97	8 655
5 rooms	2 646	506	717	627	460	197	86	47	6	2.66	7 608
6 rooms	1 342	154	320	217	301	196	96	31	27	3.41	4 761
7 or more rooms	818	107	130	139	182	142	82	20	16	3.68	3 062
Median	4.1	3.4	4.2	4.4	5.1	5.5	5.8	5.2	6.2	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	12 252	4 574	3 201	2 070	1 280	659	291	128	49	1.98	29 005
1.00 or less	11 783	4 574	3 184	2 036	1 248	535	178	20	8	1.91	26 182
1.01 to 1.50	371	—	—	34	32	100	108	78	19	5.68	2 173
1.51 or more	98	—	17	—	—	24	5	30	22	6.60	650
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	273	150	56	34	33	—	—	—	—	1.41	496
1.00 or less	258	150	56	34	18	—	—	—	—	1.36	441
1.01 to 1.50	15	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	4.00	55
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	5 904	1 405	1 517	1 198	923	493	238	97	33	2.53	16 555
2	2 065	882	602	345	143	53	21	15	4	1.75	4 311
3 and 4	1 635	879	403	227	75	18	5	16	12	1.43	3 134
5 to 9	920	535	208	92	53	21	11	—	—	1.36	1 621
10 to 49	1 212	669	308	144	63	28	—	—	—	1.41	2 146
50 or more	372	221	69	35	23	24	—	—	—	1.34	698
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	417	133	150	63	33	22	16	—	—	2.00	1 036
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	11 762	4 561	3 097	1 956	1 159	583	246	119	41	1.93	27 273
Less than \$100	675	489	67	52	17	17	3	—	—	1.19	1 117
\$100 to \$149	1 698	1 029	424	167	39	33	6	—	—	1.33	2 825
\$150 to \$199	2 756	1 166	737	506	230	78	27	10	2	1.79	5 852
\$200 to \$249	2 690	828	754	536	302	179	39	42	10	2.19	6 550
\$250 to \$299	1 927	511	595	347	258	108	55	34	19	2.26	5 043
\$300 to \$349	861	174	252	172	121	67	58	11	6	2.53	2 540
\$350 to \$399	305	25	79	80	70	31	16	—	4	3.11	991
\$400 to \$499	181	40	40	8	26	46	21	—	—	3.60	615
\$500 or more	9	—	4	—	2	3	—	—	—	3.75	75
No cash rent	660	299	145	88	64	21	24	19	—	1.71	1 665
Median	\$207	\$174	\$216	\$217	\$238	\$242	\$290	\$243	\$269	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	12 525	4 724	3 257	2 104	1 313	659	291	128	49	1.97	29 501
Median income	\$10 651	\$7 446	\$12 164	\$11 556	\$14 795	\$15 054	\$15 268	\$12 917	\$25 568	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	23.8	26.5	21.7	23.9	19.9	21.9	23.1	26.3	15.7	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	2 683	972	616	465	307	194	60	51	18	2.10	...
Median income	\$2 898	\$2500—	\$2500—	\$3 165	\$4 277	\$4 286	\$6 250	\$5 536	\$12 917	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	23.8	...	...

Table A—10. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B.]

The SMSA	Married-couple families										Male householder, no wife present					Female householder, no husband present					Median age
	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	
Owner-occupied housing units -----																					
PERSONS IN UNIT																					
1 person -----	6 069	357	833	505	3 602	105	414	299	483	555	31	98	77	1 366	2 641	31	167	198	366	2 641	49.9
2 persons -----	12 861	331	1 409	888	400	42	80	85	143	149	36	167	198	590	407	36	201	199	272	407	66.0
3 persons -----	6 829	209	2 392	2 186	99	2	59	54	81	15	16	103	128	85	33	8	103	85	33	33	59.3
4 persons -----	6 846	47	925	1 292	13	—	26	11	36	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	46.3
5 persons -----	3 115	17	245	869	441	—	29	14	11	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	37.5
6 or more persons -----	1 740	2 878	3 788	4 188	2 077	1 22	1 24	1 36	1 28	1 18	1 99	36	36	33	8	1 99	2 84	2 93	33	8	38.2
Median -----	2.48	2 928	21 882	24 464	9 062	203	999	1 049	1 252	1 054	243	1 911	2 173	3 981	1 10	243	1 911	2 173	3 981	1 10	40.7
Total persons -----	106 171																				...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																					
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	37 247	954	5 796	5 724	4 120	151	614	509	751	733	97	668	723	2 358	3 072	97	668	723	2 358	3 072	49.8
1.01 or more persons per room -----	644	11	100	256	10	—	6	14	6	8	6	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	40.3
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	213	7	8	16	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	64.6
1.01 or more persons per room -----	10	7	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	23.6
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																					
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----																					
With a mortgage -----	31 315	779	5 063	5 011	3 300	96	507	353	562	578	66	562	626	1 987	2 477	66	562	626	1 987	2 477	49.3
Less than 15 percent -----	21 541	757	4 923	4 677	2 843	74	463	267	336	132	45	535	576	1 133	414	45	535	576	1 133	414	42.0
15 to 19 percent -----	10 022	149	1 810	2 464	301	19	163	106	176	147	8	75	147	319	62	8	75	147	319	62	45.2
20 to 24 percent -----	4 747	225	1 352	1 271	186	24	124	85	51	14	2	60	123	181	40	2	60	123	181	40	38.3
25 to 29 percent -----	2 807	179	914	461	101	21	98	53	52	33	17	82	59	177	50	17	82	59	177	50	36.5
30 to 34 percent -----	1 374	132	421	199	75	10	28	12	19	27	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	36.1
35 percent or more -----	768	32	223	80	55	—	8	12	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	38.3
Not computed -----	1 732	33	185	189	119	—	42	11	21	24	12	212	94	331	189	12	212	94	331	189	48.1
Median -----	91	7	18	13	6	—	—	—	—	—	6	5	7	16	6	6	5	7	16	6	37.5
Not mortgaged -----	15.7	20.0	17.4	14.6	18.2	18.8	17.8	16.6	14.3	22.7	27.8	29.9	20.8	21.7	32.3	27.8	29.9	20.8	21.7	32.3	...
Less than 10 percent -----	9 774	22	140	334	2 457	22	44	86	226	446	21	27	50	854	2 063	21	27	50	854	2 063	65.3
10 to 14 percent -----	4 631	5	101	254	1 079	2	21	44	128	129	5	13	13	179	336	5	13	13	179	336	60.7
15 to 19 percent -----	1 985	1	18	55	799	—	13	25	35	91	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	68.1
20 to 24 percent -----	1 026	14	2	17	305	8	10	—	21	76	7	5	15	56	362	7	5	15	56	362	70.4
25 to 29 percent -----	585	—	7	—	103	12	—	—	14	45	—	—	—	73	271	—	—	—	73	271	70.9
30 to 34 percent -----	435	2	—	—	61	—	—	6	6	50	—	—	—	50	205	—	—	—	50	205	71.0
35 percent or more -----	288	—	—	—	38	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	74	148	—	—	—	74	148	69.0
Not computed -----	752	—	12	—	70	—	—	—	11	55	6	—	—	134	378	6	—	—	134	378	70.7
Median -----	82	—	—	8	2	—	—	9	4	—	18.9	10.4	16.7	14.1	19.8	—	—	—	14.1	19.8	58.1
Total persons -----	10.5	16.8	10.9	10.9	10.9	25.4	10.4	10.9	10.4	15.2	18.9	10.4	16.7	14.1	19.8	—	—	—	14.1	19.8	...
Renter-occupied housing units -----																					
PERSONS IN UNIT																					
1 person -----	4 724	—	—	—	—	470	572	243	405	231	359	433	63	617	1 331	359	433	63	617	1 331	50.1
2 persons -----	3 257	572	365	90	324	157	162	67	72	13	371	316	133	194	53	371	316	133	194	53	29.7
3 persons -----	2 104	520	374	164	35	38	36	19	13	—	194	293	157	68	25	194	293	157	68	25	28.2
4 persons -----	1 313	135	550	178	7	15	26	9	—	—	60	103	100	23	—	60	103	100	23	—	31.2
5 persons -----	659	28	237	137	67	11	11	19	—	—	16	65	39	34	5	16	65	39	34	5	34.3
6 or more persons -----	488	18	112	143	3	3	3	8	5	—	2	38	49	16	—	2	38	49	16	—	37.6
Median -----	1.97	2.62	3.65	4.07	2.07	1.24	1.20	1.25	1.11	1.03	1.88	2.10	2.97	1.27	1.03	1.88	2.10	2.97	1.27	1.03	...
Total persons -----	29 501	3 478	6 001	3 045	880	1 026	1 160	614	648	264	2 027	2 951	1 787	1 516	1 635	2 027	2 951	1 787	1 516	1 635	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																					
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	12 252	1 256	1 607	706	361	676	763	342	488	226	976	1 236	535	927	1 382	976	1 236	535	927	1 382	33.7
1.01 or more persons per room -----	469	34	104	113	8	21	6	8	3	—	8	67	47	37	—	8	67	47	37	—	34.7
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	273	17	31	6	—	18	37	23	7	—	26	12	6	25	—	26	12	6	25	—	34.3
1.01 or more persons per room -----	15	7	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	25.3
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																					
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----																					
Less than 15 percent -----	11 762	1 188	1 468	611	303	677	761	336	474	231	996	1 204	529	926	1 372	996	1 204	529	926	1 372	33.5
15 to 19 percent -----	2 382	307	479	176	29	97	200	164	164	29	62	159	60	150	82	62	159	60	150	82	33.4
20 to 24 percent -----	1 872	245	362	171	22	93	189	76	71	36	81	147	57	113	122	81	147	57	113	122	31.7
25 to 29 percent -----	1 074	114	101	40	60	148	108	44	43	13	125	236	70	73	100	125	236	70	73	100	30.0
30 to 34 percent -----	86	86	53	22	28	38	87	—	27	6	101	92	24	64	106	101	92	24	64	106	33.0
35 to 49 percent -----	1 981	90	98	22	29	99	76	—	24	48	121	116	92	127	302	121	116	92	127	302	37.8
50 percent or more -----	1 987	86	129	64	20	88	40	22	56	41	370	339	126	199	335	370	339	126	199	335	33.2
Not computed -----	828	41	83	55	68	46	18	11	61	17	52	47	23	87	145	52	47	23	87	145	49.1
Median -----	23.8	20.5	17.9	18.0	25.7	24.2	19.5	14.9	21.0	25.4	37.7	27.0	29.2	28.0	35.7	37.7	27.0	29.2	28.0	35.7	...

Table A-11. **Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction For meaning of symbols, see Introduction For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA		Male householder						Female householder					
		Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
Owner-occupied housing units	6 069	1 856	105	414	299	483	555	4 213	31	98	77	1 366	2 641
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	5 989	1 834	105	414	297	480	538	4 155	31	98	77	1 358	2 591
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	80	22	—	—	2	3	17	58	—	—	—	8	50
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	5 295	1 581	66	360	220	428	507	3 714	18	87	52	1 210	2 347
2 or more	339	102	10	14	40	21	17	237	—	—	—	71	166
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	435	173	29	40	39	34	31	262	13	11	25	85	128
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	1 896	250	16	18	24	57	135	1 646	7	7	14	435	1 183
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 784	408	35	21	23	78	251	1 376	13	20	12	337	994
\$10,000 to \$12,499	387	135	17	23	12	24	59	252	11	24	—	96	121
\$12,500 to \$14,999	337	144	18	41	17	27	41	193	—	2	11	87	93
\$15,000 to \$19,999	942	458	13	183	80	135	47	484	—	35	32	286	131
\$20,000 to \$24,999	415	264	6	90	61	107	—	151	—	5	8	95	43
\$25,000 to \$34,999	236	171	—	36	80	46	9	65	—	5	—	19	41
\$35,000 to \$49,999	33	16	—	—	—	9	7	17	—	—	—	2	15
\$50,000 or more	39	10	—	2	2	—	6	29	—	—	—	9	20
Median	\$7 756	\$14 844	\$10 221	\$17 781	\$19 536	\$16 713	\$7 682	\$6 322	\$6 635	\$12 292	\$15 156	\$8 476	\$5 537
Mean	\$10 539	\$14 674	\$10 214	\$18 052	\$18 922	\$16 083	\$9 482	\$8 718	\$7 452	\$13 222	\$13 003	\$10 423	\$7 559
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
Specified owner-occupied housing units	4 691	1 386	59	338	204	348	437	3 305	18	80	47	1 123	2 037
With a mortgage	1 764	778	39	305	140	208	86	986	6	74	45	562	299
Less than \$200	714	211	15	57	13	68	58	503	—	9	32	283	179
\$200 to \$249	416	170	9	51	31	62	17	246	6	41	11	137	51
\$250 to \$299	294	184	15	91	42	29	7	110	—	—	2	68	40
\$300 to \$349	125	85	—	41	20	24	—	40	—	6	—	21	13
\$350 to \$399	126	80	—	44	20	16	—	46	—	6	—	34	6
\$400 to \$499	65	31	—	8	12	7	4	34	—	12	—	12	10
\$500 to \$599	9	9	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$600 to \$749	13	6	—	4	2	—	—	7	—	—	—	7	—
\$750 or more	2	2	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$220	\$252	\$225	\$274	\$281	\$229	\$170	\$198	\$225	\$234	\$185	\$199	\$182
Not mortgaged	2 927	608	20	33	64	140	351	2 319	12	6	2	561	1 738
Less than \$50	39	21	—	—	5	—	16	18	—	—	—	—	18
\$50 to \$74	396	47	—	—	9	2	36	349	7	—	2	56	284
\$75 to \$99	1 062	265	—	11	22	67	165	797	5	—	—	155	637
\$100 to \$124	743	122	—	6	16	37	63	621	—	6	—	202	413
\$125 to \$149	379	69	8	6	2	17	36	310	—	—	—	88	222
\$150 to \$199	219	54	12	—	4	15	23	165	—	—	—	43	122
\$200 to \$249	65	21	—	10	6	—	5	44	—	—	—	15	29
\$250 or more	24	9	—	—	—	2	7	15	—	—	—	2	13
Median	\$99	\$97	\$158	\$123	\$95	\$101	\$94	\$100	\$71	\$113	\$63	\$109	\$97
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979	21.0	17.1	22.0	18.4	15.3	13.4	18.3	23.3	17.9	22.9	14.6	23.0	23.7
With a mortgage	22.6	19.2	21.5	19.2	18.1	16.4	24.5	28.2	27.5	23.8	14.9	24.5	38.7
Not mortgaged	19.4	13.7	25.8	11.7	10—	10—	16.3	21.4	15.7	12.5	10—	18.8	22.0
Income in 1979 below poverty level	923	129	16	11	9	47	46	794	—	7	14	339	434
Percent below poverty level	15.2	7.0	15.2	2.7	3.0	9.7	8.3	18.8	—	7.1	18.2	24.8	16.4
Renter-occupied housing units	4 724	1 921	470	572	243	405	231	2 803	359	433	63	617	1 331
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	4 574	1 828	452	540	225	398	213	2 746	359	433	63	592	1 299
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	150	93	18	32	18	7	18	57	—	—	—	25	32
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	1 405	725	160	227	86	152	100	680	70	135	11	227	237
2	882	338	54	127	47	90	20	544	74	93	30	131	216
3 and 4	879	334	128	88	16	72	30	545	84	78	6	127	250
5 to 9	535	228	54	69	23	55	27	307	60	69	3	44	131
10 to 49	669	131	37	19	24	23	28	538	46	47	13	67	365
50 or more	221	63	24	6	16	—	17	158	12	11	—	14	121
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	133	102	13	36	31	13	9	31	13	—	—	7	11
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	1 509	430	161	45	26	110	88	1 079	89	67	27	207	689
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 440	433	116	147	17	73	80	1 007	157	155	30	211	454
\$10,000 to \$12,499	547	232	46	119	20	41	6	315	61	84	—	60	110
\$12,500 to \$14,999	403	231	86	86	24	14	21	172	26	79	—	42	25
\$15,000 to \$19,999	472	327	46	114	93	54	20	145	19	34	—	67	25
\$20,000 to \$24,999	211	143	15	25	27	68	8	68	7	14	6	30	11
\$25,000 to \$34,999	106	94	—	27	30	37	—	12	—	—	—	—	12
\$35,000 to \$49,999	28	23	—	9	6	8	—	5	—	—	—	—	5
\$50,000 or more	8	8	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$7 446	\$11 051	\$7 126	\$11 975	\$16 462	\$11 189	\$6 146	\$6 346	\$7 309	\$9 830	\$6 406	\$6 852	\$4 891
Mean	\$9 153	\$11 835	\$8 416	\$12 638	\$16 520	\$13 010	\$9 814	\$7 314	\$7 562	\$9 731	\$6 882	\$8 017	\$6 156
GROSS RENT													
Specified renter-occupied housing units	4 561	1 833	456	543	216	395	223	2 728	359	409	63	602	1 295
Less than \$100	489	123	19	18	4	50	32	366	17	6	14	65	264
\$100 to \$149	1 029	432	137	85	75	86	49	597	73	41	5	175	303
\$150 to \$199	1 166	482	120	134	30	143	55	684	117	167	21	173	206
\$200 to \$249	828	419	108	187	48	34	42	409	88	94	12	46	169
\$250 to \$299	511	206	39	78	46	29	14	305	44	55	6	64	136
\$300 to \$349	174	67	8	21	7	17	14	107	—	35	—	30	42
\$350 to \$399	25	5	—	5	—	—	—	20	—	9	—	11	—
\$400 to \$499	40	—	—	—	—	—	—	40	—	—	—	—	40
\$500 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	299	99	25	15	6	36	17	200	20	2	5	38	135
Median	\$174	\$180	\$168	\$207	\$197	\$170	\$173	\$168	\$183	\$197	\$173	\$163	\$152
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979	26.5	21.9	24.5	20.7	16.6	20.1	26.9	30.5	27.5	24.2	27.5	27.2	36.7
Income in 1979 below poverty level	972	297	102	38	26	73	58	675	84	44	25	175	347
Percent below poverty level	20.6	15.5	21.7	6.6	10.7	18.0	25.1	24.1	23.4	10.2	39.7	28.4	26.1

Table A—12. Duration of Vacancy for Year-Round Vacant for Sale and Vacant for Rent Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA					The SMSA				
	Total	Less than 2 months	2 up to 6 months	6 or more months		Total	Less than 2 months	2 up to 6 months	6 or more months
Vacant for sale only housing units	487	97	201	189	Vacant for rent housing units	1 320	476	407	437
ROOMS					ROOMS				
1 to 3 rooms	44	5	18	21	1 room	30	10	6	14
4 rooms	96	21	55	20	2 rooms	73	18	32	23
5 rooms	145	26	53	66	3 rooms	412	127	132	153
6 rooms	141	21	74	46	4 rooms	413	186	115	112
7 rooms	37	15	1	21	5 rooms	239	90	76	73
8 or more rooms	24	9	—	15	6 rooms	126	45	42	39
Median	5.2	5.4	5.0	5.3	7 or more rooms	27	—	4	23
					Median	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.8
PLUMBING FACILITIES					PLUMBING FACILITIES				
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	476	97	201	178	Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 276	455	398	423
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	11	—	—	11	Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	44	21	9	14
BEDROOMS					BEDROOMS				
None	—	—	—	—	None	49	17	18	14
1	68	7	35	26	1	530	141	166	223
2	179	34	79	66	2	593	262	191	140
3	205	47	80	78	3	131	56	25	50
4	25	9	7	9	4	10	—	7	3
5 or more	10	—	—	10	5 or more	7	—	—	7
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT					YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT				
1975 to March 1980	63	10	30	23	1975 to March 1980	37	20	6	11
1970 to 1974	59	16	31	12	1970 to 1974	143	83	35	25
1960 to 1969	95	7	61	27	1960 to 1969	208	113	57	38
1950 to 1959	87	25	20	42	1950 to 1959	209	54	73	82
1940 to 1949	56	10	12	34	1940 to 1949	249	66	96	87
1939 or earlier	127	29	47	51	1939 or earlier	474	140	140	194
UNITS IN STRUCTURE					UNITS IN STRUCTURE				
1, detached or attached	410	86	154	170	1, detached or attached	452	141	143	168
2 or more	34	5	15	14	2	227	100	67	60
Mobile home or trailer	43	6	32	5	3 and 4	276	109	77	90
HEATING EQUIPMENT					5 to 9	159	48	70	41
Central heating system	448	84	187	177	10 to 49	65	15	20	30
Other means	31	13	14	4	50 or more	39	9	12	18
None	8	—	—	8	Mobile home or trailer	102	54	18	30
PRICE ASKED					RENT ASKED				
Specified vacant for sale only housing units	366	71	148	147	Specified vacant for rent housing units	1 315	472	406	437
Less than \$10,000	37	3	11	23	Less than \$100	101	27	32	42
\$10,000 to \$19,999	66	3	38	25	\$100 to \$149	439	152	132	155
\$20,000 to \$29,999	58	13	9	36	\$150 to \$199	460	122	168	170
\$30,000 to \$39,999	94	39	23	32	\$200 to \$249	239	127	48	64
\$40,000 to \$49,999	36	—	31	5	\$250 to \$299	50	26	23	1
\$50,000 to \$59,999	29	9	17	3	\$300 to \$399	21	18	3	—
\$60,000 to \$79,999	36	4	19	13	\$400 or more	5	—	—	5
\$80,000 to \$99,999	9	—	—	9	Median	\$157	\$173	\$155	\$153
\$100,000 or more	1	—	—	1					
Median	\$33 000	\$35 500	\$38 200	\$24 600					

Table A—13. Price Asked and Rent Asked for Year-Round Vacant Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA															
Price asked—Specified vacant for sale only housing units								Rent asked—Specified vacant for rent housing units							
	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 or more	Median (dollars)		Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$299	\$300 to \$399	\$400 or more	Median (dollars)
Total	366	37	124	130	74	1	33 000		1 315	101	899	289	21	5	157
PLUMBING FACILITIES															
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	359	33	121	130	74	1	33 400		1 271	93	869	283	21	5	157
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	7	4	3	—	—	—	10000—		44	8	30	6	—	—	160
BEDROOMS															
None	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		49	15	34	—	—	—	129
1	36	7	17	12	—	—	24 100		530	41	427	62	—	—	148
2	122	19	61	25	17	—	22 400		589	42	347	188	12	—	173
3	185	11	46	86	41	1	35 100		130	3	74	39	9	5	165
4	23	—	—	7	16	—	54 500		10	—	10	—	—	—	175
5 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		7	—	7	—	—	—	155
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT															
1975 to March 1980	31	—	—	16	14	1	44 600		37	—	19	18	—	—	198
1970 to 1974	31	—	5	7	19	—	60 900		143	15	43	76	9	—	218
1960 to 1969	82	—	7	53	22	—	42 300		208	9	89	101	9	—	203
1950 to 1959	78	5	36	30	7	—	27 500		209	3	192	9	—	5	150
1940 to 1949	44	9	26	6	3	—	22 500		245	29	188	25	3	—	152
1939 or earlier	100	23	50	18	9	—	15 400		473	45	368	60	—	—	149
UNITS IN STRUCTURE															
1, detached or attached	366	37	124	130	74	1	33 000		447	52	299	93	3	—	153
2 or more .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		766	36	543	164	18	5	158
Mobile home or trailer .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		102	13	57	32	—	—	185

Table B-1. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Anderson city	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	14 653	474	3 227	4 312	2 839	1 802	925	750	193	99	32	28 000	32 300
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	10 300	243	1 897	2 867	2 079	1 450	778	679	176	99	32	30 600	35 000
15 to 24 years	403	5	109	220	64	—	—	5	—	—	—	24 600	24 400
25 to 34 years	1 990	22	289	666	473	259	151	80	27	23	—	30 300	34 100
35 to 44 years	1 807	47	337	352	359	318	133	183	61	9	8	34 300	38 500
45 to 64 years	4 225	96	667	1 083	778	678	451	328	69	63	12	32 800	37 200
65 years and over	1 875	73	495	546	405	195	43	83	19	4	12	26 500	30 100
Male householder, no wife present	1 173	121	293	350	218	116	49	21	5	—	—	23 700	26 300
15 to 24 years	60	—	16	11	28	—	5	—	—	—	—	30 700	28 400
25 to 34 years	315	13	64	138	69	27	4	—	—	—	—	24 600	26 300
35 to 44 years	145	12	20	29	35	31	5	13	—	—	—	32 700	33 000
45 to 64 years	343	44	126	71	46	33	10	8	5	—	—	20 100	24 400
65 years and over	310	52	67	101	40	25	25	—	—	—	—	23 700	25 100
Female householder, no husband present	3 180	110	1 037	1 095	542	236	98	50	12	—	—	23 100	25 800
15 to 24 years	54	—	31	11	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	18 300	20 600
25 to 34 years	304	5	111	112	42	29	5	—	—	—	—	21 700	24 600
35 to 44 years	331	23	61	127	62	31	15	12	—	—	—	23 700	27 800
45 to 64 years	1 177	38	362	421	201	92	39	18	6	—	—	24 300	26 400
65 years and over	1 314	44	472	424	225	84	39	20	6	—	—	22 600	25 200
Median age	52.2	59.0	55.4	52.9	51.2	49.0	50.8	49.0	46.4	51.3	63.3	...	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	1 416	37	277	418	306	150	106	58	33	23	8	29 400	35 100
1975 to 1978	3 274	56	608	1 018	674	411	192	210	57	48	—	29 300	34 200
1970 to 1974	2 271	82	410	654	401	368	199	136	21	—	—	29 900	33 300
1960 to 1969	3 725	125	822	851	759	562	275	233	50	24	24	30 700	34 300
1959 or earlier	3 967	174	1 110	1 371	699	311	153	113	32	4	—	24 400	27 500
ROOMS													
1 to 3 rooms	136	40	60	19	12	—	—	5	—	—	—	13 300	17 100
4 rooms	2 496	165	910	968	326	69	19	33	6	—	—	21 200	22 700
5 rooms	5 169	168	1 207	1 748	1 325	526	145	46	4	—	—	26 700	27 700
6 rooms	3 785	70	693	944	736	792	391	118	11	6	24	32 100	34 500
7 rooms	1 823	26	239	449	255	244	289	256	59	6	—	37 900	40 500
8 or more rooms	1 244	5	118	184	185	171	81	292	113	87	8	47 700	53 900
Median	5.4	4.7	5.0	5.2	5.3	5.9	6.3	7.2	7.8	8.5+	6.2	...	...
BEDROOMS													
None	6	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	21 300	21 300
1	489	56	245	124	29	6	4	19	6	—	—	17 500	20 700
2	5 826	295	1 759	1 989	1 155	362	139	80	8	15	24	23 700	26 300
3	6 827	105	1 016	1 862	1 398	1 262	690	406	72	16	—	32 600	35 300
4	1 326	18	172	269	251	137	92	218	101	68	—	37 900	46 100
5 or more	179	—	35	62	6	35	—	27	6	—	8	27 400	46 100
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1975 to March 1980	429	6	17	10	58	70	77	80	55	48	8	57 900	64 600
1970 to 1974	634	—	—	117	131	131	123	101	18	13	—	44 200	47 000
1960 to 1969	2 780	27	151	480	612	701	417	292	54	34	12	41 700	43 400
1950 to 1959	3 400	30	527	1 277	695	546	171	99	43	—	12	28 800	32 400
1940 to 1949	2 435	143	598	845	589	159	44	45	12	—	—	25 300	26 700
1939 or earlier	4 975	268	1 934	1 583	754	195	93	133	11	4	—	21 300	24 200
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	1 229	136	455	367	194	49	28	—	—	—	—	20 500	22 200
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 878	96	692	667	258	93	33	33	6	—	—	21 600	23 700
\$10,000 to \$14,999	938	37	282	335	151	84	29	15	5	—	—	24 300	26 400
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 116	35	329	361	210	126	25	30	—	—	—	23 700	27 100
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 633	63	616	948	537	283	106	66	10	4	—	26 100	28 900
\$25,000 to \$29,999	2 165	59	348	721	584	248	134	47	6	6	12	29 200	31 800
\$30,000 to \$34,999	2 914	36	349	708	625	546	335	212	46	27	12	34 800	38 700
\$35,000 to \$49,999	1 401	12	127	176	243	291	205	263	70	14	—	46 100	46 100
\$50,000 or more	379	—	29	29	37	64	30	84	50	48	8	60 100	65 300
Median	\$19 162	\$10 338	\$13 902	\$17 524	\$20 487	\$25 290	\$28 516	\$33 647	\$40 583	\$48 676	\$28 333	...	...
Mean	\$20 925	\$12 365	\$15 427	\$17 905	\$21 067	\$25 762	\$28 534	\$34 683	\$45 365	\$47 371	\$52 417	...	...
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage	9 667	243	1 914	2 802	1 842	1 322	730	576	143	87	8	29 500	33 900
Less than 15 percent	4 446	114	799	1 278	887	607	375	282	65	39	—	30 300	34 400
15 to 19 percent	2 074	37	362	607	394	312	154	139	46	15	8	30 600	35 600
20 to 24 percent	1 207	18	239	333	251	209	80	53	18	6	—	30 400	33 300
25 to 29 percent	661	15	162	158	144	83	41	27	10	21	—	29 600	34 400
30 to 34 percent	365	5	64	119	51	26	42	52	—	6	—	29 600	37 100
35 percent or more	885	54	283	295	109	79	38	23	4	—	—	22 300	26 000
Not computed	29	—	5	12	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	26 500	28 100
Median	15.9	16.0	17.1	16.0	15.4	15.8	14.7	15.2	15.7	16.5	17.5	...	...
Not mortgaged	4 986	231	1 313	1 510	997	480	195	174	50	12	24	25 500	29 400
Less than 10 percent	2 294	81	511	648	492	276	115	106	33	8	24	28 300	32 900
10 to 14 percent	1 030	44	234	338	188	136	47	33	6	4	—	25 400	29 100
15 to 19 percent	501	7	209	140	90	13	7	30	5	—	—	21 400	26 300
20 to 24 percent	290	7	110	97	45	20	11	—	—	—	—	25 000	24 600
25 to 29 percent	272	30	62	81	76	14	4	5	—	—	—	24 000	25 600
30 to 34 percent	174	26	24	73	44	7	—	—	—	—	—	22 300	23 700
35 percent or more	395	36	149	124	62	7	11	—	6	—	—	21 300	23 000
Not computed	30	—	14	9	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	22 800	24 500
Median	10.9	13.9	13.0	11.5	10.2	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	14 603	463	3 194	4 312	2 839	1 802	925	744	193	99	32	28 000	32 400
1.01 or more persons per room	351	57	166	98	5	19	—	6	—	—	—	16 000	18 200
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	50	11	33	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	12 800	19 200
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heating equipment	14 647	474	3 221	4 312	2 839	1 802	925	750	193	99	32	28 000	32 400
Central heating system	13 618	325	2 762	4 088	2 716	1 756	921	736	193	89	32	28 900	33 200
Air conditioning	9 096	128	1 475	2 657	1 900	1 365	679	639	160	85	8	31 200	35 500
Central system	3 328	19	222	667	726	617	366	488	134	81	8	40 500	44 900
Income in 1979 below poverty level	930	150	344	268	97	49	22	—	—	—	—	19 300	21 000
Percent below poverty level	6.3	31.6	10.7	6.2	3.4	2.7	2.4	—	—	—	—	...	...

Table B—2. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.)

Anderson city	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Specified renter-occupied housing units	7 913	513	1 251	1 899	1 714	1 247	591	257	126	—	315	203
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	2 381	40	169	510	659	457	231	127	40	—	148	227
15 to 24 years.....	667	15	71	214	204	97	41	5	—	—	20	204
25 to 34 years.....	851	20	46	184	213	176	73	63	23	—	53	235
35 to 44 years.....	279	—	26	66	72	37	48	20	5	—	5	226
45 to 64 years.....	426	5	17	41	134	78	55	39	12	—	45	247
65 years and over.....	158	—	9	5	36	69	14	—	—	—	25	262
Male householder, no wife present	1 732	101	425	496	332	181	95	41	7	—	54	180
15 to 24 years.....	157	19	148	141	132	32	24	4	—	—	17	172
25 to 34 years.....	497	18	88	157	103	71	22	24	7	—	7	189
35 to 44 years.....	229	4	69	51	32	42	13	13	—	—	5	191
45 to 64 years.....	316	34	85	95	34	22	25	—	—	—	21	167
65 years and over.....	173	26	35	52	31	14	11	—	—	—	4	178
Female householder, no husband present	3 800	372	657	893	723	609	265	89	79	—	113	195
15 to 24 years.....	817	63	137	235	205	125	21	7	10	—	14	188
25 to 34 years.....	959	38	94	275	234	196	71	31	18	—	2	213
35 to 44 years.....	371	24	29	65	82	67	64	31	5	—	4	237
45 to 64 years.....	687	62	155	158	64	120	70	20	6	—	32	188
65 years and over.....	966	185	242	160	138	101	39	—	40	—	61	156
Median age	33.1	59.0	38.4	29.4	29.7	33.0	37.7	34.4	37.5	—	52.0	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980.....	3 693	129	445	1 026	816	613	322	150	80	—	112	210
1975 to 1978.....	2 914	269	461	607	648	468	227	107	46	—	81	206
1970 to 1974.....	687	62	196	152	128	91	37	—	—	—	21	184
1960 to 1969.....	435	37	118	59	95	64	5	—	—	—	57	172
1959 or earlier.....	184	16	31	55	27	11	—	—	—	—	44	166
ROOMS												
1 room.....	138	23	38	34	—	11	27	—	5	—	—	162
2 rooms.....	547	84	228	121	52	5	10	—	35	—	12	141
3 rooms.....	2 131	243	630	732	324	108	27	16	—	—	51	161
4 rooms.....	2 714	47	272	652	709	668	211	63	16	—	76	221
5 rooms.....	1 514	76	50	294	462	260	166	97	14	—	95	230
6 rooms.....	602	23	27	46	141	112	94	68	39	—	52	265
7 or more rooms.....	267	17	6	20	26	83	56	13	17	—	29	283
Median	3.9	3.1	3.1	3.6	4.2	4.2	4.6	5.0	5.0	—	4.7	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979												
All income levels in 1979	7 913	513	1 251	1 899	1 714	1 247	591	257	126	—	315	203
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	7 732	481	1 205	1 847	1 696	1 241	580	257	126	—	299	205
0.50 or less.....	4 755	365	844	1 102	998	750	308	112	59	—	217	198
0.51 to 1.00.....	2 699	116	340	685	617	427	257	129	58	—	70	212
1.01 to 1.50.....	210	—	21	27	66	48	15	12	9	—	12	225
1.51 or more.....	68	—	—	33	15	16	—	4	—	—	—	202
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	181	32	46	52	18	6	11	—	—	—	16	159
0.50 or less.....	115	16	33	26	18	6	—	—	—	—	16	151
0.51 to 1.00.....	58	16	13	18	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	155
1.01 to 1.50.....	8	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	165
1.51 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 882	240	378	446	349	187	135	40	35	—	72	182
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 813	217	360	424	349	187	129	40	35	—	72	185
1.01 or more persons per room.....	168	—	13	43	48	28	6	16	9	—	5	213
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	69	23	18	22	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	142
1.01 or more persons per room.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
BEDROOMS												
None.....	262	48	111	60	—	11	27	—	5	—	—	138
1.....	2 983	308	880	1 009	554	91	23	6	35	—	77	162
2.....	3 499	120	219	707	921	890	349	115	30	—	148	233
3.....	1 017	37	35	95	225	218	172	117	40	—	78	267
4.....	152	—	6	28	14	37	20	19	16	—	12	284
5 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached.....	3 155	90	314	625	784	542	357	155	79	—	209	225
2.....	1 389	34	281	419	359	169	68	19	—	—	40	189
3 and 4.....	1 199	85	355	460	132	136	11	6	7	—	7	165
5 to 9.....	702	51	147	156	125	126	46	38	—	—	13	196
10 to 49.....	1 025	196	112	190	240	224	53	—	5	—	5	203
50 or more.....	345	50	23	25	64	44	56	31	35	—	17	252
Mobile home or trailer, etc.....	98	7	19	24	10	6	—	8	—	—	24	186
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1975 to March 1980.....	470	150	36	39	28	73	82	18	40	—	4	213
1970 to 1974.....	693	39	26	84	193	206	64	67	—	—	14	249
1960 to 1969.....	1 638	79	107	309	445	382	177	59	16	—	64	234
1950 to 1959.....	1 518	45	241	453	358	208	96	49	18	—	50	199
1940 to 1949.....	1 231	47	176	398	307	179	53	20	29	—	22	198
1939 or earlier.....	2 363	153	665	616	383	199	119	44	23	—	161	174
STORIES IN STRUCTURE												
1 to 3.....	7 783	509	1 212	1 852	1 696	1 247	581	257	120	—	309	204
4 or more.....	130	4	39	47	18	—	10	—	6	—	6	172
With elevator.....	90	4	24	41	5	—	10	—	6	—	—	170
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than 15 percent.....	1 521	141	316	405	351	213	46	49	—	—	...	187
15 to 19 percent.....	1 192	55	166	369	237	222	97	25	21	—	...	201
20 to 24 percent.....	1 166	91	160	206	348	202	126	33	10	—	...	220
25 to 29 percent.....	775	77	117	164	171	148	54	38	6	—	...	210
30 to 34 percent.....	480	28	73	117	112	92	39	12	7	—	...	206
35 to 49 percent.....	866	89	167	251	133	113	53	37	23	—	...	185
50 percent or more.....	1 483	36	217	338	351	253	176	63	49	—	...	219
Not computed.....	430	6	35	49	11	4	—	—	10	—	315	168
Median	24.4	23.5	23.9	23.7	23.8	24.6	27.5	27.8	43.1	—	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	7 900	513	1 244	1 899	1 714	1 247	585	257	126	—	315	203
Central heating system.....	6 917	451	1 004	1 611	1 554	1 174	507	238	102	—	276	207
Air conditioning	3 517	222	311	674	810	793	319	157	67	—	164	225
Central system.....	1 671	176	59	199	349	456	249	117	24	—	42	254

Table B—3. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Anderson city	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Owner-occupied housing units	16 559	1 447	2 150	1 098	1 265	2 924	2 464	3 204	1 565	442	19 005	20 766	1 077
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	11 351	270	900	713	873	1 989	1 920	2 832	1 455	399	22 090	24 218	330
15 to 24 years	429	5	42	26	73	142	102	39	—	—	17 517	17 278	21
25 to 34 years	2 186	42	78	69	167	559	476	557	208	30	21 667	23 257	62
35 to 44 years	1 921	39	20	49	67	307	351	674	304	110	26 932	28 381	48
45 to 64 years	4 711	79	267	229	301	553	774	1 399	877	232	25 946	27 359	102
65 years and over	2 104	105	493	340	265	428	217	163	66	27	13 575	15 797	97
Male householder, no wife present	1 425	132	260	93	89	384	226	165	54	22	16 505	17 478	86
15 to 24 years	70	—	20	8	11	10	11	5	5	—	14 091	16 425	5
25 to 34 years	373	20	19	6	23	153	105	47	—	—	18 750	18 322	26
35 to 44 years	213	21	7	12	7	52	32	53	21	8	21 042	23 860	15
45 to 64 years	397	21	61	25	25	114	73	48	22	8	17 716	19 272	21
65 years and over	372	70	153	42	23	55	5	12	6	6	8 577	11 261	19
Female householder, no husband present	3 783	1 045	990	292	303	551	318	207	56	21	9 171	11 647	661
15 to 24 years	81	23	18	10	22	—	8	—	—	—	9 750	9 357	20
25 to 34 years	350	98	51	56	19	79	19	24	4	—	11 161	12 125	113
35 to 44 years	374	51	54	26	50	85	76	32	—	—	15 429	15 154	73
45 to 64 years	1 385	308	250	128	128	256	178	100	37	—	12 627	13 497	261
65 years and over	1 593	565	617	72	84	131	37	51	15	21	6 608	9 228	194
Median age	52.5	65.4	67.8	62.0	56.8	47.4	46.0	47.3	49.4	49.5	...	...	54.0
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	1 694	92	154	116	142	407	271	352	125	35	19 223	21 224	103
1975 to 1978	3 797	239	255	228	295	796	731	741	389	123	20 540	22 616	234
1970 to 1974	2 593	170	268	150	133	522	457	555	275	63	20 516	21 720	141
1960 to 1969	4 097	300	486	235	281	536	583	955	567	154	21 381	23 091	249
1959 or earlier	4 378	646	987	369	414	663	422	601	209	67	13 629	16 244	350
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	16 474	1 416	2 139	1 090	1 254	2 912	2 458	3 204	1 565	436	19 052	20 805	1 063
1.01 or more persons per room	386	14	40	23	26	65	80	76	35	27	21 302	24 442	63
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	85	31	11	8	11	12	6	—	—	6	10 156	13 210	14
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heating equipment	16 553	1 447	2 150	1 098	1 265	2 918	2 464	3 204	1 565	442	19 006	20 767	1 077
Central heating system	15 327	1 200	1 898	993	1 187	2 718	2 317	3 069	1 513	432	19 415	21 219	869
Air conditioning	10 346	638	1 084	616	766	1 817	1 621	2 259	1 189	356	20 669	22 771	449
Central system	3 903	172	290	208	277	601	499	1 006	571	279	24 067	26 591	85
Vehicles available	15 443	1 003	1 730	1 035	1 224	2 843	2 435	3 170	1 565	438	19 808	21 658	851
1	5 993	772	1 161	582	732	1 283	808	504	110	41	14 144	14 847	575
2 or more	9 450	231	569	453	492	1 560	1 627	2 666	1 455	397	24 278	25 978	276
House heating fuel	16 553	1 447	2 150	1 098	1 265	2 918	2 464	3 204	1 565	442	19 006	20 767	1 077
Utility gas	14 182	1 270	1 840	913	1 101	2 609	2 189	2 698	1 226	336	18 815	20 291	935
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	189	41	44	12	18	10	35	13	16	—	11 979	15 212	35
Electricity	1 405	58	120	86	92	188	156	347	263	95	25 058	27 533	52
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	671	71	114	74	54	103	64	125	55	11	16 940	18 741	42
Other	106	7	32	13	—	8	20	21	5	—	15 313	17 488	13
Median rooms	5.4	5.0	5.0	5.1	5.0	5.2	5.4	5.8	6.3	6.9	...	...	5.2
Specified owner-occupied housing units	14 653	1 229	1 878	938	1 116	2 633	2 165	2 914	1 401	379	19 162	20 925	930
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
With a mortgage	9 667	485	736	554	636	1 810	1 772	2 245	1 117	312	21 494	23 416	531
Less than \$200	2 216	234	356	250	134	426	332	338	116	30	16 861	17 667	217
\$200 to \$249	2 109	87	175	108	190	483	394	508	133	31	20 143	21 435	104
\$250 to \$299	1 994	88	157	94	166	403	437	409	214	26	20 963	21 828	122
\$300 to \$349	1 212	27	23	53	94	214	289	301	171	40	22 852	25 523	34
\$350 to \$399	792	31	13	14	32	155	153	235	130	29	24 909	26 721	31
\$400 to \$499	767	6	—	17	16	113	99	280	183	53	29 223	31 294	6
\$500 to \$599	283	12	—	6	—	12	46	69	118	20	32 302	34 834	12
\$600 to \$749	254	—	12	6	4	4	22	100	41	65	31 664	40 284	5
\$750 or more	40	—	—	6	—	—	—	5	11	18	35 849	57 359	—
Median	\$263	\$205	\$203	\$213	\$248	\$250	\$268	\$284	\$328	\$400	...	...	\$223
Not mortgaged	4 986	744	1 142	384	480	823	393	669	284	67	13 661	16 095	399
Less than \$50	33	15	—	7	6	5	—	—	—	—	10 536	8 928	—
\$50 to \$74	253	94	53	24	29	17	12	24	—	—	7 560	10 445	39
\$75 to \$99	1 382	246	426	115	108	242	114	106	19	6	10 413	12 670	156
\$100 to \$124	1 574	186	362	135	195	236	116	223	108	13	13 833	16 356	97
\$125 to \$149	966	104	191	54	115	145	93	171	85	8	15 594	18 150	56
\$150 to \$199	602	65	80	41	27	145	41	127	53	23	18 324	21 500	43
\$200 to \$249	130	20	24	8	—	22	7	18	19	12	18 125	21 660	8
\$250 or more	46	14	6	—	—	11	10	—	—	5	16 250	16 610	—
Median	\$113	\$102	\$106	\$109	\$112	\$116	\$115	\$123	\$129	\$164	...	...	\$101
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage	9 667	485	736	554	636	1 810	1 772	2 245	1 117	312	21 494	23 416	531
Less than 15 percent	4 446	7	8	54	52	608	904	1 614	926	273	28 440	30 876	27
15 to 19 percent	2 074	—	43	137	172	559	554	402	168	39	20 946	22 856	4
20 to 24 percent	1 207	6	137	149	178	389	189	141	18	—	16 420	17 374	14
25 to 29 percent	661	8	98	71	170	165	90	54	5	—	14 757	15 802	19
30 to 34 percent	365	9	135	58	35	69	25	34	—	—	11 659	13 465	24
35 percent or more	885	426	315	85	29	20	10	—	—	—	5 225	6 051	414
Not computed	29	29	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—	29
Median	15.9	50+	33.0	22.9	22.6	17.7	14.9	12.4	10.1	10—	...	...	50+
Not mortgaged	4 986	744	1 142	384	480	823	393	669	284	67	13 661	16 095	399
Less than 10 percent	2 294	—	21	101	205	583	370	663	284	67	22 500	25 221	6
10 to 14 percent	1 030	15	302	206	265	213	23	6	—	—	12 403	12 601	10
15 to 19 percent	501	41	360	69	10	21	—	—	—	—	7 229	7 926	11
20 to 24 percent	290	39	251	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6 523	6 397	7
25 to 29 percent	272	138	120	8	—	6	—	—	—	—	4 964	5 408	42
30 to 34 percent	174	122	52	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 283	4 302	59
35 percent or more	395	359	36	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 505	3 462	234
Not computed	30												

Table B — 4. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Anderson city	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Renter-occupied housing units -----	8 040	1 973	2 062	999	723	1 131	617	416	88	31	9 957	11 382	1 891
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families -----	2 446	205	461	336	302	526	343	205	52	16	14 329	15 324	277
15 to 24 years -----	680	50	163	120	124	126	84	13	—	—	12 641	12 687	63
25 to 34 years -----	874	52	152	121	104	209	112	105	19	—	15 282	15 981	104
35 to 44 years -----	283	30	28	21	16	86	52	42	8	—	18 101	17 560	41
45 to 64 years -----	436	55	60	46	29	76	90	39	25	16	16 750	18 132	62
65 years and over -----	173	18	58	28	29	29	5	6	—	—	10 938	11 629	7
Male householder, no wife present -----	1 770	324	425	231	183	291	163	125	20	8	11 472	12 730	270
15 to 24 years -----	517	151	142	50	83	70	21	—	—	—	8 373	9 164	118
25 to 34 years -----	505	22	142	112	48	102	50	29	—	—	11 975	12 983	32
35 to 44 years -----	241	28	8	18	25	59	27	70	6	—	17 917	19 052	32
45 to 64 years -----	329	68	70	39	6	47	59	26	14	—	11 699	14 242	51
65 years and over -----	178	55	63	12	21	13	6	—	—	8	6 848	11 022	37
Female householder, no husband present -----	3 824	1 444	1 176	432	238	314	111	86	16	7	6 623	8 236	1 344
15 to 24 years -----	817	372	242	97	59	17	12	11	—	7	5 581	6 973	404
25 to 34 years -----	977	264	248	160	109	121	34	31	10	—	9 537	9 981	309
35 to 44 years -----	377	121	80	49	24	72	20	11	—	—	9 155	10 122	145
45 to 64 years -----	687	209	236	58	34	87	40	17	6	—	6 978	9 261	235
65 years and over -----	966	478	370	68	12	17	5	16	—	—	5 054	6 074	251
Median age -----	33.2	38.9	33.8	30.1	27.8	32.9	34.7	36.3	45.8	60.8	...	...	32.3
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980 -----	3 767	893	1 024	510	347	499	289	145	45	15	9 801	11 135	944
1975 to 1978 -----	2 947	745	664	347	286	457	225	185	29	9	10 465	11 719	671
1970 to 1974 -----	691	148	194	75	47	98	59	64	6	—	10 117	12 150	139
1960 to 1969 -----	435	120	106	46	29	57	44	18	8	7	9 292	11 667	85
1959 or earlier -----	200	67	74	21	14	20	—	4	—	—	6 473	7 780	52
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	7 859	1 896	2 005	978	723	1 117	610	411	88	31	10 073	11 468	1 822
0.50 or less -----	4 827	1 248	1 360	580	483	554	308	212	58	24	9 108	10 803	942
0.51 to 1.00 -----	2 751	550	572	382	225	512	291	185	27	7	11 659	12 788	709
1.01 to 1.50 -----	213	82	53	16	9	25	11	14	3	—	7 112	9 763	125
1.51 or more -----	68	16	20	—	6	26	—	—	—	—	8 750	10 610	46
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	181	77	57	21	—	14	7	5	—	—	5 964	7 624	69
0.50 or less -----	115	31	45	13	—	14	7	5	—	—	7 208	9 177	23
0.51 to 1.00 -----	58	46	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 152	3 926	46
1.01 to 1.50 -----	8	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	11 250	12 110	—
1.51 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Heating equipment -----	8 027	1 960	2 062	999	723	1 131	617	416	88	31	9 976	11 396	1 878
Central heating system -----	7 019	1 650	1 788	884	649	979	556	394	88	31	10 202	11 693	1 554
Air conditioning -----	3 568	594	863	497	361	519	409	231	70	24	11 645	13 257	431
Central system -----	1 675	258	374	249	167	193	236	121	53	24	12 063	14 544	163
Vehicles available -----	6 017	806	1 556	841	645	1 045	602	410	88	24	11 922	13 235	866
1 -----	4 087	667	1 227	605	451	610	325	167	27	8	10 618	11 719	648
2 or more -----	1 930	139	329	236	194	435	277	243	61	16	15 775	16 445	218
House heating fuel -----	8 027	1 960	2 062	999	723	1 131	617	416	88	31	9 976	11 396	1 878
Utility gas -----	6 442	1 512	1 746	834	593	910	463	321	49	14	9 875	11 119	1 518
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	52	11	29	—	—	6	—	6	—	—	8 409	10 721	18
Electricity -----	1 086	306	214	118	100	101	111	80	39	17	10 487	13 153	239
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	390	119	54	41	30	94	43	9	—	—	11 341	11 387	96
Other -----	57	12	19	6	—	20	—	—	—	—	7 171	10 002	7
Median rooms -----	3.9	3.5	3.6	4.0	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.5	4.7	5.1	...	...	3.8
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	7 913	1 967	2 040	980	710	1 094	606	397	88	31	9 853	11 328	1 882
CONTRACT RENT													
Less than \$100 -----	1 100	516	318	59	54	121	32	—	—	—	5 429	7 070	419
\$100 to \$149 -----	2 234	677	718	241	139	287	71	88	13	—	7 691	9 504	645
\$150 to \$199 -----	2 411	479	571	382	254	362	208	128	20	7	11 018	11 901	554
\$200 to \$249 -----	1 331	139	235	197	209	233	187	106	17	8	13 630	14 726	140
\$250 to \$299 -----	399	25	67	47	28	68	49	64	35	16	17 321	19 981	25
\$300 to \$349 -----	71	22	15	17	—	—	11	6	—	—	9 625	10 728	17
\$350 to \$399 -----	12	—	—	—	6	—	6	—	—	—	18 750	18 413	—
\$400 to \$499 -----	40	16	18	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	8 056	6 425	10
\$500 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent -----	315	93	98	31	20	23	42	5	3	—	8 291	9 908	72
Median -----	\$156	\$129	\$145	\$166	\$169	\$161	\$190	\$187	\$224	\$251	...	...	\$140
GROSS RENT													
Less than \$100 -----	513	316	132	13	22	22	8	—	—	—	4 330	5 427	240
\$100 to \$149 -----	1 251	456	464	93	41	150	31	11	5	—	6 408	7 883	378
\$150 to \$199 -----	1 899	426	616	270	191	222	85	82	—	7	9 048	10 251	446
\$200 to \$249 -----	1 714	335	351	301	212	250	166	85	14	—	11 420	12 246	349
\$250 to \$299 -----	1 247	170	230	163	140	232	149	117	31	15	13 580	14 918	187
\$300 to \$349 -----	591	106	92	53	57	134	92	43	14	—	14 452	14 163	135
\$350 to \$399 -----	257	24	39	43	17	54	17	33	21	9	15 509	18 603	40
\$400 to \$499 -----	126	41	18	13	10	7	16	21	—	—	10 769	13 160	35
\$500 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent -----	315	93	98	31	20	23	42	5	3	—	8 291	9 908	72
Median -----	\$203	\$166	\$179	\$215	\$227	\$225	\$247	\$258	\$289	\$289	...	...	\$182
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than 15 percent -----	1 521	12	76	79	100	459	333	346	85	31	20 445	22 162	32
15 to 19 percent -----	1 192	6	194	208	234	308	196	46	—	—	14 509	15 078	19
20 to 24 percent -----	1 166	62	296	298	232	249	29	—	—	—	11 888	11 900	67
25 to 29 percent -----	775	101	336	193	91	48	6	—	—	—	9 359	9 393	37
30 to 34 percent -----	480	41	319	90	23	7	—	—	—	—	7 917	7 917	58
35 to 49 percent -----	866	295	480	81	10	—	—	—	—	—	5 903	5 934	279
50 percent or more -----	1 483	1 242	241	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 045	3 197	1 203
Not computed -----	430	208	98	31	20	23	42	5	3	—	5 357	7 259	187
Median -----	24.4	50+	31.1	23.1	20.2	16.2	13.9	11.5	10—	10—	...	...	50—

Table B—5. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Anderson city

	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	9 667	2 216	2 109	1 994	1 212	792	767	283	254	40	263
PERSONS IN UNIT											
1 person	980	419	289	156	38	44	23	—	11	—	212
2 persons	2 953	864	719	618	261	196	162	68	60	5	243
3 persons	2 017	345	468	429	298	159	170	81	57	10	273
4 persons	1 996	324	330	469	327	190	184	108	64	—	287
5 persons	994	152	172	222	190	85	111	10	41	11	289
6 persons	447	54	71	75	61	74	88	12	12	—	319
7 persons	203	42	47	25	25	24	24	4	5	6	275
8 or more persons	77	16	13	—	12	19	5	—	4	8	340
Median	2.95	2.30	2.60	3.02	3.53	3.48	3.65	3.41	3.48	4.95	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Married-couple families	7 408	1 478	1 483	1 560	995	702	685	255	210	40	274
15 to 24 years	397	32	98	118	88	50	6	5	—	—	279
25 to 34 years	1 949	246	371	426	292	222	184	110	92	6	292
35 to 44 years	1 695	258	286	309	220	211	242	76	68	25	299
45 to 64 years	2 868	673	644	614	365	219	236	64	44	9	260
65 years and over	499	269	84	93	30	—	17	—	6	—	194
Male householder, no wife present	692	225	190	164	54	18	12	15	14	—	232
15 to 24 years	40	13	6	16	5	—	—	—	—	—	253
25 to 34 years	281	65	74	81	39	18	—	—	4	—	251
35 to 44 years	97	—	34	26	10	—	12	15	—	—	278
45 to 64 years	193	78	71	34	—	—	—	—	10	—	213
65 years and over	81	69	5	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	141
Female householder, no husband present	1 567	513	436	270	163	72	70	13	30	—	231
15 to 24 years	41	—	12	19	—	4	6	—	—	—	272
25 to 34 years	290	31	107	60	49	18	25	—	—	—	256
35 to 44 years	317	96	68	43	69	11	11	13	6	—	246
45 to 64 years	707	286	199	102	38	39	19	—	24	—	217
65 years and over	212	100	50	46	7	—	9	—	—	—	206
Median age	43.7	52.4	45.0	41.8	39.5	38.7	41.1	36.8	39.8	38.7	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
1979 to March 1980	1 264	102	172	223	255	153	165	79	85	30	326
1975 to 1978	2 899	368	484	752	459	284	297	130	125	—	290
1970 to 1974	1 906	433	450	375	240	204	163	32	4	5	259
1960 to 1969	2 559	797	798	452	200	114	116	42	35	5	230
1959 or earlier	1 039	516	205	192	58	37	26	—	5	—	201
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	33	21	7	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	184
4 rooms	1 210	572	287	192	94	51	6	8	—	—	206
5 rooms	3 214	926	835	708	400	184	101	50	10	—	241
6 rooms	2 775	466	609	697	390	254	254	56	44	5	272
7 rooms	1 370	136	281	277	173	185	185	74	59	—	298
8 or more rooms	1 065	95	90	120	150	118	221	95	141	35	383
Median	5.6	5.1	5.4	5.6	5.8	6.1	6.6	6.9	7.8	8.3	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1975 to March 1980	398	17	16	29	36	39	93	48	90	30	466
1970 to 1974	520	25	29	97	114	91	72	36	51	5	348
1960 to 1969	2 201	184	486	532	356	197	239	118	84	5	290
1950 to 1959	2 211	602	476	471	248	202	158	50	4	—	253
1940 to 1949	1 541	517	366	340	134	105	68	7	4	—	235
1939 or earlier	2 796	871	736	525	324	158	137	24	21	—	236
VALUE											
Less than \$10,000	243	175	42	20	6	—	—	—	—	—	171
\$10,000 to \$19,999	1 914	843	549	340	118	41	17	6	—	—	210
\$20,000 to \$29,999	2 802	748	766	664	404	144	63	13	—	—	243
\$30,000 to \$39,999	1 842	295	431	422	286	223	185	—	—	—	273
\$40,000 to \$49,999	1 322	114	181	308	225	202	216	59	17	—	313
\$50,000 to \$59,999	730	29	115	159	75	120	105	80	47	—	341
\$60,000 to \$79,999	576	6	25	81	84	47	136	100	81	16	438
\$80,000 to \$99,999	143	6	—	—	8	15	29	25	50	10	554
\$100,000 to \$149,999	87	—	—	—	6	—	16	—	59	6	655
\$150,000 or more	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	750+
Median	\$29 500	\$21 100	\$25 700	\$29 500	\$32 000	\$39 400	\$45 700	\$58 000	\$75 900	\$86 700	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Less than 15 percent	4 446	1 326	1 279	833	457	272	206	29	44	—	235
15 to 19 percent	2 074	299	360	495	327	161	249	115	50	18	288
20 to 24 percent	1 207	202	190	239	195	180	103	49	43	6	294
25 to 29 percent	661	71	53	141	118	89	97	47	40	5	328
30 to 34 percent	365	49	75	53	37	23	63	19	41	5	307
35 percent or more	885	263	141	227	72	67	49	24	36	6	258
Not computed	29	6	11	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	239
Median	15.9	12.9	13.6	16.6	17.2	18.9	18.6	19.9	23.8	21.7	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Heating equipment	9 661	2 216	2 103	1 994	1 212	792	767	283	254	40	263
Steam or hot water system	877	116	110	256	110	96	130	41	18	—	292
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	7 226	1 727	1 654	1 457	931	550	526	191	167	23	258
Other built-in electric units	617	51	43	127	94	81	100	51	53	17	347
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	366	139	131	46	15	22	7	—	6	—	217
Other means	575	183	165	108	62	43	4	—	10	—	232
Air conditioning	6 096	1 162	1 311	1 193	853	530	572	200	235	40	274
Central system	2 151	207	395	361	328	204	309	128	184	35	317
1 or more individual room units	3 945	955	916	832	525	326	263	72	51	5	256
House heating fuel	9 661	2 216	2 103	1 994	1 212	792	767	283	254	40	263
Utility gas	8 317	1 989	1 935	1 748	1 028	660	601	217	124	15	257
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	83	12	31	13	13	7	7	—	—	—	248
Electricity	865	83	68	140	119	106	139	66	119	25	361
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	345	114	45	88	52	15	20	—	11	—	258
Other	51	18	24	5	—	4	—	—	—	—	216

Table B—6. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Anderson city

	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	4 986	33	253	1 382	1 574	966	602	130	46	113
PERSONS IN UNIT										
1 person	1 618	20	142	594	478	195	132	43	14	103
2 persons	2 436	13	87	676	777	549	263	49	22	114
3 persons	510	—	12	69	166	137	107	19	—	126
4 persons	258	—	12	31	113	43	35	19	5	119
5 persons	107	—	—	4	28	30	45	—	—	143
6 persons	43	—	—	—	12	6	20	—	5	159
7 persons	6	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	138
8 or more persons	8	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	88
Median	1.86	1.32	1.39	1.64	1.90	2.02	2.14	1.95	1.91	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Married-couple families	2 892	—	105	694	942	622	432	76	21	117
15 to 24 years	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	63
25 to 34 years	41	—	—	11	21	3	6	—	—	111
35 to 44 years	112	—	—	20	43	38	6	5	—	121
45 to 64 years	1 357	—	55	224	419	336	255	47	21	124
65 years and over	1 376	—	44	439	459	245	165	24	—	111
Male householder, no wife present	481	12	18	182	131	85	36	10	7	105
15 to 24 years	20	—	—	—	—	8	12	—	—	158
25 to 34 years	34	—	—	6	6	12	—	10	—	135
35 to 44 years	48	5	7	22	14	—	—	—	—	89
45 to 64 years	150	—	—	55	54	30	11	—	—	109
65 years and over	229	7	11	99	57	35	13	—	7	99
Female householder, no husband present	1 613	21	130	506	501	259	134	44	18	107
15 to 24 years	13	—	7	—	—	6	—	—	—	73
25 to 34 years	14	—	6	—	5	—	—	3	—	105
35 to 44 years	14	—	—	—	6	8	—	—	—	128
45 to 64 years	470	—	20	108	198	89	32	23	—	114
65 years and over	1 102	21	97	398	292	156	102	18	18	103
Median age	66.3	76.1	68.0	70.9	65.4	63.5	63.6	60.6	65.7	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
1979 to March 1980	152	5	14	46	39	13	26	9	—	107
1975 to 1978	375	—	40	126	131	36	22	20	—	104
1970 to 1974	365	—	14	90	134	42	70	15	—	115
1960 to 1969	1 166	7	52	202	400	296	168	35	6	120
1959 or earlier	2 928	21	133	918	870	579	316	51	40	111
ROOMS										
1 to 3 rooms	103	7	14	55	17	10	—	—	—	89
4 rooms	1 286	8	100	497	402	207	53	12	7	102
5 rooms	1 955	18	113	550	732	364	155	17	6	110
6 rooms	1 010	—	13	205	287	257	201	30	17	125
7 rooms	453	—	7	69	104	111	111	45	6	135
8 or more rooms	179	—	6	6	32	17	82	26	10	167
Median	5.1	4.6	4.6	4.8	5.0	5.2	6.0	6.6	6.1	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1975 to March 1980	31	—	9	—	11	—	11	—	—	115
1970 to 1974	114	—	—	26	23	22	38	5	—	134
1960 to 1969	579	7	13	85	193	144	100	31	6	124
1950 to 1959	1 189	—	56	253	403	277	168	25	7	118
1940 to 1949	894	6	61	244	291	150	111	20	11	112
1939 or earlier	2 179	20	114	774	653	373	174	49	22	107
VALUE										
Less than \$10,000	231	5	46	101	41	31	7	—	—	91
\$10,000 to \$19,999	1 313	22	102	524	331	238	70	21	5	101
\$20,000 to \$29,999	1 510	—	66	509	549	192	142	29	23	108
\$30,000 to \$39,999	997	6	30	174	422	262	90	13	—	117
\$40,000 to \$49,999	480	—	—	39	173	146	109	13	—	130
\$50,000 to \$59,999	195	—	5	7	33	42	95	6	7	156
\$60,000 to \$79,999	174	—	4	4	25	44	70	27	—	157
\$80,000 to \$99,999	50	—	—	—	—	11	15	13	11	197
\$100,000 to \$149,999	12	—	—	—	—	—	4	8	—	213
\$150,000 or more	24	—	—	24	—	—	—	—	—	88
Median	\$25 500	\$12 600	\$18 700	\$20 800	\$27 500	\$30 700	\$38 000	\$40 800	\$25 700	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979										
Less than 10 percent	2 294	18	127	665	751	447	238	43	5	111
10 to 14 percent	1 030	15	15	281	326	196	168	19	10	116
15 to 19 percent	501	—	58	156	159	56	51	16	5	106
20 to 24 percent	290	—	33	40	105	88	24	—	—	117
25 to 29 percent	272	—	7	106	72	55	18	8	6	108
30 to 34 percent	174	—	7	57	58	20	32	—	—	110
35 percent or more	395	—	—	68	95	104	64	44	20	133
Not computed	30	—	6	9	8	—	7	—	—	100
Median	10.9	10—	10—	10.4	10.5	10.9	11.8	15.9	27.5	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Heating equipment	4 986	33	253	1 382	1 574	966	602	130	46	113
Steam or hot water system	487	—	6	89	187	89	110	6	—	120
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	3 679	21	173	1 063	1 190	710	404	88	30	112
Other built-in electric units	154	—	—	6	52	55	20	15	6	134
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	212	7	28	73	28	22	23	21	10	99
Other means	454	5	46	151	117	90	45	—	—	105
Air conditioning	3 000	20	126	747	1 017	584	411	70	25	115
Central system	1 177	7	41	182	380	291	208	43	25	124
1 or more individual room units	1 823	13	85	565	637	293	203	27	—	110
House heating fuel	4 986	33	253	1 382	1 574	966	602	130	46	113
Utility gas	4 508	33	236	1 287	1 458	836	520	105	33	112
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	38	—	—	38	—	—	—	—	—	88
Electricity	206	—	—	15	57	63	40	25	6	137
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	202	—	11	35	48	59	42	—	7	128
Other	32	—	6	7	11	8	—	—	—	107

Table B—7. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.)

Anderson city	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
Occupied housing units	16 559	689	898	3 089	6 274	5 609	8 040	470	708	1 650	2 820	2 392
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	11 351	556	589	2 431	4 452	3 323	2 446	84	267	539	905	651
15 to 24 years	429	5	21	62	224	117	680	20	82	145	299	134
25 to 34 years	2 186	164	152	428	874	568	874	51	104	175	326	218
35 to 44 years	1 921	105	163	487	643	523	283	—	10	70	108	95
45 to 64 years	4 711	238	187	1 193	1 845	1 248	436	9	58	96	118	155
65 years and over	2 104	44	66	261	866	867	173	4	13	53	54	49
Male householder, no wife present	1 425	32	75	185	509	624	1 770	54	142	336	738	500
15 to 24 years	70	—	—	5	37	28	517	25	45	119	232	96
25 to 34 years	373	12	30	67	134	130	505	—	34	81	276	114
35 to 44 years	213	15	12	43	64	79	241	—	48	59	52	82
45 to 64 years	397	5	14	34	135	209	329	12	7	53	131	126
65 years and over	372	—	19	36	139	178	178	17	8	24	47	82
Female householder, no husband present	3 783	101	234	473	1 313	1 662	3 824	332	299	775	1 177	1 241
15 to 24 years	81	—	6	12	40	23	817	19	70	198	334	196
25 to 34 years	350	20	21	101	122	86	977	29	64	270	361	253
35 to 44 years	374	3	23	72	174	102	377	25	54	51	147	100
45 to 64 years	1 385	33	109	177	466	600	687	18	48	115	219	287
65 years and over	1 593	45	75	111	511	851	966	241	63	141	116	405
Median age	52.5	46.5	46.5	48.2	52.8	57.2	33.2	66.9	33.1	31.3	29.4	42.1
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	1 694	192	106	330	676	390	3 767	160	330	844	1 506	927
1975 to 1978	3 797	497	333	666	1 260	1 041	2 947	310	327	551	952	807
1970 to 1974	2 593	—	459	610	863	661	691	—	51	130	237	273
1960 to 1969	4 097	—	—	1 483	1 353	1 261	435	—	—	125	81	229
1959 or earlier	4 378	—	—	—	2 122	2 256	200	—	—	—	44	156
ROOMS												
1 room	12	—	—	—	—	12	138	38	—	5	59	36
2 rooms	11	—	—	—	11	—	547	85	32	91	146	193
3 rooms	233	—	5	30	90	108	2 139	172	119	353	746	749
4 rooms	2 995	114	218	271	1 568	824	2 741	129	359	752	916	585
5 rooms	5 726	154	273	1 001	2 286	2 012	1 561	29	116	321	597	498
6 rooms	4 161	170	184	986	1 451	1 370	635	17	68	72	279	199
7 or more rooms	3 421	251	218	801	868	1 283	279	—	14	56	77	132
Median	5.4	5.9	5.3	5.7	5.1	5.4	3.9	3.2	4.1	4.0	4.0	3.9
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	16 474	689	892	3 089	6 255	5 549	7 859	459	702	1 622	2 759	2 317
0.50 or less	11 059	481	556	1 951	4 096	3 975	4 827	352	504	1 046	1 471	1 454
0.51 to 1.00	5 029	194	336	1 119	1 978	1 402	2 751	107	187	499	1 162	796
1.01 to 1.50	359	14	—	19	162	164	213	—	11	61	84	57
1.51 or more	27	—	—	—	19	8	68	—	—	16	42	10
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	85	—	6	—	19	60	181	11	6	28	61	75
0.50 or less	45	—	—	—	8	37	115	—	6	16	36	57
0.51 to 1.00	40	—	6	—	11	23	58	11	—	12	17	18
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	8	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	3 176	79	210	365	1 118	1 404	3 326	311	255	640	955	1 165
2 persons	6 076	252	232	1 119	2 471	2 002	2 130	100	250	491	777	512
3 persons	2 813	133	142	634	1 060	844	1 269	24	135	257	516	337
4 persons	2 438	103	195	562	941	637	744	30	33	149	340	192
5 persons	1 200	55	96	260	378	411	337	5	27	80	139	86
6 or more persons	856	67	23	149	306	311	234	—	8	33	93	100
Median	2.34	2.60	2.55	2.60	2.32	2.20	1.83	1.26	1.90	1.88	2.09	1.56
Total persons	44 974	2 169	2 633	9 069	16 925	14 178	17 816	731	1 461	3 613	6 721	5 290
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached	15 558	548	686	2 923	6 131	5 270	3 282	38	148	492	1 615	989
2	338	7	—	21	115	195	1 389	51	45	263	522	508
3 and 4	200	50	21	26	8	95	1 199	68	97	100	390	544
5 to 9	38	—	—	14	—	24	702	23	138	208	172	161
10 to 49	30	—	2	11	9	8	1 025	204	215	383	92	131
50 or more	11	—	—	—	5	6	345	86	52	145	21	41
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	384	84	189	94	6	11	98	—	13	59	8	18
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	16 553	689	898	3 089	6 268	5 609	8 027	470	708	1 650	2 820	2 379
Steam or hot water system	1 529	5	52	634	497	341	1 125	—	79	266	324	456
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	12 257	428	555	2 034	4 878	4 362	4 977	263	484	1 136	1 738	1 356
Other built-in electric units	893	220	204	220	225	24	485	207	93	74	91	20
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	648	10	31	80	271	256	432	—	25	65	163	179
Other means	1 226	26	56	121	397	626	1 008	—	27	109	504	368
Air conditioning	10 346	558	685	2 174	3 888	3 041	3 568	450	584	1 051	835	648
Central system	3 903	447	442	962	1 304	748	1 675	369	458	614	141	93
1 or more individual room units	6 443	111	243	1 212	2 584	2 293	1 893	81	126	437	694	555
House heating fuel	16 553	689	898	3 089	6 268	5 609	8 027	470	708	1 650	2 820	2 379
Utility gas	14 182	137	535	2 730	5 622	5 158	6 442	75	425	1 355	2 517	2 070
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	189	—	48	20	40	81	52	—	—	18	17	17
Electricity	1 405	526	287	277	279	36	1 086	395	280	237	133	41
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	671	18	28	55	320	250	390	—	3	40	121	226
Other	106	8	—	7	7	84	57	—	—	—	32	25
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 077	19	25	125	341	567	1 891	99	82	345	686	679
Percent below poverty level	6.5	2.8	2.8	4.0	5.4	10.1	23.5	21.1	11.6	20.9	24.3	28.4
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	1 447	16	39	165	479	748	1 973	192	88	309	644	740
\$5,000 to \$9,999	2 150	47	87	180	779	1 057	2 062	119	136	407	727	673
\$10,000 to \$12,499	1 098	44	52	147	459	396	999	41	92	257	368	241
\$12,500 to \$14,999	1 265	59	73	161	548	424	723	28	91	173	258	173
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 924	62	173	464	1 335	890	1 131	35	109	195	432	360
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 464	68	110	492	966	828	617	30	107	161	213	106
\$25,000 to \$34,999	3 204	148	223	862	1 109	862	416	25	48	115	157	71
\$35,000 to \$49,999	1 565	147	116	484	480	338	88	—	20	26	14	28
\$50,000 or more	442	98	25	134	119	66	31	—	17	7	7	—
Median	\$19 005	\$28 160	\$20 727	\$24 142	\$18 216	\$16 108	\$9 957	\$6 433	\$13 544	\$11 060	\$10 265	\$8 042
Mean	\$20 766	\$32 049	\$22 610	\$25 590	\$19 852	\$17 450	\$11 382	\$9 052	\$15 718	\$12 493	\$11 351	\$9 826

Table B—8. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Anderson city

Anderson city	Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units								
		1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.		1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	
	Total				Total								
Occupied housing units	16 559	15 558	617	384	8 040	3 282	1 389	1 199	702	1 025	345	98	
Condominium housing units	151	72	79	—	62	—	3	6	8	27	18	—	
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	11 351	10 911	304	136	2 446	1 355	339	233	137	285	53	44	
15 to 24 years	429	403	4	22	680	323	147	65	51	84	10	—	
25 to 34 years	2 186	2 098	57	31	874	484	96	94	49	117	16	18	
35 to 44 years	1 921	1 882	29	10	283	223	23	9	5	12	11	—	
45 to 64 years	4 711	4 504	155	52	436	232	55	58	22	33	10	26	
65 years and over	2 104	2 024	59	21	173	93	18	7	10	39	6	—	
Male householder, no wife present	1 425	1 241	123	61	1 770	645	352	360	222	106	70	15	
15 to 24 years	70	60	10	—	517	149	96	132	63	37	31	—	
25 to 34 years	373	334	26	13	505	210	110	102	54	23	6	—	
35 to 44 years	213	155	33	25	241	96	54	27	22	20	16	6	
45 to 64 years	397	360	26	11	329	119	66	76	56	12	—	—	
65 years and over	372	332	28	12	178	71	26	23	27	14	17	—	
Female householder, no husband present	3 783	3 406	190	187	3 824	1 282	698	606	343	634	222	39	
15 to 24 years	81	54	14	13	817	254	178	132	113	84	41	15	
25 to 34 years	350	320	8	22	977	405	198	126	76	123	43	6	
35 to 44 years	374	341	11	22	377	186	97	23	6	40	18	7	
45 to 64 years	1 385	1 266	51	68	687	316	105	106	45	78	26	11	
65 years and over	1 593	1 425	106	62	966	121	120	219	103	309	94	—	
Median age	52.5	52.5	55.3	50.4	33.2	33.2	30.3	32.6	30.8	38.6	40.8	40.4	
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	1 694	1 498	98	98	3 767	1 513	676	627	346	428	127	50	
1975 to 1978	3 797	3 470	174	153	2 947	1 208	437	375	255	463	180	29	
1970 to 1974	2 593	2 411	79	103	691	305	125	86	72	64	32	7	
1960 to 1969	4 097	3 975	105	17	435	165	86	79	23	64	6	12	
1959 or earlier	4 378	4 204	161	13	200	91	65	32	6	6	—	—	
ROOMS													
1 room	12	—	12	—	138	21	—	5	23	29	60	—	
2 rooms	11	6	5	—	547	85	45	99	119	131	68	—	
3 rooms	233	135	81	17	2 139	421	550	560	232	311	49	16	
4 rooms	2 995	2 628	110	257	2 741	1 040	539	382	243	412	68	57	
5 rooms	5 726	5 453	183	90	1 561	1 015	183	113	65	116	55	14	
6 rooms	4 161	4 031	110	20	635	451	55	40	20	20	43	6	
7 or more rooms	3 421	3 305	116	—	279	249	17	—	—	6	2	5	
Median	5.4	5.4	5.0	4.2	3.9	4.6	3.7	3.4	3.4	3.6	3.4	4.1	
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	16 474	15 508	588	378	7 859	3 268	1 349	1 146	675	1 006	317	98	
0.50 or less	11 059	10 337	430	292	4 827	1 703	845	814	462	747	180	76	
0.51 to 1.00	5 029	4 801	147	81	2 751	1 403	460	299	201	236	130	22	
1.01 to 1.50	359	347	7	5	213	129	32	17	12	23	—	—	
1.51 or more	27	23	4	—	68	33	12	16	—	—	7	—	
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	85	50	29	6	181	14	40	53	27	19	28	—	
0.50 or less	45	27	18	—	115	9	34	32	27	6	7	—	
0.51 to 1.00	40	23	11	6	58	5	6	13	—	13	21	—	
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
BEDROOMS													
None	23	11	12	—	262	26	20	28	48	76	64	—	
1	717	509	154	54	3 006	687	704	772	305	409	117	12	
2	6 810	6 238	279	293	3 561	1 662	576	353	298	496	107	69	
3	7 354	7 189	128	37	1 051	753	85	46	51	44	55	17	
4	1 453	1 422	31	—	160	154	4	—	—	—	2	—	
5 or more	202	189	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	1 447	1 302	68	77	1 973	737	290	355	195	302	72	22	
\$5,000 to \$9,999	2 150	1 983	113	54	2 062	701	431	336	184	281	102	27	
\$10,000 to \$12,499	1 098	1 014	50	34	999	366	207	135	100	132	45	14	
\$12,500 to \$14,999	1 265	1 203	46	16	723	352	94	98	60	88	26	5	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 924	2 735	89	100	1 131	577	176	151	69	113	37	8	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 464	2 294	105	65	617	288	98	68	53	69	30	11	
\$25,000 to \$34,999	3 204	3 089	83	32	416	202	73	50	29	13	33	11	
\$35,000 to \$49,999	1 565	1 521	38	6	88	43	13	6	12	14	—	—	
\$50,000 or more	442	417	25	—	31	16	7	—	—	8	—	—	
Median	\$19 005	\$19 208	\$16 291	\$15 500	\$9 957	\$11 387	\$9 603	\$8 199	\$8 793	\$8 685	\$9 918	\$8 750	
Mean	\$20 766	\$20 989	\$19 033	\$14 521	\$11 382	\$12 371	\$11 164	\$9 930	\$10 631	\$10 524	\$11 911	\$11 589	
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Heating equipment	16 553	15 552	617	384	8 027	3 276	1 389	1 192	702	1 025	345	98	
Steam or hot water system	1 529	1 438	86	5	1 125	151	122	248	242	286	70	6	
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	12 257	11 540	412	305	4 977	2 148	1 008	667	383	495	189	87	
Other built-in electric units	893	849	37	7	485	89	74	53	35	159	75	—	
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	648	611	22	15	432	240	67	62	6	46	6	5	
Other means	1 226	1 114	60	52	1 008	648	118	162	36	39	5	—	
Air conditioning	10 346	9 676	394	276	3 568	1 053	555	382	422	846	267	43	
Central system	3 903	3 613	161	129	1 675	306	222	218	234	520	164	11	
Vehicles available	15 443	14 570	550	323	6 017	2 650	1 038	845	508	696	205	75	
1	5 993	5 577	248	168	4 087	1 554	722	622	421	557	159	52	
2 or more	9 450	8 993	302	155	1 930	1 096	316	223	87	139	46	23	
House heating fuel	16 553	15 552	617	384	8 027	3 276	1 389	1 192	702	1 025	345	98	
Utility gas	14 182	13 505	480	197	6 442	2 866	1 177	978	549	635	176	61	
Battled, tank, or LP gas	189	131	6	52	52	17	13	5	5	6	—	6	
Electricity	1 405	1 224	108	73	1 086	161	136	169	122	348	150	—	
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	671	591	18	62	390	218	56	29	20	30	6	31	
Other	106	101	5	—	57	14	7	11	6	6	13	—	
Water heating fuel	16 543	15 542	617	384	8 035	3 277	1 389	1 199	702	1 025	345	98	
Utility gas	13 635	13 084	497	54	6 226	2 811	1 171	954	531	582	152	25	
Battled, tank, or LP gas	187	138	16	33	136	34	17	29	7	28	7	14	
Electricity	2 677	2 281	104	292	1 608	420	201	207	156	399	166	59	
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	25	20	—	5	37	12	—	—	8	11	6	—	
Other	19	19	—	—	28	—	—	9	—	5	14	—	
Family householder	13 113	12 549	388	176	4 292	2 295	683	433	235	446	135	65	
With own children under 18 years	5 924	5 703	149	72	2 846	1 568	471	266	147	271	91	32	
With own children under 6 years	2 255	2 162	55	38	1 696	869	285</						

Table B—9. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units by Size of Household: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.)

Anderson city

	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
Owner-occupied housing units	16 559	3 176	6 076	2 813	2 438	1 200	532	230	94	2.34	44 974
Nonrelatives present	533	—	228	61	108	76	42	18	—	3.13	1 833
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	256	175	58	16	7	—	—	—	—	1.23	408
4 rooms	2 995	922	1 410	382	166	81	26	8	8	1.91	6 253
5 rooms	5 726	1 300	2 353	910	737	284	74	57	11	2.16	13 837
6 rooms	4 161	519	1 369	871	732	419	166	77	8	2.72	12 383
7 rooms	2 020	212	589	378	453	212	105	46	25	3.05	6 532
8 or more rooms	1 401	48	297	256	343	204	161	50	42	3.79	5 561
Median	5.4	4.9	5.2	5.6	5.9	6.1	6.5	6.3	7.3	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	16 474	3 148	6 054	2 813	2 415	1 188	532	230	94	2.34	44 751
1.00 or less	16 088	3 148	6 054	2 807	2 408	1 107	432	96	36	2.31	42 334
1.01 to 1.50	359	—	—	6	7	81	100	134	31	6.35	2 212
1.51 or more	27	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	27	8.5+	205
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	85	28	22	—	23	12	—	—	—	2.16	223
1.00 or less	85	28	22	—	23	12	—	—	—	2.16	223
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	15 558	2 797	5 743	2 664	2 367	1 158	524	215	90	2.37	42 341
2 or more	617	208	213	84	54	36	8	10	4	1.97	1 766
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	384	171	120	65	17	6	—	5	—	1.67	867
VALUE											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	14 653	2 598	5 389	2 527	2 254	1 101	490	209	85	2.38	39 568
Less than \$10,000	474	146	156	41	58	22	9	24	18	2.08	1 261
\$10,000 to \$19,999	3 227	741	1 189	476	405	233	111	66	6	2.23	7 922
\$20,000 to \$29,999	4 312	866	1 605	747	542	325	145	58	24	2.30	11 211
\$30,000 to \$39,999	2 839	486	1 074	532	446	227	63	6	5	2.37	7 444
\$40,000 to \$49,999	1 802	233	603	295	402	145	84	26	14	2.72	5 297
\$50,000 to \$59,999	925	78	370	239	163	45	26	4	—	2.56	2 781
\$60,000 to \$79,999	750	37	287	139	164	70	35	8	10	2.87	2 629
\$80,000 to \$99,999	193	11	64	47	32	5	17	17	—	2.96	674
\$100,000 to \$149,999	99	—	29	11	30	29	—	—	—	3.82	262
\$150,000 or more	32	—	12	—	12	—	—	—	8	3.83	87
Median	\$28 000	\$23 400	\$27 900	\$30 000	\$32 200	\$28 600	\$27 300	\$21 100	\$27 700	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	16 559	3 176	6 076	2 813	2 438	1 200	532	230	94	2.34	44 974
Median income	\$19 005	\$8 372	\$18 206	\$23 120	\$23 963	\$22 921	\$25 511	\$25 000	\$28 958	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	14.4	20.0	12.7	13.7	14.4	15.0	15.6	15.6	11.5	...	...
With a mortgage	15.9	21.8	15.3	15.3	15.2	15.8	16.2	15.9	12.6	...	...
Not mortgaged	10.9	18.9	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 077	379	256	141	145	80	25	38	13	2.12	...
Median income	\$3 348	\$2 807	\$3 624	\$3 085	\$3 281	\$5 100	\$4 583	\$8 000	\$10 938	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	50+	50+	47.6	50+	50+	50+	50+	21.1	50+	...	...
With a mortgage	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	21.1	50+	...	...
Not mortgaged	42.1	41.3	39.6	50+	17.7	32.9	—	—	—	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units	8 040	3 326	2 130	1 269	744	337	138	74	22	1.83	17 816
Nonrelatives present	613	—	344	133	68	36	14	10	8	2.39	1 772
ROOMS											
1 room	138	126	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.05	166
2 rooms	547	440	77	30	—	—	—	—	—	1.12	692
3 rooms	2 139	1 404	477	208	22	16	5	7	—	1.26	3 207
4 rooms	2 741	931	977	509	229	72	9	14	—	1.95	5 909
5 rooms	1 561	329	392	357	307	112	34	26	4	2.67	4 404
6 rooms	635	53	139	126	162	90	35	20	10	3.50	2 353
7 or more rooms	279	43	56	39	24	47	55	7	8	3.56	1 085
Median	3.9	3.3	4.0	4.3	4.9	5.2	6.1	5.1	6.2	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	7 859	3 211	2 103	1 256	718	337	138	74	22	1.84	17 493
1.00 or less	7 578	3 211	2 091	1 226	704	249	90	7	—	1.78	15 734
1.01 to 1.50	213	—	—	30	14	72	43	46	8	5.37	1 293
1.51 or more	68	—	12	—	—	16	5	21	14	6.55	466
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	181	115	27	13	26	—	—	—	—	1.29	323
1.00 or less	173	115	27	13	18	—	—	—	—	1.25	292
1.01 to 1.50	8	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	4.00	31
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	3 282	809	919	670	470	245	114	43	12	2.41	8 807
2	1 389	618	398	214	96	26	18	15	4	1.69	2 879
3 and 4	1 199	694	282	152	43	6	—	16	6	1.36	2 219
5 to 9	702	420	155	62	46	13	6	—	—	1.34	1 212
10 to 49	1 025	562	256	126	58	23	—	—	—	1.41	1 837
50 or more	345	194	69	35	23	24	—	—	—	1.39	673
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	98	29	51	10	8	—	—	—	—	1.89	189
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	7 913	3 293	2 101	1 242	723	332	126	74	22	1.82	17 501
Less than \$100	513	357	42	52	45	17	—	—	—	1.22	869
\$100 to \$149	1 251	788	308	111	23	15	6	—	—	1.29	1 941
\$150 to \$199	1 899	848	497	326	155	48	15	10	—	1.70	3 863
\$200 to \$249	1 714	540	537	314	176	103	5	29	10	2.09	4 072
\$250 to \$299	1 247	392	398	197	143	50	37	22	8	2.08	3 117
\$300 to \$349	591	155	157	116	79	43	36	5	—	2.39	1 700
\$350 to \$399	257	23	60	78	70	16	6	—	4	3.08	800
\$400 to \$499	126	40	24	—	10	35	17	—	—	2.46	369
\$500 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	315	150	78	48	22	5	4	8	—	1.60	770
Median	\$203	\$174	\$214	\$215	\$237	\$237	\$298	\$229	\$278	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	8 040	3 326	2 130	1 269	744	337	138	74	22	1.83	17 816
Median income	\$9 957	\$7 340	\$11 623	\$11 213	\$13 151	\$11 815	\$15 000	\$8 125	\$13 250	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	24.4	27.0	22.3	23.9	20.6	23.9	32.6	32.1	21.3	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 891	684	459	309	205	133	42	41	18	2.07	...
Median income	\$2 889	\$2500—	\$2500—	\$2 920	\$4 240	\$4 299	\$5 313	\$5 391	\$12 917	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	23.8	...	...

Table B-10. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B.]

Anderson city	Married-couple families					Male householder, no wife present					Female householder, no husband present					Median age
	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	
Owner-occupied housing units																
PERSONS IN UNIT																
1 person	16 559	429	2 186	1 921	4 711	2 104	373	213	397	372	81	350	374	1 385	1 593	52.5
2 persons	3 176	167	339	197	2 497	1 846	230	132	253	274	26	58	54	792	1 307	64.9
3 persons	6 076	149	531	306	1 112	1 911	53	21	100	63	32	69	103	349	220	60.1
4 persons	2 813	78	264	690	575	50	48	19	24	11	14	114	91	182	21	46.6
5 persons	2 438	30	126	343	277	13	20	6	11	5	5	18	42	39	34	38.5
6 or more persons	1 200	5	379	385	250	4	6	5	5	8	4	20	24	9	6	37.6
Median	856	2.82	3.79	4.16	2.44	2.07	1.31	1.31	1.28	1.18	1.95	2.92	2.83	1.37	1.11	41.2
Total persons	234	1 252	8 320	8 277	13 632	4 615	636	480	630	533	202	979	1 101	2 216	2 011	...
44 974																
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	16 474	429	2 180	1 909	4 689	2 104	373	207	397	367	81	350	374	1 379	1 565	52.5
1.01 or more persons per room	386	11	87	123	100	4	6	5	5	8	4	19	12	7	28	40.5
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	85	1	6	12	22	1	1	6	1	5	1	1	1	6	1	62.8
1.01 or more persons per room	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	...
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																
Specified owner-occupied housing units																
With a mortgage	14 653	403	1 990	1 807	4 225	1 875	315	145	343	310	54	304	331	1 177	1 314	52.2
Less than 15 percent	9 667	397	1 949	1 695	2 888	1 591	281	97	193	81	41	290	317	707	212	43.7
15 to 19 percent	4 446	73	803	844	1 888	1 511	115	47	111	19	8	35	89	213	46	46.5
20 to 24 percent	2 074	133	463	539	1 321	1 321	76	44	21	16	1	31	52	101	33	36.6
25 to 29 percent	1 207	88	347	148	212	56	59	6	27	14	17	18	36	85	7	37.6
30 to 34 percent	661	71	187	84	129	42	4	6	7	18	10	24	26	57	17	45.9
35 percent or more	365	16	72	56	121	78	27	1	8	14	6	5	6	6	6	37.9
Not computed	29	19.7	16.9	15.0	12.6	18.6	16.7	15.9	13.6	22.3	27.8	31.1	21.2	22.1	32.4	...
Median	15.9	6	41	112	1 357	1 376	34	48	150	229	13	14	14	470	1 102	66.3
Not mortgaged	4 986	6	22	31	1 027	633	18	26	84	78	13	6	6	152	179	62.1
Less than 10 percent	2 294	1	13	10	25	156	10	1	10	38	7	5	5	22	204	72.0
10 to 14 percent	1 030	6	13	10	56	40	10	1	14	17	1	3	3	36	127	68.5
15 to 19 percent	501	1	1	1	19	45	1	1	5	33	1	1	1	55	79	71.9
20 to 24 percent	290	1	1	1	6	27	1	1	7	13	1	1	1	68	203	68.7
25 to 29 percent	174	1	1	1	43	48	1	1	9	13	1	1	1	6	19.4	...
30 to 34 percent	395	1	1	1	10	10.6	10	10	10	13.6	19.6	16.0	35.6	14.2	19.4	...
35 percent or more	30	17.5	10	8	10	10.6	10	10	10	13.6	19.6	16.0	35.6	14.2	19.4	...
Not computed	10.9	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	...
Median	10.9	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	...
Renter-occupied housing units																
PERSONS IN UNIT																
1 person	8 040	680	874	283	436	173	505	241	329	178	817	977	377	687	966	33.2
2 persons	3 326	304	219	48	241	158	344	148	261	172	306	329	44	441	917	49.1
3 persons	2 130	276	205	96	83	12	103	56	65	6	298	257	91	146	19	29.8
4 persons	1 269	75	291	58	51	7	17	12	7	1	144	215	104	55	25	28.4
5 persons	337	14	118	44	23	3	21	7	1	1	53	88	72	13	5	29.7
6 or more persons	234	11	41	37	38	3	1	1	3	1	16	56	21	16	5	32.9
Median	1.83	2.63	3.54	3.47	2.40	2.05	1.19	1.31	1.13	1.02	1.84	2.12	3.01	1.28	1.03	37.9
Total persons	17 816	1 851	3 123	1 111	3 306	420	730	418	445	183	1 584	2 342	1 293	1 141	1 109	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	7 859	680	859	277	429	173	475	230	329	160	797	965	371	664	951	33.1
1.01 or more persons per room	281	10	54	38	19	7	3	5	3	1	6	50	35	37	15	34.6
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	181	1	15	6	7	1	30	11	1	18	20	12	6	23	1	33.8
1.01 or more persons per room	8	1	8	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	27.5
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																
Specified renter-occupied housing units																
Less than 15 percent	7 913	667	851	279	426	158	497	229	316	173	817	959	371	687	966	33.1
15 to 19 percent	1 521	169	265	94	132	11	128	130	123	27	60	141	30	98	47	33.5
20 to 24 percent	1 192	162	208	77	88	7	123	47	7	23	60	119	44	80	72	30.4
25 to 29 percent	1 166	113	102	27	42	40	78	18	46	39	116	182	58	97	81	30.4
30 to 34 percent	775	66	66	24	32	16	60	6	43	13	77	85	54	68	146	36.3
35 to 39 percent	480	50	50	17	31	26	22	2	23	6	65	48	24	42	73	36.7
40 to 49 percent	866	20	39	5	15	17	18	10	17	29	100	88	47	100	202	32.7
50 percent or more	1 483	43	30	30	41	16	67	19	14	29	304	277	99	143	279	32.7
Not computed	430	27	53	5	45	25	7	5	33	4	35	19	15	59	66	47.5
Median	24.4	19.7	18.2	17.8	18.3	27.7	19.8	13.9	21.3	24.4	37.4	26.6	29.3	27.9	36.4	...

Table B—11. **Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Anderson city	Total	Male householder						Female householder					
		Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
Owner-occupied housing units	3 176	939	50	230	132	253	274	2 237	26	58	54	792	1 307
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	3 148	934	50	230	132	253	269	2 214	26	58	54	786	1 290
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	28	5	—	—	—	—	5	23	—	—	—	6	17
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	2 797	837	40	210	100	237	250	1 960	13	47	48	704	1 148
2 or more	208	66	10	14	19	11	12	142	—	—	—	40	102
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	171	36	—	6	13	5	12	135	13	11	6	48	57
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	916	119	—	13	15	21	70	797	7	—	8	240	542
\$5,000 to \$9,999	926	191	20	6	7	42	116	735	13	11	12	173	526
\$10,000 to \$12,499	190	61	8	—	12	10	25	129	6	18	—	55	50
\$12,500 to \$14,999	184	74	11	23	—	17	23	110	—	—	—	51	59
\$15,000 to \$19,999	591	277	5	119	41	85	27	314	—	24	28	199	63
\$20,000 to \$24,999	231	133	6	57	18	52	—	98	—	—	6	68	24
\$25,000 to \$34,999	106	71	—	6	39	19	7	35	—	5	—	6	24
\$35,000 to \$49,999	14	7	—	—	—	7	—	7	—	—	—	—	7
\$50,000 or more	18	6	—	—	—	—	6	12	—	—	—	—	12
Median	\$8 372	\$15 324	\$11 563	\$17 094	\$18 594	\$16 755	\$7 598	\$6 774	\$6 154	\$13 750	\$15 795	\$9 433	\$5 860
Mean	\$10 781	\$14 830	\$12 140	\$17 039	\$18 004	\$16 805	\$10 115	\$9 082	\$6 813	\$14 264	\$13 410	\$10 434	\$7 899
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
Specified owner-occupied housing units	2 598	784	40	196	100	220	228	1 814	13	43	43	668	1 047
With a mortgage	980	407	20	168	52	118	49	573	6	43	43	339	142
Less than \$200	419	142	8	44	—	48	42	277	—	—	32	159	86
\$200 to \$249	289	117	6	42	15	54	—	172	6	32	11	95	28
\$250 to \$299	156	102	6	47	26	16	7	54	—	—	—	33	21
\$300 to \$349	38	18	—	13	5	—	—	20	—	6	—	7	7
\$350 to \$399	44	18	—	18	—	—	—	26	—	—	—	26	—
\$400 to \$499	23	6	—	—	6	—	—	17	—	5	—	12	—
\$500 to \$599	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$600 to \$749	11	4	—	4	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	7	—
\$750 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$212	\$226	\$217	\$248	\$271	\$210	\$142	\$203	\$225	\$234	\$184	\$206	\$183
Not mortgaged	1 618	377	20	28	48	102	179	1 241	7	—	—	329	905
Less than \$50	20	12	—	—	5	—	7	8	—	—	—	—	8
\$50 to \$74	142	18	—	—	7	—	11	124	7	—	—	20	97
\$75 to \$99	594	176	—	6	22	55	93	418	—	—	—	83	335
\$100 to \$124	478	84	—	6	14	35	29	394	—	—	—	143	251
\$125 to \$149	195	45	8	6	—	12	19	150	—	—	—	42	108
\$150 to \$199	132	25	12	—	—	—	13	107	—	—	—	26	81
\$200 to \$249	43	10	—	10	—	—	—	33	—	—	—	15	18
\$250 or more	14	7	—	—	—	—	7	7	—	—	—	—	7
Median	\$103	\$98	\$158	\$133	\$89	\$98	\$94	\$104	\$63	—	—	\$111	\$101
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979	20.0	15.7	22.1	17.1	13.6	11.8	17.6	23.3	19.6	21.7	14.6	24.2	23.2
With a mortgage	21.8	17.7	21.4	17.8	16.5	14.0	23.9	26.9	27.5	21.7	14.6	26.3	35.4
Not mortgaged	18.9	12.8	25.8	11.7	10—	10—	15.6	21.4	17.5	—	—	20.7	21.7
Income in 1979 below poverty level	379	36	—	6	9	21	—	343	—	—	8	175	160
Percent below poverty level	11.9	3.8	—	2.6	6.8	8.3	—	15.3	—	—	14.8	22.1	12.2
Renter-occupied housing units	3 326	1 289	344	364	148	261	172	2 037	306	329	44	441	917
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	3 211	1 212	326	334	137	261	154	1 999	306	329	44	418	902
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	115	77	18	30	11	—	18	38	—	—	—	23	15
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	809	397	78	118	42	88	71	412	55	78	6	173	100
2	618	260	46	103	35	56	20	358	55	87	19	77	120
3 and 4	694	272	101	73	13	62	23	422	71	49	6	86	210
5 to 9	420	182	49	47	16	43	27	238	60	64	—	24	90
10 to 49	562	100	37	17	20	12	14	462	46	40	13	60	303
50 or more	194	63	24	6	16	—	17	131	12	11	—	14	94
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	29	15	9	—	6	—	—	14	7	—	—	7	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	1 035	290	134	17	23	61	55	745	79	39	17	136	474
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 061	291	79	106	—	43	63	770	134	108	21	167	340
\$10,000 to \$12,499	424	182	32	100	12	32	6	242	55	68	—	51	68
\$12,500 to \$14,999	262	143	64	31	21	6	21	119	20	74	—	13	12
\$15,000 to \$19,999	278	187	22	70	47	35	13	91	11	28	—	46	6
\$20,000 to \$24,999	179	121	13	23	27	52	6	58	7	12	6	28	5
\$25,000 to \$34,999	73	61	—	17	18	26	—	12	—	—	—	—	12
\$35,000 to \$49,999	6	6	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	8	8	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$7 340	\$10 872	\$6 583	\$11 475	\$16 731	\$12 070	\$6 685	\$6 452	\$7 056	\$10 643	\$6 563	\$6 790	\$4 897
Mean	\$9 057	\$11 780	\$8 086	\$12 208	\$16 164	\$14 077	\$11 006	\$7 333	\$7 407	\$10 369	\$7 791	\$8 040	\$5 858
GROSS RENT													
Specified renter-occupied housing units	3 293	1 261	344	359	136	255	167	2 032	306	324	44	441	917
Less than \$100	357	101	19	18	4	34	26	256	17	—	12	48	179
\$100 to \$149	788	334	106	73	61	59	35	454	65	33	—	131	225
\$150 to \$199	848	340	83	103	25	83	46	508	104	123	21	109	151
\$200 to \$249	540	238	85	82	13	27	31	302	65	75	5	26	131
\$250 to \$299	392	146	26	58	26	22	14	246	41	49	6	59	91
\$300 to \$349	155	51	8	13	7	12	11	104	—	35	—	30	39
\$350 to \$399	23	5	—	5	—	—	—	18	—	7	—	11	—
\$400 to \$499	40	—	—	—	—	—	—	40	—	—	—	—	40
\$500 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	150	46	17	7	—	18	4	104	14	2	—	27	61
Median	\$174	\$173	\$164	\$183	\$173	\$168	\$175	\$174	\$181	\$203	\$173	\$168	\$156
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979	27.0	21.9	24.6	20.2	14.6	15.4	24.8	30.7	27.4	24.3	35.5	28.1	37.3
Income in 1979 below poverty level	684	188	75	17	23	36	37	496	74	29	17	129	247
Percent below poverty level	20.6	14.6	21.8	4.7	15.5	13.8	21.5	24.3	24.2	8.8	38.6	29.3	26.9

Table B—12. Duration of Vacancy for Year-Round Vacant for Sale and Vacant for Rent Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Anderson city					Anderson city				
	Total	Less than 2 months	2 up to 6 months	6 or more months		Total	Less than 2 months	2 up to 6 months	6 or more months
Vacant for sale only housing units	257	72	95	90	Vacant for rent housing units	910	293	309	308
ROOMS					ROOMS				
1 to 3 rooms	15	5	5	5	1 room	24	7	6	11
4 rooms	73	8	45	20	2 rooms	60	15	32	13
5 rooms	86	23	16	47	3 rooms	284	74	104	106
6 rooms	56	19	29	8	4 rooms	284	117	77	90
7 rooms	13	13	—	—	5 rooms	161	46	74	41
8 or more rooms	14	4	—	10	6 rooms	78	34	13	31
Median	5.0	5.5	4.4	4.9	7 or more rooms	19	—	3	16
					Median	3.8	3.9	3.7	3.8
PLUMBING FACILITIES					PLUMBING FACILITIES				
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	249	72	95	82	Complete plumbing for exclusive use	883	275	305	303
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	8	—	—	8	Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	27	18	4	5
BEDROOMS					BEDROOMS				
None	—	—	—	—	None	43	14	18	11
1	28	5	10	13	1	401	92	144	165
2	124	19	56	49	2	371	151	122	98
3	91	44	29	18	3	78	36	18	24
4	4	4	—	—	4	10	—	7	3
5 or more	10	—	—	10	5 or more	7	—	—	7
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT					YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT				
1975 to March 1980	27	10	12	5	1975 to March 1980	6	6	—	—
1970 to 1974	20	7	13	11	1970 to 1974	72	43	25	4
1960 to 1969	34	5	18	19	1960 to 1969	145	78	37	30
1950 to 1959	49	22	8	31	1950 to 1959	176	48	70	58
1940 to 1949	46	6	9	24	1940 to 1949	199	43	82	74
1939 or earlier	81	22	35	—	1939 or earlier	312	75	95	142
UNITS IN STRUCTURE					UNITS IN STRUCTURE				
1, detached or attached	210	72	65	73	1, detached or attached	353	102	107	144
2 or more	25	—	11	14	2	133	56	49	28
Mobile home or trailer	22	—	19	3	3 and 4	183	74	55	54
HEATING EQUIPMENT					5 to 9	128	27	66	35
Central heating system	233	61	91	81	10 to 49	59	9	20	30
Other means	19	11	4	4	50 or more	34	9	12	13
None	5	—	—	5	Mobile home or trailer	20	16	—	4
PRICE ASKED					RENT ASKED				
Specified vacant for sale only housing units	181	57	59	65	Specified vacant for rent housing units	910	293	309	308
Less than \$10,000	28	3	11	14	Less than \$100	67	22	12	33
\$10,000 to \$19,999	33	3	22	8	\$100 to \$149	289	92	109	88
\$20,000 to \$29,999	36	11	5	20	\$150 to \$199	344	67	141	136
\$30,000 to \$39,999	64	36	5	23	\$200 to \$249	147	69	27	51
\$40,000 to \$49,999	16	—	16	—	\$250 to \$299	45	25	20	—
\$50,000 to \$59,999	—	—	—	—	\$300 to \$399	18	18	—	—
\$60,000 to \$79,999	4	4	—	—	\$400 or more	—	—	—	—
\$80,000 to \$99,999	—	—	—	—	Median	\$158	\$172	\$157	\$155
\$100,000 or more	—	—	—	—					
Median	\$24 500	\$34 800	\$18 900	\$23 800					

Table B—13. Price Asked and Rent Asked for Year-Round Vacant Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Anderson city								Anderson city							
Price asked—Specified vacant for sale only housing units								Rent asked—Specified vacant for rent housing units							
	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 or more	Median (dollars)		Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$299	\$300 to \$399	\$400 or more	Median (dollars)
Total	181	28	69	80	4	—	24 500	910	67	633	192	18	—	—	158
PLUMBING FACILITIES															
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	177	24	69	80	4	—	24 800	883	62	611	192	18	—	—	158
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	4	4	—	—	—	—	10000—	27	5	22	—	—	—	—	158
BEDROOMS															
None	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	43	12	31	—	—	—	—	145
1	14	5	4	5	—	—	12 500	401	33	320	48	—	—	—	152
2	82	19	45	18	—	—	20 800	371	22	212	128	9	—	—	177
3	81	4	20	57	—	—	33 800	78	—	53	16	9	—	—	159
4	4	—	—	—	4	—	77 500	10	—	10	—	—	—	—	175
5 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	7	—	—	—	—	155
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT															
1975 to March 1980	5	—	—	5	—	—	37 500	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	185
1970 to 1974	7	—	—	7	—	—	37 500	72	15	—	48	9	—	—	239
1960 to 1969	34	—	5	29	—	—	39 600	145	—	69	67	9	—	—	203
1950 to 1959	40	5	14	17	4	—	30 500	176	3	164	9	—	—	—	151
1940 to 1949	36	9	21	6	—	—	22 700	199	27	151	21	—	—	—	154
1939 or earlier	59	14	29	16	—	—	14 800	312	22	243	47	—	—	—	155
UNITS IN STRUCTURE															
1, detached or attached	181	28	69	80	4	—	24 500	353	32	234	87	—	—	—	156
2 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	537	27	387	105	18	—	—	159
Mobile home or trailer	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	8	12	—	—	—	—	123

Table B — 14. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Anderson city	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	13 258	398	2 722	3 889	2 678	1 695	861	716	168	99	32	28 800	33 000
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	9 450	191	1 666	2 620	1 947	1 353	740	645	157	99	32	31 000	35 600
15 to 24 years	380	5	109	203	58	—	—	5	—	—	—	24 200	24 300
25 to 34 years	1 740	16	269	550	421	243	130	71	17	23	—	30 600	34 200
35 to 44 years	1 629	34	291	326	304	306	124	171	56	9	8	35 300	39 200
45 to 64 years	3 935	85	527	1 016	772	633	443	319	65	63	12	33 600	38 100
65 years and over	1 766	51	470	525	392	171	43	79	19	4	12	26 800	30 400
Male householder, no wife present	1 095	104	277	325	210	113	40	21	5	—	—	23 900	26 600
15 to 24 years	55	—	16	11	28	—	—	—	—	—	—	30 100	26 200
25 to 34 years	297	13	64	127	69	24	—	—	—	—	—	24 300	25 900
35 to 44 years	131	12	20	15	35	31	5	13	—	—	—	34 400	34 100
45 to 64 years	329	44	120	71	38	33	10	8	5	—	—	20 000	24 400
65 years and over	283	35	57	101	40	25	25	—	—	—	—	24 900	26 600
Female householder, no husband present	2 713	103	779	944	521	229	81	50	6	—	—	23 900	26 500
15 to 24 years	35	—	12	11	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	22 000	23 800
25 to 34 years	238	5	76	88	35	29	5	—	—	—	—	22 400	25 600
35 to 44 years	260	16	27	104	62	24	15	12	—	—	—	25 200	30 300
45 to 64 years	944	38	228	344	196	92	22	18	6	—	—	25 700	27 600
65 years and over	1 236	44	436	397	216	84	39	20	—	—	—	22 500	25 200
Median age	52.8	58.8	56.9	53.8	52.1	48.9	51.3	49.6	47.0	51.3	63.3	...	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	1 229	31	232	349	286	150	72	49	29	23	8	30 100	35 600
1975 to 1978	2 897	49	520	886	614	365	171	202	42	48	—	29 900	34 600
1970 to 1974	2 029	75	323	586	353	352	194	125	21	—	—	30 700	34 100
1960 to 1969	3 364	104	641	765	734	526	275	227	44	24	24	31 900	35 500
1959 or earlier	3 739	139	1 006	1 303	691	302	149	113	32	4	—	25 000	28 000
ROOMS													
1 to 3 rooms	130	40	60	13	12	—	—	5	—	—	—	13 000	16 900
4 rooms	2 420	149	861	957	326	69	19	33	6	—	—	21 400	23 000
5 rooms	4 679	133	1 003	1 571	1 269	512	141	46	4	—	—	27 700	28 400
6 rooms	3 379	51	562	842	689	732	359	109	5	6	24	32 900	35 200
7 rooms	1 567	20	166	341	239	233	271	243	48	6	—	41 100	42 400
8 or more rooms	1 083	5	70	165	143	149	71	280	105	87	8	51 400	56 700
Median	5.4	4.6	4.9	5.1	5.3	5.9	6.3	7.2	8.0	8.5+	6.2	...	...
BEDROOMS													
None	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1	471	56	227	124	29	6	4	19	6	—	—	17 900	21 000
2	5 370	249	1 545	1 866	1 119	350	117	77	8	15	24	24 200	26 700
3	6 089	81	802	1 624	1 308	1 175	648	379	56	16	—	33 500	36 100
4	1 160	12	120	213	216	129	92	218	92	68	—	41 500	48 800
5 or more	168	—	28	62	6	35	—	23	6	—	8	27 500	46 700
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1975 to March 1980	397	6	17	6	58	65	74	75	40	48	8	57 400	64 500
1970 to 1974	568	—	—	89	118	131	106	93	18	13	—	44 700	48 000
1960 to 1969	2 507	27	130	351	572	669	390	278	44	34	12	42 600	44 300
1950 to 1959	3 157	23	459	1 204	668	493	163	92	43	—	12	29 000	32 700
1940 to 1949	2 240	134	503	790	557	159	40	45	12	—	—	25 800	27 100
1939 or earlier	4 389	208	1 613	1 449	705	178	88	133	11	4	—	21 900	25 000
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	1 079	136	383	310	176	46	28	—	—	—	—	20 500	22 200
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 707	70	596	634	248	93	33	33	—	—	—	22 100	24 200
\$10,000 to \$12,499	881	28	260	312	148	84	29	15	5	—	—	24 800	26 800
\$12,500 to \$14,999	1 020	35	283	321	210	120	25	26	—	—	—	24 200	27 500
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 419	57	539	865	519	257	106	66	6	4	—	26 600	29 300
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 006	46	296	664	555	248	126	47	6	12	12	29 900	32 600
\$25,000 to \$34,999	2 557	14	266	615	548	528	300	206	41	27	12	36 400	39 900
\$35,000 to \$49,999	1 281	12	99	145	237	268	188	248	70	14	—	46 600	47 000
\$50,000 or more	308	—	—	23	37	51	26	75	40	48	8	62 700	71 200
Median	\$19 048	\$9 375	\$13 578	\$17 332	\$20 275	\$24 991	\$28 297	\$33 250	\$40 879	\$48 676	\$28 333	...	...
Mean	\$20 750	\$11 306	\$14 732	\$17 734	\$20 929	\$25 421	\$28 024	\$34 141	\$44 406	\$47 371	\$52 417	...	...
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage	8 512	189	1 508	2 444	1 713	1 227	666	546	124	87	8	30 600	34 800
Less than 15 percent	3 931	75	621	1 116	819	571	366	265	59	39	—	31 700	35 600
15 to 19 percent	1 863	22	304	558	368	278	138	130	42	15	8	31 000	36 300
20 to 24 percent	1 083	18	205	290	239	192	62	53	18	6	—	31 000	33 700
25 to 29 percent	586	15	136	124	139	78	41	27	5	21	—	31 100	35 400
30 to 34 percent	318	5	48	109	47	26	25	52	—	6	—	29 800	37 700
35 percent or more	708	54	189	241	95	76	34	19	—	—	—	23 300	26 700
Not computed	23	—	5	6	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	30 400	29 900
Median	15.8	19.4	17.1	15.9	15.5	15.7	14.2	15.3	15.4	16.5	17.5	...	...
Not mortgaged	4 746	209	1 214	1 445	965	468	195	170	44	12	24	25 800	29 700
Less than 10 percent	2 207	77	464	642	472	270	115	102	33	8	24	28 600	33 300
10 to 14 percent	965	26	213	318	188	130	47	33	6	4	—	26 400	29 800
15 to 19 percent	493	7	209	132	90	13	7	30	5	—	—	21 400	26 400
20 to 24 percent	290	7	110	97	45	20	11	—	—	—	—	25 000	24 600
25 to 29 percent	269	30	62	81	73	14	4	5	—	—	—	23 600	25 500
30 to 34 percent	174	26	24	73	44	7	—	—	—	—	—	22 300	23 700
35 percent or more	335	36	126	102	53	7	11	—	—	—	—	20 700	22 000
Not computed	13	—	6	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	40 400	28 700
Median	10.8	16.1	13.3	11.3	10.3	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	13 219	387	2 700	3 889	2 678	1 695	861	710	168	99	32	28 800	33 000
1.01 or more persons per room	241	25	121	71	5	13	—	6	—	—	—	17 100	19 700
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	39	11	22	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	13 000	21 100
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heating equipment	13 258	398	2 722	3 889	2 678	1 695	861	716	168	99	32	28 800	33 000
Central heating system	12 423	273	2 353	3 713	2 560	1 672	861	702	168	89	32	29 600	33 800
Air conditioning	8 427	116	1 290	2 480	1 800	1 277	615	615	141	85	8	31 400	35 800
Central system	3 070	19	169	614	699	578	323	464	115	81	8	40 500	45 200
Income in 1979 below poverty level	741	135	260	204	79	46	17	—	—	—	—	18 900	20 900
Percent below poverty level	5.6	33.9	9.6	5.2	2.9	2.7	2.0	—	—	—	—	...	...

Table B-15. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Anderson city

	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Specified renter-occupied housing units	6 663	366	1 078	1 657	1 454	1 052	486	200	91	-	279	203
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	2 109	29	151	430	593	423	214	102	40	-	127	229
15 to 24 years.....	609	8	62	189	199	93	41	5	-	-	12	207
25 to 34 years.....	731	16	46	150	168	157	69	49	23	-	53	237
35 to 44 years.....	232	-	26	45	72	32	38	9	5	-	5	224
45 to 64 years.....	393	5	13	41	118	72	55	39	12	-	38	250
65 years and over.....	144	-	4	5	36	69	11	-	-	-	19	263
Male householder, no wife present	1 472	82	335	456	274	156	85	30	-	-	54	180
15 to 24 years.....	454	19	126	120	119	32	21	-	-	-	17	175
25 to 34 years.....	407	9	64	153	70	65	22	17	-	-	7	187
35 to 44 years.....	190	-	60	47	32	27	6	13	-	-	5	180
45 to 64 years.....	273	28	63	84	34	18	25	-	-	-	21	169
65 years and over.....	148	26	22	52	19	14	11	-	-	-	4	178
Female householder, no husband present	3 082	255	592	771	587	473	187	68	51	-	98	191
15 to 24 years.....	589	18	116	190	150	103	5	-	-	-	7	187
25 to 34 years.....	717	9	79	232	190	140	34	31	-	-	2	210
35 to 44 years.....	289	6	29	65	64	34	56	26	5	-	4	233
45 to 64 years.....	558	50	133	136	45	100	53	11	6	-	24	185
65 years and over.....	929	172	235	148	138	96	39	-	40	-	61	157
Median age	33.8	66.4	38.8	29.7	29.7	32.9	39.6	34.7	57.5	-	53.6	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980.....	3 141	64	405	890	727	542	255	124	45	-	89	210
1975 to 1978.....	2 361	199	355	532	522	368	189	76	46	-	74	205
1970 to 1974.....	582	57	178	121	94	74	37	-	-	-	21	180
1960 to 1969.....	405	37	109	59	87	57	5	-	-	-	51	170
1959 or earlier.....	174	9	31	55	24	11	-	-	-	-	44	168
ROOMS												
1 room.....	125	15	38	34	-	6	27	-	5	-	-	163
2 rooms.....	487	84	209	104	28	5	10	-	35	-	12	138
3 rooms.....	1 848	208	541	672	261	84	21	10	-	-	51	160
4 rooms.....	2 384	23	216	567	652	609	196	51	9	-	61	223
5 rooms.....	1 184	29	50	222	381	213	108	89	4	-	88	233
6 rooms.....	426	-	18	40	117	72	73	41	21	-	44	258
7 or more rooms.....	209	7	6	18	15	63	51	9	17	-	23	287
Median	3.9	2.9	3.0	3.5	4.2	4.2	4.4	4.9	4.1	-	4.7	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979												
All income levels in 1979	6 663	366	1 078	1 657	1 454	1 052	486	200	91	-	279	203
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	6 515	350	1 032	1 611	1 447	1 046	475	200	91	-	263	204
0.50 or less.....	4 183	304	727	987	909	678	241	96	45	-	196	199
0.51 to 1.00.....	2 138	46	291	579	478	325	229	98	37	-	55	212
1.01 to 1.50.....	149	-	14	17	50	36	5	6	9	-	12	222
1.51 or more.....	45	-	-	28	10	7	-	-	-	-	-	179
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	148	16	46	46	7	6	11	-	-	-	16	158
0.50 or less.....	98	16	33	20	7	6	-	-	-	-	16	145
0.51 to 1.00.....	42	-	13	18	-	-	11	-	-	-	-	167
1.01 to 1.50.....	8	-	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	165
1.51 or more.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 378	120	307	359	284	129	80	18	24	-	57	182
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 331	113	289	343	284	129	74	18	24	-	57	184
1.01 or more persons per room.....	117	-	6	28	43	20	-	6	9	-	5	213
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	47	7	18	16	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	148
1.01 or more persons per room.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
BEDROOMS												
None.....	231	40	99	54	-	6	27	-	5	-	-	139
1.....	2 615	273	773	913	442	85	17	-	35	-	77	161
2.....	2 898	37	171	593	822	767	274	95	13	-	126	234
3.....	817	16	29	71	183	171	148	105	22	-	72	267
4.....	102	-	6	26	7	23	20	-	16	-	4	269
5 or more.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached.....	2 546	52	269	522	654	428	265	125	51	-	180	222
2.....	1 249	34	242	405	290	151	68	19	-	-	40	186
3 and 4.....	1 033	74	315	418	109	93	11	6	-	-	7	164
5 to 9.....	621	51	120	128	119	120	46	24	-	-	13	202
10 to 49.....	867	141	100	137	220	219	40	-	5	-	5	214
50 or more.....	264	7	13	23	52	35	56	26	35	-	17	285
Mobile home or trailer, etc.....	83	7	19	24	10	6	-	-	-	-	17	184
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1975 to March 1980.....	454	150	36	39	28	62	82	13	40	-	4	200
1970 to 1974.....	566	17	12	77	160	181	57	48	-	-	14	253
1960 to 1969.....	1 310	7	77	218	379	341	162	59	9	-	58	243
1950 to 1959.....	1 236	33	191	406	267	168	66	37	18	-	50	194
1940 to 1949.....	1 043	33	150	371	268	136	34	10	19	-	22	194
1939 or earlier.....	2 054	126	612	546	352	164	85	33	5	-	131	170
STORIES IN STRUCTURE												
1 to 3.....	6 541	366	1 043	1 610	1 436	1 052	476	200	85	-	273	204
4 or more.....	122	-	35	47	18	-	10	-	6	-	6	175
With elevator.....	82	-	20	41	5	-	10	-	6	-	-	173
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than 15 percent.....	1 272	94	267	337	285	194	46	49	-	-	...	190
15 to 19 percent.....	1 004	44	150	324	208	160	79	18	21	-	...	197
20 to 24 percent.....	1 027	70	124	200	300	176	114	33	10	-	...	219
25 to 29 percent.....	669	62	110	153	150	129	45	14	6	-	...	203
30 to 34 percent.....	417	16	73	113	93	80	30	12	-	-	...	202
35 to 49 percent.....	720	50	145	224	118	102	42	33	6	-	...	187
50 percent or more.....	1 193	30	178	271	294	211	130	41	38	-	...	219
Not computed.....	361	-	31	35	6	-	-	-	10	-	279	171
Median	24.3	23.2	24.3	23.8	23.8	24.9	25.4	25.0	45.8	-	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	6 656	366	1 071	1 657	1 454	1 052	486	200	91	-	279	203
Central heating system.....	5 915	337	883	1 432	1 320	994	439	185	77	-	248	206
Air conditioning	3 224	202	285	606	742	730	301	140	60	-	158	226
Central system.....	1 533	167	59	181	312	424	231	100	17	-	42	253

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Anderson city	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Owner-occupied housing units	15 010	1 294	1 965	1 031	1 151	2 677	2 284	2 810	1 427	371	18 872	20 587	884
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	10 422	231	835	698	811	1 858	1 805	2 522	1 334	328	21 844	23 890	292
15 to 24 years	406	5	42	26	73	131	97	32	—	—	17 298	17 016	21
25 to 34 years	1 919	38	78	69	139	527	453	439	170	6	21 064	22 077	58
35 to 44 years	1 723	26	20	49	63	289	325	266	266	87	26 444	27 930	35
45 to 64 years	4 382	71	242	222	277	496	720	1 302	844	208	26 084	27 424	87
65 years and over	1 992	91	453	332	259	415	210	151	54	27	13 658	15 767	91
Male householder, no wife present	1 310	116	242	84	74	355	216	157	44	22	16 624	17 674	57
15 to 24 years	65	—	20	8	11	10	11	5	—	—	13 523	14 690	19
25 to 34 years	341	13	19	6	23	138	95	47	—	—	18 851	18 591	19
35 to 44 years	184	12	7	12	—	52	32	45	16	8	21 250	25 020	6
45 to 64 years	375	21	61	25	17	100	73	48	22	8	18 016	19 508	21
65 years and over	345	70	135	33	23	55	5	12	6	6	8 575	11 419	11
Female householder, no husband present	3 278	947	888	249	266	464	263	131	49	21	8 750	11 253	535
15 to 24 years	53	23	13	6	11	—	—	—	—	—	5 673	6 383	16
25 to 34 years	270	78	47	40	10	59	14	18	4	—	10 625	11 766	89
35 to 44 years	303	41	45	22	50	72	70	3	—	—	14 675	14 140	56
45 to 64 years	1 140	268	195	109	122	208	142	66	30	—	12 454	13 231	216
65 years and over	1 512	537	588	72	73	125	37	44	15	21	6 654	9 261	158
Median age	53.3	66.3	68.0	62.5	58.0	47.5	46.0	48.5	49.8	51.0	...	...	53.8
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	1 484	75	154	100	142	368	230	281	112	22	18 653	20 657	79
1975 to 1978	3 392	220	232	215	242	753	688	615	327	100	20 228	22 008	198
1970 to 1974	2 315	139	242	138	120	472	438	474	241	51	20 461	21 622	105
1960 to 1969	3 691	235	438	218	262	477	540	847	543	131	21 505	23 315	196
1959 or earlier	4 128	625	899	360	385	607	388	593	204	67	13 669	16 376	306
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	14 936	1 263	1 954	1 023	1 151	2 665	2 278	2 810	1 427	365	18 913	20 625	870
1.01 or more persons per room	263	5	21	19	26	48	66	44	23	11	20 762	22 962	24
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	74	31	11	8	—	12	6	—	—	6	8 864	13 029	14
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heating equipment	15 010	1 294	1 965	1 031	1 151	2 677	2 284	2 810	1 427	371	18 872	20 587	884
Central heating system	13 998	1 073	1 748	936	1 097	2 524	2 151	2 714	1 390	365	19 269	21 047	728
Air conditioning	9 608	606	1 021	577	735	1 717	1 556	1 989	1 100	307	20 405	22 425	403
Central system	3 622	165	284	197	261	543	475	908	533	256	23 792	26 231	67
Vehicles available	14 069	895	1 600	986	1 134	2 612	2 268	2 776	1 427	371	19 639	21 445	722
1	5 507	691	1 092	553	674	1 195	742	422	97	41	14 049	14 746	485
2 or more	8 562	204	508	433	460	1 417	1 526	2 354	1 330	330	24 011	25 753	237
House heating fuel	15 010	1 294	1 965	1 031	1 151	2 677	2 284	2 810	1 427	371	18 872	20 587	884
Utility gas	12 838	1 152	1 670	854	1 015	2 397	2 015	2 352	1 107	276	18 631	20 064	773
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	151	23	44	12	18	10	29	6	9	—	11 771	14 691	17
Electricity	1 302	49	105	78	88	171	156	320	251	84	25 110	27 480	39
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	613	63	114	74	30	91	64	111	55	11	17 198	18 888	42
Other	106	7	32	13	—	8	20	21	5	—	15 313	17 488	13
Median rooms	5.3	5.0	4.9	5.1	5.1	5.2	5.4	5.8	6.3	7.2	...	...	5.1
Specified owner-occupied housing units	13 258	1 079	1 707	881	1 020	2 419	2 006	2 557	1 281	308	19 048	20 750	741
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
With a mortgage	8 512	391	613	517	563	1 635	1 623	1 922	1 001	247	21 440	23 300	404
Less than \$200	1 979	213	292	237	118	392	325	285	94	23	16 986	17 536	185
\$200 to \$249	1 897	66	157	101	178	453	365	423	129	25	19 940	21 358	76
\$250 to \$299	1 730	55	116	94	155	370	355	387	178	20	20 997	22 080	81
\$300 to \$349	1 048	13	23	36	75	176	268	268	159	30	23 440	25 851	13
\$350 to \$399	683	26	13	14	26	128	147	183	123	23	24 432	26 698	26
\$400 to \$499	694	6	—	17	11	104	99	247	168	42	28 941	30 688	6
\$500 to \$599	258	12	—	6	—	12	46	60	102	20	31 036	34 574	12
\$600 to \$749	187	—	12	6	—	—	18	64	37	50	33 329	38 933	5
\$750 or more	36	—	—	6	—	—	—	5	11	14	33 824	57 953	—
Median	\$261	\$194	\$205	\$211	\$246	\$247	\$267	\$283	\$331	\$405	...	...	\$211
Not mortgaged	4 746	688	1 094	364	457	784	383	635	280	61	13 742	16 176	337
Less than \$50	33	15	—	7	6	5	—	—	—	—	10 536	8 928	—
\$50 to \$74	253	94	53	24	29	17	12	24	—	—	7 560	10 445	39
\$75 to \$99	1 349	237	417	115	108	234	114	99	19	6	10 446	12 665	147
\$100 to \$124	1 466	161	344	126	178	212	116	208	108	13	13 933	16 587	66
\$125 to \$149	942	98	191	54	109	145	93	159	85	8	15 594	18 075	50
\$150 to \$199	579	57	80	33	27	138	41	127	53	23	18 662	21 947	35
\$200 to \$249	94	12	9	5	—	22	7	18	15	6	19 792	23 254	—
\$250 or more	30	14	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	5	15 417	17 066	—
Median	\$113	\$100	\$106	\$107	\$112	\$116	\$114	\$123	\$129	\$158	...	...	\$97
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage	8 512	391	613	517	563	1 635	1 623	1 922	1 001	247	21 440	23 300	404
Less than 15 percent	3 931	7	—	54	42	556	829	1 395	831	217	27 955	30 462	7
15 to 19 percent	1 863	—	34	129	158	520	495	350	147	30	20 777	22 680	4
20 to 24 percent	1 083	6	111	144	174	341	178	111	18	—	16 216	17 181	7
25 to 29 percent	586	8	93	64	140	137	90	49	5	—	14 786	15 833	19
30 to 34 percent	318	5	126	51	29	65	25	17	—	—	11 373	13 089	13
35 percent or more	708	342	249	75	20	16	6	—	—	—	5 246	6 049	331
Not computed	23	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—	23
Median	15.8	50+	32.7	22.6	22.3	17.5	14.9	12.4	10.2	10—	...	...	50+
Not mortgaged	4 746	688	1 094	364	457	784	383	635	280	61	13 742	16 176	337
Less than 10 percent	2 207	—	21	101	194	551	370	629	280	61	22 495	25 204	6
10 to 14 percent	965	15	275	197	253	206	13	6	—	—	12 443	12 568	4
15 to 19 percent	493	41	360	61	10	21	—	—	—	—	7 186	7 872	11
20 to 24 percent	290	39	251	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6 523	6 397	7
25 to 29 percent	269	138	120	5	—	6	—	—	—	—	4 937	5 357	42
30 to 34 percent	174	122	52	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 283	4 302	59
35 percent or more	335	320	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 411	3 257	195
Not computed	13	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—	13
Median	10.8	34.3	18.5	12.1	10.7	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...	39.7

Table B—17. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Anderson city	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Renter-occupied housing units -----	6 777	1 541	1 843	874	592	926	554	344	79	24	10 013	11 476	1 387
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families -----	2 174	176	423	301	273	450	318	169	48	16	14 212	15 256	241
15 to 24 years -----	622	47	132	110	120	116	84	13	—	—	12 958	12 947	53
25 to 34 years -----	754	36	152	105	96	165	102	79	19	—	14 688	15 818	88
35 to 44 years -----	236	24	28	21	5	76	42	32	8	—	17 857	17 194	35
45 to 64 years -----	403	51	53	40	29	64	90	39	21	16	16 781	18 221	58
65 years and over -----	159	18	58	25	23	29	—	6	—	—	10 350	11 236	7
Male householder, no wife present -----	1 510	252	390	204	133	253	142	113	15	8	11 385	12 838	204
15 to 24 years -----	454	127	135	40	64	70	18	—	—	—	8 098	9 220	99
25 to 34 years -----	415	11	124	95	33	96	39	17	—	—	11 908	12 837	14
35 to 44 years -----	202	15	8	18	21	44	20	70	6	—	19 038	20 231	15
45 to 64 years -----	286	57	60	39	6	30	59	26	9	—	11 667	14 112	45
65 years and over -----	153	42	63	12	9	13	6	—	—	8	6 875	11 435	31
Female householder, no husband present -----	3 093	1 113	1 030	369	186	223	94	62	16	—	6 774	8 155	942
15 to 24 years -----	589	237	194	75	49	11	12	11	—	—	6 178	7 034	243
25 to 34 years -----	722	194	214	119	72	84	17	12	10	—	9 021	9 466	224
35 to 44 years -----	295	82	70	49	19	49	20	6	—	—	9 637	10 190	98
45 to 64 years -----	558	153	188	58	34	62	40	17	6	—	7 386	9 861	157
65 years and over -----	929	447	364	68	12	17	5	16	—	—	5 195	6 176	220
Median age -----	33.9	44.8	34.3	30.3	27.6	32.6	35.5	37.9	43.2	62.8	...	...	33.4
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980 -----	3 202	676	931	436	284	424	270	128	45	8	9 963	11 379	687
1975 to 1978 -----	2 394	551	576	315	241	347	191	140	24	9	10 556	11 800	455
1970 to 1974 -----	586	134	169	63	30	81	49	54	6	—	9 621	11 872	119
1960 to 1969 -----	405	120	93	39	23	57	44	18	4	7	9 125	11 485	81
1959 or earlier -----	190	60	74	21	14	17	—	4	—	—	6 563	7 801	45
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	6 629	1 486	1 792	853	592	912	547	344	79	24	10 107	11 561	1 340
0.50 or less -----	4 255	1 021	1 282	536	394	461	276	212	49	24	9 163	10 982	729
0.51 to 1.00 -----	2 177	395	458	308	187	412	267	123	27	—	11 912	12 852	491
1.01 to 1.50 -----	152	59	41	9	5	22	4	9	3	—	6 932	9 534	92
1.51 or more -----	45	11	11	—	6	17	—	—	—	—	12 708	10 646	28
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	148	55	51	21	—	14	7	—	—	—	6 638	7 691	47
0.50 or less -----	98	25	39	13	—	14	7	—	—	—	7 500	8 824	17
0.51 to 1.00 -----	42	30	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 676	4 204	30
1.01 to 1.50 -----	8	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	11 250	12 110	—
1.51 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Heating equipment -----	6 770	1 534	1 843	874	592	926	554	344	79	24	10 023	11 486	1 380
Central heating system -----	6 004	1 323	1 616	789	538	805	502	328	79	24	10 200	11 716	1 161
Air conditioning -----	3 275	556	810	457	340	452	353	217	66	24	11 485	13 157	395
Central system -----	1 537	237	358	223	167	154	204	121	49	24	11 945	14 502	148
Vehicles available -----	5 291	663	1 460	753	547	884	543	338	79	24	11 735	13 161	706
1 -----	3 554	541	1 171	533	361	498	280	140	22	8	10 305	11 579	516
2 or more -----	1 737	122	289	220	186	386	263	198	57	16	15 634	16 399	190
House heating fuel -----	6 770	1 534	1 843	874	592	926	554	344	79	24	10 023	11 486	1 380
Utility gas -----	5 423	1 166	1 555	737	482	751	431	254	40	7	9 965	11 155	1 105
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	47	11	24	—	—	6	—	6	—	—	8 309	10 827	18
Electricity -----	947	261	198	99	96	78	84	75	39	17	10 366	13 416	183
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	302	90	47	32	14	71	39	9	—	—	11 094	11 608	67
Other -----	51	6	19	6	—	20	—	—	—	—	10 208	10 654	7
Median rooms -----	3.9	3.4	3.5	4.0	4.2	4.1	4.3	4.4	4.7	5.1	...	...	3.7
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	6 663	1 535	1 821	863	579	889	543	330	79	24	9 923	11 423	1 378
CONTRACT RENT													
Less than \$100 -----	828	358	245	49	54	95	27	—	—	—	5 979	7 441	244
\$100 to \$149 -----	1 851	523	658	206	108	223	67	62	4	—	7 660	9 331	492
\$150 to \$199 -----	2 005	379	524	330	186	288	186	92	20	—	10 754	11 625	405
\$200 to \$249 -----	1 202	139	211	184	183	192	167	101	17	8	13 415	14 641	133
\$250 to \$299 -----	382	20	67	47	28	68	37	64	35	16	17 071	20 134	20
\$300 to \$349 -----	64	22	15	10	—	—	11	6	—	—	8 750	10 587	17
\$350 to \$399 -----	12	—	—	—	6	—	6	—	—	—	18 750	18 413	—
\$400 to \$499 -----	40	16	18	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	8 056	6 425	10
\$500 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent -----	279	78	83	31	14	23	42	5	3	—	8 720	10 489	57
Median -----	\$157	\$135	\$147	\$167	\$174	\$162	\$188	\$204	\$239	\$256	...	...	\$144
GROSS RENT													
Less than \$100 -----	366	209	98	7	22	22	8	—	—	—	4 611	6 027	120
\$100 to \$149 -----	1 078	384	422	83	30	122	26	11	—	—	6 425	7 710	307
\$150 to \$199 -----	1 657	335	578	254	164	187	76	63	—	—	9 109	9 991	359
\$200 to \$249 -----	1 454	279	306	269	164	214	156	56	10	—	11 320	12 139	284
\$250 to \$299 -----	1 052	139	204	141	131	158	135	98	31	15	13 302	15 041	129
\$300 to \$349 -----	486	68	84	33	48	122	74	43	14	—	15 373	14 957	80
\$350 to \$399 -----	200	13	28	39	6	41	10	33	21	9	17 500	20 543	18
\$400 to \$499 -----	91	30	18	6	—	—	16	21	—	—	9 653	13 876	24
\$500 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent -----	279	78	83	31	14	23	42	5	3	—	8 720	10 489	57
Median -----	\$203	\$167	\$178	\$212	\$225	\$222	\$244	\$267	\$296	\$295	...	...	\$182
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than 15 percent -----	1 272	—	47	73	83	381	309	279	76	24	20 703	22 304	—
15 to 19 percent -----	1 004	—	183	182	197	239	157	46	—	—	14 239	14 925	6
20 to 24 percent -----	1 027	51	254	282	200	211	29	—	—	—	11 848	11 926	32
25 to 29 percent -----	669	79	320	167	62	35	6	—	—	—	9 142	9 232	22
30 to 34 percent -----	417	29	296	69	23	—	—	—	—	—	7 670	7 790	40
35 to 49 percent -----	720	224	437	59	—	—	—	—	—	—	5 971	5 906	210
50 percent or more -----	1 193	992	201	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 061	3 273	929
Not computed -----	361	160	83	31	14	23	42	5	3	—	6 250	8 106	139
Median -----	24.3	50+	31.1	22.9	20.1	16.1	13.7	11.6	10—	10—	...	...	50+

Table B—18. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Anderson city	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	8 512	1 979	1 897	1 730	1 048	683	694	258	187	36	261
PERSONS IN UNIT											
1 person	883	384	254	150	38	27	23	—	7	—	211
2 persons	2 698	816	672	517	229	191	151	68	49	5	240
3 persons	1 779	305	423	365	272	147	154	76	31	6	272
4 persons	1 813	283	314	448	291	157	164	96	60	—	285
5 persons	791	127	134	169	147	74	95	6	28	11	290
6 persons	366	31	71	62	44	56	78	12	12	—	322
7 persons	134	23	22	19	15	25	24	—	—	6	310
8 or more persons	48	10	7	—	12	6	5	—	—	8	329
Median	2.88	2.24	2.55	3.04	3.44	3.34	3.62	3.30	3.61	5.14	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Married-couple families	6 681	1 355	1 372	1 397	882	617	628	230	164	36	272
15 to 24 years	374	32	91	112	83	45	6	5	—	—	279
25 to 34 years	1 705	221	329	396	258	172	166	94	63	6	288
35 to 44 years	1 529	227	262	279	201	194	223	67	51	25	299
45 to 64 years	2 630	623	606	546	315	206	221	64	44	5	258
65 years and over	443	252	84	64	25	—	12	—	6	—	191
Male householder, no wife present	640	197	187	159	49	11	12	15	10	—	233
15 to 24 years	35	13	6	11	5	—	—	—	—	—	238
25 to 34 years	263	61	71	81	39	11	—	—	—	—	250
35 to 44 years	92	—	34	26	5	—	12	15	—	—	273
45 to 64 years	187	72	71	34	—	—	—	—	10	—	215
65 years and over	63	51	5	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	154
Female householder, no husband present	1 191	427	338	174	117	55	54	13	13	—	225
15 to 24 years	22	—	12	—	—	4	6	—	—	—	246
25 to 34 years	227	18	96	49	30	18	16	—	—	—	250
35 to 44 years	246	78	55	31	48	11	4	13	6	—	241
45 to 64 years	521	243	131	67	32	22	19	7	—	—	207
65 years and over	175	88	44	27	7	—	9	—	—	—	199
Median age	43.7	52.8	44.8	41.1	39.3	39.4	41.7	37.1	40.4	38.2	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
1979 to March 1980	1 097	82	159	200	218	130	161	70	51	26	325
1975 to 1978	2 567	346	446	681	401	226	253	118	96	—	286
1970 to 1974	1 672	365	402	312	230	186	144	28	—	5	261
1960 to 1969	2 277	704	393	393	155	114	110	42	35	5	230
1959 or earlier	899	482	171	144	44	27	26	—	5	—	194
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	33	21	7	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	184
4 rooms	1 171	544	287	181	94	51	6	8	—	—	207
5 rooms	2 785	810	747	630	306	148	88	50	6	—	239
6 rooms	2 439	404	538	627	349	231	220	53	12	5	272
7 rooms	1 172	125	238	212	158	158	175	61	45	—	303
8 or more rooms	912	75	80	80	136	95	205	86	124	31	395
Median	5.6	5.0	5.4	5.6	5.8	6.1	6.7	6.8	8.2	8.2	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1975 to March 1980	366	13	16	29	31	39	93	45	74	26	459
1970 to 1974	462	20	29	93	101	80	72	32	30	5	344
1960 to 1969	1 976	164	479	482	300	167	208	104	67	5	286
1950 to 1959	1 984	555	433	419	232	174	125	46	—	—	250
1940 to 1949	1 404	488	346	286	129	89	59	7	—	—	231
1939 or earlier	2 320	739	594	421	255	134	137	24	16	—	235
VALUE											
Less than \$10,000	189	134	35	14	6	—	—	—	—	—	171
\$10,000 to \$19,999	1 508	716	424	229	75	41	17	6	—	—	204
\$20,000 to \$29,999	2 444	702	702	580	313	83	51	13	—	—	237
\$30,000 to \$39,999	1 713	280	424	382	277	190	160	—	—	—	270
\$40,000 to \$49,999	1 227	106	172	299	208	187	184	59	12	—	309
\$50,000 to \$59,999	666	29	115	154	71	120	101	59	17	—	325
\$60,000 to \$79,999	546	6	25	72	84	47	136	96	64	16	432
\$80,000 to \$99,999	124	6	—	—	8	15	29	25	35	6	516
\$100,000 to \$149,999	87	—	—	—	6	—	16	—	59	6	655
\$150,000 or more	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	750+
Median	\$30 600	\$21 800	\$26 700	\$30 900	\$33 600	\$41 600	\$46 300	\$58 900	\$80 300	\$83 300	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Less than 15 percent	3 931	1 185	1 137	730	402	233	185	25	34	—	234
15 to 19 percent	1 863	276	340	425	311	135	218	103	41	14	287
20 to 24 percent	1 083	171	186	233	160	162	96	40	29	6	290
25 to 29 percent	586	66	46	130	91	74	92	47	35	5	328
30 to 34 percent	318	45	66	53	30	17	59	19	24	5	295
35 percent or more	708	230	111	159	48	62	44	24	6	—	254
Not computed	23	6	11	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	225
Median	15.8	12.9	13.7	16.6	16.9	19.0	18.7	20.1	23.2	23.3	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Heating equipment	8 512	1 979	1 897	1 730	1 048	683	694	258	187	36	261
Steam or hot water system	830	107	110	245	105	78	126	41	18	—	290
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	6 430	1 579	1 540	1 237	815	485	468	170	117	19	254
Other built-in electric units	581	51	43	127	84	76	100	47	36	17	341
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	256	109	79	35	11	16	—	—	6	—	212
Other means	415	133	125	86	33	28	—	—	10	—	230
Air conditioning	5 527	1 063	1 229	1 077	778	483	514	179	168	36	272
Central system	1 928	207	344	322	310	188	285	107	134	31	315
1 or more individual room units	3 599	856	885	755	468	295	229	72	34	5	254
House heating fuel	8 512	1 979	1 897	1 730	1 048	683	694	258	187	36	261
Utility gas	7 333	1 768	1 751	1 501	900	568	540	199	95	11	255
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	45	12	13	7	13	—	—	—	—	—	240
Electricity	793	75	64	140	109	101	134	59	86	25	354
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	290	106	45	77	26	10	20	—	6	—	243
Other	51	13	24	5	—	4	—	—	—	—	216

Table B—19. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Anderson city

	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	4 746	33	253	1 349	1 466	942	579	94	30	113
PERSONS IN UNIT										
1 person -----	1 567	20	142	577	459	195	132	28	14	102
2 persons -----	2 346	13	87	660	736	543	255	46	6	114
3 persons -----	458	—	12	69	152	119	99	7	—	124
4 persons -----	222	—	12	31	83	43	35	13	5	120
5 persons -----	107	—	—	4	28	30	45	—	—	143
6 persons -----	32	—	—	—	8	6	13	—	5	158
7 persons -----	6	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	138
8 or more persons -----	8	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	88
Median -----	1.84	1.32	1.39	1.65	1.87	2.01	2.12	1.91	1.67	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Married-couple families -----	2 769	—	105	685	895	598	409	66	11	117
15 to 24 years -----	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	63
25 to 34 years -----	35	—	—	11	15	3	6	—	—	111
35 to 44 years -----	100	—	—	20	35	34	6	5	—	121
45 to 64 years -----	1 305	—	55	224	398	336	240	41	11	123
65 years and over -----	1 323	—	44	430	447	225	157	20	—	110
Male householder, no wife present -----	455	12	18	165	122	85	36	10	7	107
15 to 24 years -----	20	—	—	—	—	8	12	—	—	158
25 to 34 years -----	34	—	—	6	6	12	—	10	—	135
35 to 44 years -----	39	5	7	13	14	—	—	—	—	89
45 to 64 years -----	142	—	—	47	54	30	11	—	—	111
65 years and over -----	220	7	11	99	48	35	13	—	7	98
Female householder, no husband present -----	1 522	21	130	499	449	259	134	18	12	106
15 to 24 years -----	13	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	73
25 to 34 years -----	11	—	6	—	5	—	—	—	—	73
35 to 44 years -----	14	—	—	—	6	8	—	—	—	128
45 to 64 years -----	423	—	20	108	174	89	32	—	—	112
65 years and over -----	1 061	21	97	391	264	156	102	18	12	102
Median age -----	66.4	76.1	68.0	70.9	65.5	63.3	63.7	60.9	66.4	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
1979 to March 1980 -----	132	5	14	37	31	13	26	6	—	108
1975 to 1978 -----	330	—	40	111	109	32	22	16	—	103
1970 to 1974 -----	357	—	14	90	126	42	70	15	—	115
1960 to 1969 -----	1 087	7	52	202	376	284	145	21	—	119
1959 or earlier -----	2 840	21	133	909	824	571	316	36	30	111
ROOMS										
1 to 3 rooms -----	97	7	14	55	11	10	—	—	—	88
4 rooms -----	1 249	8	100	481	381	207	53	12	7	102
5 rooms -----	1 894	18	113	533	688	364	155	17	6	110
6 rooms -----	940	—	13	205	268	233	193	21	7	124
7 rooms -----	395	—	7	69	94	111	96	18	—	131
8 or more rooms -----	171	—	6	6	24	17	82	26	10	170
Median -----	5.0	4.6	4.6	4.8	5.0	5.2	5.9	6.4	5.8	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1975 to March 1980 -----	31	—	9	—	11	—	11	—	—	115
1970 to 1974 -----	106	—	—	18	23	22	38	5	—	139
1960 to 1969 -----	531	7	13	85	176	144	85	21	—	123
1950 to 1959 -----	1 173	—	56	253	397	267	168	25	7	117
1940 to 1949 -----	836	6	61	235	253	142	111	17	11	111
1939 or earlier -----	2 069	20	114	758	606	367	166	26	12	106
VALUE										
Less than \$10,000 -----	209	5	46	92	28	31	7	—	—	90
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	1 214	22	102	517	269	238	55	6	5	98
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	1 445	—	66	500	525	186	134	21	13	107
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	965	6	30	166	413	250	90	10	—	117
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	468	—	—	39	173	140	109	7	—	129
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	195	—	5	7	33	42	95	6	7	156
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	170	—	4	4	25	44	70	23	—	156
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	44	—	—	—	—	11	15	13	5	187
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	12	—	—	—	—	—	4	8	—	213
\$150,000 or more -----	24	—	—	24	—	—	—	—	—	88
Median -----	\$25 800	\$12 600	\$18 700	\$20 800	\$28 300	\$30 500	\$40 200	\$52 500	\$26 400	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979										
Less than 10 percent -----	2 207	18	127	650	701	435	238	33	5	111
10 to 14 percent -----	965	15	15	272	293	190	161	19	—	115
15 to 19 percent -----	493	—	58	156	159	56	43	16	5	105
20 to 24 percent -----	290	—	33	40	105	88	24	—	—	117
25 to 29 percent -----	269	—	7	106	72	55	18	5	6	107
30 to 34 percent -----	174	—	7	57	58	20	32	—	—	110
35 percent or more -----	335	—	—	68	78	98	56	21	14	130
Not computed -----	13	—	6	—	—	—	7	—	—	154
Median -----	10.8	10—	10—	10.5	10.5	10.9	11.5	13.7	29.2	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Heating equipment -----	4 746	33	253	1 349	1 466	942	579	94	30	113
Steam or hot water system -----	487	—	6	89	187	89	110	6	—	120
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	3 538	21	173	1 054	1 112	686	389	73	30	112
Other built-in electric units -----	148	—	—	6	52	55	20	15	—	132
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	153	7	28	56	17	22	23	—	—	94
Other means -----	420	5	46	144	98	90	37	—	—	104
Air conditioning -----	2 900	20	126	740	977	560	403	49	25	114
Central system -----	1 142	7	41	182	364	287	200	36	25	123
1 or more individual room units -----	1 758	13	85	558	613	273	203	13	—	109
House heating fuel -----	4 746	33	253	1 349	1 466	942	579	94	30	113
Utility gas -----	4 289	33	236	1 254	1 350	812	512	69	23	112
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	38	—	—	38	—	—	—	—	—	88
Electricity -----	185	—	—	15	57	63	25	25	—	133
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	202	—	11	35	48	59	42	—	7	128
Other -----	32	—	6	7	11	8	—	—	—	107

Table B—20. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Anderson city	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
Occupied housing units	15 010	646	830	2 777	5 781	4 976	6 777	454	581	1 322	2 345	2 075
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	10 422	523	548	2 238	4 121	2 992	2 174	84	254	462	805	569
15 to 24 years	406	5	21	57	217	106	622	20	82	107	287	126
25 to 34 years	1 919	150	124	380	761	504	754	51	97	170	257	179
35 to 44 years	1 723	95	154	428	551	495	236	—	10	54	98	74
45 to 64 years	4 382	229	183	1 137	1 757	1 076	403	9	52	84	114	144
65 years and over	1 992	44	66	236	835	811	159	4	13	47	49	46
Male householder, no wife present	1 310	32	67	170	459	582	1 510	54	112	279	612	453
15 to 24 years	65	—	—	—	37	28	454	25	45	94	202	88
25 to 34 years	341	12	30	57	123	119	415	—	27	68	215	105
35 to 44 years	184	15	12	43	40	74	202	—	25	47	52	78
45 to 64 years	375	5	6	34	129	201	286	12	7	53	108	106
65 years and over	345	—	19	36	130	160	153	17	8	17	35	76
Female householder, no husband present	3 278	91	215	369	1 201	1 402	3 093	316	215	581	928	1 053
15 to 24 years	53	—	6	7	29	11	589	19	40	113	258	159
25 to 34 years	270	10	21	66	99	74	722	22	34	198	287	181
35 to 44 years	303	3	23	65	140	72	295	20	46	39	106	84
45 to 64 years	1 140	33	90	151	448	418	558	14	38	90	168	248
65 years and over	1 512	45	75	80	485	827	929	241	57	141	109	381
Median age	53.3	47.7	46.9	48.8	53.7	58.0	33.9	67.5	33.0	32.5	29.4	43.6
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	1 484	183	89	278	591	343	3 202	149	295	676	1 302	780
1975 to 1978	3 392	463	302	545	1 125	957	2 394	305	254	415	728	692
1970 to 1974	2 315	—	439	546	740	590	586	—	32	112	205	237
1960 to 1969	3 691	—	—	1 408	1 270	1 013	405	—	—	119	66	220
1959 or earlier	4 128	—	—	—	2 055	2 073	190	—	—	—	44	146
ROOMS												
1 room	12	—	—	—	—	12	125	38	—	5	50	32
2 rooms	5	—	—	—	—	—	487	85	25	63	129	185
3 rooms	230	—	5	30	87	108	1 856	172	105	262	625	692
4 rooms	2 892	114	218	271	1 509	780	2 411	122	295	687	817	490
5 rooms	5 176	150	239	880	2 133	1 774	1 231	25	98	237	445	426
6 rooms	3 724	156	163	871	1 308	1 226	446	12	44	26	221	143
7 or more rooms	2 971	226	205	725	739	1 076	221	—	14	42	58	107
Median	5.3	5.9	5.3	5.7	5.1	5.4	3.9	3.1	4.0	4.0	4.0	3.8
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	14 936	646	824	2 777	5 773	4 916	6 629	443	575	1 312	2 284	2 015
0.50 or less	10 274	460	527	1 800	3 903	3 584	4 255	341	420	920	1 270	1 304
0.51 to 1.00	4 399	176	297	971	1 733	1 222	2 177	102	151	336	932	656
1.01 to 1.50	240	10	—	6	118	106	152	—	4	45	58	45
1.51 or more	23	—	—	—	19	4	45	—	—	11	24	10
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	74	—	6	—	8	60	148	11	6	10	61	60
0.50 or less	45	—	—	—	8	37	98	—	6	10	36	46
0.51 to 1.00	29	—	6	—	—	23	42	11	—	—	17	14
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	8	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	3 014	79	202	345	1 069	1 319	2 982	311	232	579	834	1 026
2 persons	5 708	241	232	1 039	2 383	1 813	1 825	89	196	398	667	475
3 persons	2 487	129	112	577	979	690	1 022	24	103	158	430	307
4 persons	2 184	95	187	482	841	579	559	30	27	119	257	126
5 persons	970	44	79	217	282	348	215	—	15	41	94	65
6 or more persons	647	58	18	117	227	227	174	—	8	27	63	76
Median	2.29	2.52	2.42	2.51	2.26	2.14	1.72	1.23	1.80	1.71	2.01	1.52
Total persons	39 543	1 955	2 366	7 966	15 005	12 251	14 263	677	1 185	2 714	5 321	4 366
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached	14 088	510	620	2 636	5 664	4 658	2 660	29	127	400	1 325	779
2	307	7	—	16	98	186	1 249	51	45	223	452	478
3 and 4	185	45	21	20	8	91	1 033	61	83	81	312	496
5 to 9	16	—	—	—	—	16	621	23	112	171	160	155
10 to 49	19	—	—	11	—	8	867	204	171	294	75	123
50 or more	11	—	—	—	5	6	264	86	30	94	21	33
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	384	84	189	94	6	11	83	—	13	59	—	11
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	15 010	646	830	2 777	5 781	4 976	6 770	454	581	1 322	2 345	2 068
Steam or hot water system	1 468	5	46	611	478	328	1 053	—	79	238	311	425
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	11 223	395	542	1 800	4 547	3 939	4 224	254	384	902	1 487	1 197
Other built-in electric units	846	210	178	214	220	24	447	200	86	61	80	20
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	461	10	23	68	199	161	280	—	12	37	108	123
Other means	1 012	26	41	84	337	524	766	—	20	84	359	303
Air conditioning	9 608	525	658	1 986	3 652	2 787	3 275	438	514	968	741	614
Central system	3 622	424	438	874	1 210	676	1 537	357	388	577	122	93
1 or more individual room units	5 986	101	220	1 112	2 442	2 111	1 738	81	126	391	619	521
House heating fuel	15 010	646	830	2 777	5 781	4 976	6 770	454	581	1 322	2 345	2 068
Utility gas	12 838	127	506	2 462	5 185	4 558	5 423	66	358	1 097	2 122	1 780
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	151	—	48	13	33	57	47	—	—	18	12	17
Electricity	1 302	493	261	251	265	32	947	388	220	188	117	34
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	613	18	15	44	291	245	302	—	3	19	68	212
Other	106	8	—	7	7	84	51	—	—	—	26	25
Income in 1979 below poverty level	884	15	20	88	300	461	1 387	95	38	203	507	544
Percent below poverty level	5.9	2.3	2.4	3.2	5.2	9.3	20.5	20.9	6.5	15.4	21.6	26.2
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	1 294	16	34	140	427	677	1 541	188	51	191	506	605
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 965	43	87	150	758	927	1 843	119	107	339	664	614
\$10,000 to \$12,499	1 031	38	52	114	447	380	874	41	67	219	327	220
\$12,500 to \$14,999	1 151	59	50	150	502	390	592	28	91	131	205	137
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 677	62	158	430	1 241	786	926	23	94	163	322	324
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 284	68	110	464	900	742	554	30	86	155	181	102
\$25,000 to \$34,999	2 810	138	202	773	985	712	344	25	48	91	130	50
\$35,000 to \$49,999	1 427	139	112	432	438	306	79	—	20	26	10	23
\$50,000 or more	371	83	25	124	83	56	24	—	17	7	—	—
Median	\$18 872	\$27 372	\$20 988	\$24 150	\$17 864	\$15 810	\$10 013	\$6 300	\$14 299	\$11 495	\$10 019	\$8 163
Mean	\$20 587	\$31 087	\$22 880	\$25 785	\$19 447	\$17 267	\$11 476	\$8 929	\$16 937	\$13 142	\$11 105	\$9 863

Table B—21. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Anderson city	Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units							
	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.
Occupied housing units	15 010	14 088	538	384	6 777	2 660	1 249	1 033	621	867	264	83
Condominium housing units	151	72	79	—	31	—	3	6	8	14	—	—
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	10 422	10 017	269	136	2 174	1 192	327	213	120	233	53	36
15 to 24 years	406	380	4	22	622	299	147	65	45	56	10	—
25 to 34 years	1 919	1 837	51	31	754	406	96	78	49	99	16	10
35 to 44 years	1 723	1 692	21	10	236	187	23	9	—	6	11	—
45 to 64 years	4 382	4 196	134	52	403	221	43	54	16	33	10	26
65 years and over	1 992	1 912	59	21	159	79	18	7	10	39	6	—
Male householder, no wife present	1 310	1 148	101	61	1 510	540	305	298	195	91	66	15
15 to 24 years	65	55	10	—	454	113	96	126	50	29	31	9
25 to 34 years	341	308	20	13	415	188	75	76	47	23	6	—
35 to 44 years	184	134	25	25	202	83	46	20	22	13	12	6
45 to 64 years	375	346	18	11	286	97	62	59	56	12	—	—
65 years and over	345	305	28	12	153	59	26	17	20	14	17	—
Female householder, no husband present	3 278	2 923	168	187	3 093	928	617	522	306	543	145	32
15 to 24 years	53	35	5	13	589	162	142	114	94	52	17	8
25 to 34 years	270	248	—	22	722	274	186	94	65	90	7	6
35 to 44 years	303	270	11	22	295	135	91	18	6	32	6	7
45 to 64 years	1 140	1 023	49	68	558	248	85	89	38	66	21	11
65 years and over	1 512	1 347	103	62	929	109	113	207	103	303	94	—
Median age	53.3	53.2	58.1	50.4	33.9	33.5	30.6	32.6	31.3	53.8	53.9	43.3
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	1 484	1 303	83	98	3 202	1 229	626	562	296	339	107	43
1975 to 1978	3 392	3 084	155	153	2 394	952	381	284	229	394	133	21
1970 to 1974	2 315	2 149	63	103	586	254	100	76	67	64	18	7
1960 to 1969	3 691	3 587	87	17	405	144	77	79	23	64	6	12
1959 or earlier	4 128	3 965	150	13	190	81	65	32	6	—	—	—
ROOMS												
1 room	12	—	12	—	125	17	—	—	23	29	56	—
2 rooms	5	—	5	—	487	67	45	91	106	114	64	—
3 rooms	230	135	78	17	1 856	308	481	511	214	292	34	16
4 rooms	2 892	2 542	93	257	2 411	931	502	311	211	349	57	50
5 rooms	5 176	4 932	154	90	1 231	793	159	105	60	69	39	6
6 rooms	3 724	3 606	98	20	446	335	55	15	7	14	14	6
7 or more rooms	2 971	2 873	98	—	221	209	7	—	—	—	—	5
Median	5.3	5.4	5.0	4.2	3.9	4.5	3.7	3.3	3.3	3.5	2.9	4.0
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	14 936	14 049	509	378	6 629	2 646	1 220	980	600	854	246	83
0.50 or less	10 274	9 576	406	292	4 255	1 468	768	700	412	684	154	69
0.51 to 1.00	4 399	4 219	99	81	2 177	1 061	417	257	183	160	85	14
1.01 to 1.50	240	231	4	5	152	97	28	12	5	10	—	—
1.51 or more	23	23	—	—	45	20	7	11	—	—	7	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	74	39	29	6	148	14	29	53	21	13	18	—
0.50 or less	45	27	18	—	98	9	23	32	21	6	7	—
0.51 to 1.00	29	12	11	6	42	5	6	13	—	7	11	—
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	8	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
BEDROOMS												
None	17	5	12	—	231	22	20	19	48	66	56	—
1	693	491	148	54	2 638	541	629	688	274	383	111	12
2	6 284	5 752	239	293	2 955	1 377	519	294	266	380	65	54
3	6 560	6 423	100	37	843	610	81	32	33	38	32	17
4	1 265	1 239	26	—	110	110	—	—	—	—	—	—
5 or more	191	178	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	1 294	1 152	65	77	1 541	514	256	308	168	242	38	15
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 965	1 809	102	54	1 843	616	401	312	160	241	86	27
\$10,000 to \$12,499	1 031	951	46	34	874	318	188	124	88	115	27	14
\$12,500 to \$14,999	1 151	1 097	38	16	592	263	75	88	60	79	22	5
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 677	2 498	79	100	926	485	150	104	63	87	37	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 284	2 135	84	65	554	257	98	54	41	63	30	11
\$25,000 to \$34,999	2 810	2 712	66	32	344	164	61	37	29	18	24	11
\$35,000 to \$49,999	1 427	1 388	33	6	79	34	13	6	12	14	—	—
\$50,000 or more	371	346	25	—	24	9	7	—	—	8	—	—
Median	\$18 872	\$19 106	\$15 738	\$15 500	\$10 013	\$11 572	\$9 482	\$7 879	\$9 159	\$9 076	\$10 741	\$7 454
Mean	\$20 587	\$20 822	\$18 762	\$14 521	\$11 476	\$12 534	\$11 169	\$9 632	\$10 739	\$10 904	\$12 885	\$12 175
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	15 010	14 088	538	384	6 770	2 660	1 249	1 026	621	867	264	83
Steam or hot water system	1 468	1 383	80	5	1 053	131	115	244	242	268	47	6
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	11 223	10 546	372	305	4 224	1 807	920	593	302	397	133	72
Other built-in electric units	846	807	32	7	447	84	63	40	35	152	73	—
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	461	432	14	15	280	146	67	33	6	17	6	5
Other means	1 012	920	40	52	766	492	84	116	36	33	5	—
Air conditioning	9 608	8 974	358	276	3 275	966	522	334	392	774	244	43
Central system	3 622	3 344	149	129	1 537	288	210	190	209	475	154	11
Vehicles available	14 069	13 271	475	323	5 291	2 240	967	750	474	612	173	75
1	5 507	5 108	231	168	3 554	1 241	675	557	392	505	132	52
2 or more	8 562	8 163	244	155	1 737	999	292	193	82	107	41	23
House heating fuel	15 010	14 088	538	384	6 770	2 660	1 249	1 026	621	867	264	83
Utility gas	12 838	12 227	414	197	5 423	2 340	1 073	855	475	506	120	54
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	151	93	6	52	47	17	13	—	5	6	—	6
Electricity	1 302	1 131	98	73	947	126	121	135	115	325	125	—
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	613	536	15	62	302	163	35	25	20	30	6	23
Other	106	101	5	—	51	14	7	11	6	—	13	—
Water heating fuel	15 005	14 083	538	384	6 772	2 655	1 249	1 033	621	867	264	83
Utility gas	12 316	11 834	428	54	5 182	2 261	1 050	833	457	464	107	10
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	162	118	11	33	91	18	7	29	7	16	—	14
Electricity	2 496	2 105	99	292	1 445	371	192	166	149	371	137	59
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	12	7	—	5	30	5	—	—	8	11	6	—
Other	19	19	—	—	24	—	—	5	—	5	14	—
Family householder	11 778	11 282	320	176	3 425	1 820	613	360	185	319	71	57
With own children under 18 years	5 131	4 955	104	72	2 123	1 164	420	211	103	169	32	24
With own children under 6 years	1 906	1 831	37	38	1 269	641	251	161	82	101	15	18
Female householder, no husband present	1 076	1 011	25	40	1 089	518	276	111	59	86	18	21
With own children under 18 years	531	500	8	23	894	404	256	91	32	86	11	14
With												

Table B-22. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder by Size of Household: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Anderson city	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
Owner-occupied housing units	15 010	3 014	5 708	2 487	2 184	970	431	155	61	2.29	39 543
Nonrelatives present	400	—	181	49	73	56	35	6	—	2.89	1 315
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	247	172	58	10	7	—	—	—	—	1.22	377
4 rooms	2 892	902	1 372	362	151	74	23	—	8	1.90	5 982
5 rooms	5 176	1 194	2 207	801	666	230	37	30	11	2.13	12 293
6 rooms	3 724	519	1 258	794	634	323	142	50	4	2.61	10 750
7 rooms	1 761	179	530	315	432	189	74	29	13	3.04	5 584
8 or more rooms	1 210	48	283	205	294	154	155	46	25	3.73	4 557
Median	5.3	4.9	5.1	5.6	5.9	6.1	6.7	6.4	7.1	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	14 936	2 986	5 686	2 487	2 172	958	431	155	61	2.29	39 350
1.00 or less	14 673	2 986	5 686	2 487	2 165	884	371	75	19	2.27	37 711
1.01 to 1.50	240	—	—	—	7	74	60	80	19	6.15	1 490
1.51 or more	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	23	8.5+	149
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	74	28	22	—	12	12	—	—	—	1.91	193
1.00 or less	74	28	22	—	12	12	—	—	—	1.91	193
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	14 088	2 638	5 383	2 362	2 145	933	426	140	61	2.32	37 296
2 or more	538	205	205	60	22	31	5	10	—	1.81	1 380
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	384	171	120	65	17	6	—	5	—	1.67	867
VALUE											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	13 258	2 450	5 044	2 237	2 035	898	398	140	56	2.33	34 817
Less than \$10,000	398	146	118	41	58	9	5	9	12	1.95	996
\$10,000 to \$19,999	2 722	669	1 070	356	339	171	64	47	6	2.15	6 625
\$20,000 to \$29,999	3 889	816	1 489	556	476	282	114	32	24	2.26	9 723
\$30,000 to \$39,999	2 678	464	1 049	508	410	188	53	6	—	2.33	6 823
\$40,000 to \$49,999	1 695	233	578	286	367	121	84	26	—	2.63	4 803
\$50,000 to \$59,999	861	74	365	208	151	37	26	—	—	2.48	2 493
\$60,000 to \$79,999	716	37	282	128	164	56	35	8	6	2.80	2 419
\$80,000 to \$99,999	168	11	52	43	5	17	12	—	—	2.99	586
\$100,000 to \$149,999	99	—	29	11	30	29	—	—	—	3.82	262
\$150,000 or more	32	—	12	—	12	—	—	—	8	3.83	87
Median	\$28 800	\$23 700	\$28 800	\$31 000	\$32 900	\$29 300	\$33 800	\$21 800	\$24 500	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	15 010	3 014	5 708	2 487	2 184	970	431	155	61	2.29	39 543
Median income	\$18 872	\$8 399	\$18 359	\$23 331	\$23 680	\$22 424	\$24 850	\$22 179	\$35 417	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	14.3	19.6	12.5	13.4	14.5	15.2	16.1	16.7	10.4	...	...
With a mortgage	15.8	20.8	15.2	15.1	15.2	16.1	16.6	17.0	12.1	...	...
Not mortgaged	10.8	18.8	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	884	337	215	119	118	63	16	12	4	1.99	...
Median income	\$3 316	\$3 050	\$3 487	\$2 829	\$3 311	\$5 250	\$6 000	\$2 857	\$13 750	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	50+	50+	46.2	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	17.5	...	...
With a mortgage	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	17.5	...	...
Not mortgaged	39.7	40.0	39.3	50+	17.7	32.9	—	—	—	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units	6 777	2 982	1 825	1 022	559	215	99	69	6	1.72	14 263
Nonrelatives present	487	—	305	95	47	24	11	5	—	2.30	1 299
ROOMS											
1 room	125	118	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.03	138
2 rooms	487	406	58	23	—	—	—	—	—	1.10	600
3 rooms	1 856	1 246	408	173	11	11	—	7	—	1.24	2 683
4 rooms	2 411	856	865	429	189	53	5	14	—	1.90	5 049
5 rooms	1 231	273	329	270	236	70	27	26	—	2.55	3 455
6 rooms	446	40	119	98	105	41	22	15	6	3.15	1 560
7 or more rooms	221	43	39	29	18	40	45	7	—	3.48	778
Median	3.9	3.3	4.0	4.2	4.8	5.1	6.3	5.0	6.0	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	6 629	2 882	1 804	1 009	545	215	99	69	6	1.74	14 027
1.00 or less	6 432	2 882	1 797	986	542	151	67	7	—	1.69	12 805
1.01 to 1.50	152	—	—	23	3	53	32	41	—	5.44	913
1.51 or more	45	—	7	—	—	11	—	21	6	6.71	309
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	148	100	21	13	14	—	—	—	—	1.24	236
1.00 or less	140	100	21	13	6	—	—	—	—	1.20	205
1.01 to 1.50	8	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	4.00	31
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	2 660	680	805	542	343	166	81	43	—	2.31	6 745
2	1 249	548	352	199	96	21	18	15	—	1.72	2 623
3 and 4	1 033	620	222	133	35	6	—	11	6	1.33	1 886
5 to 9	621	389	137	43	46	6	—	—	—	1.30	1 013
10 to 49	867	537	212	74	34	10	—	—	—	1.31	1 433
50 or more	264	186	46	21	5	6	—	—	—	1.21	404
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	83	22	51	10	—	—	—	—	—	1.88	159
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	6 663	2 949	1 796	995	546	215	87	69	6	1.71	13 999
Less than \$100	366	314	21	22	9	—	—	—	—	1.08	408
\$100 to \$149	1 078	693	258	106	16	5	—	—	—	1.28	1 579
\$150 to \$199	1 657	772	437	280	125	27	6	10	—	1.63	3 248
\$200 to \$249	1 454	489	456	252	144	73	5	29	6	2.02	3 395
\$250 to \$299	1 052	368	345	144	113	42	23	17	—	1.96	2 444
\$300 to \$349	486	115	136	104	62	38	26	5	—	2.44	1 368
\$350 to \$399	200	23	55	60	45	11	6	—	—	2.87	585
\$400 to \$499	91	40	10	—	10	14	17	—	—	2.05	280
\$500 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	279	135	78	27	22	5	4	8	—	1.56	692
Median	\$203	\$174	\$214	\$213	\$239	\$250	\$314	\$223	\$213	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	6 777	2 982	1 825	1 022	559	215	99	69	6	1.72	14 263
Median income	\$10 013	\$7 422	\$11 808	\$11 497	\$13 935	\$11 958	\$15 221	\$7 604	\$13 750	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	24.3	26.9	22.1	23.5	19.5	25.5	23.3	33.9	17.5	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 387	544	355	209	123	79	30	41	6	1.92	...
Median income	\$2 830	\$2500—	\$2500—	\$2 739	\$4 281	\$4 199	\$6 250	\$5 391	\$13 750	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	17.5	...	...

Table B — 23. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B.]

Total	Married-couple families						Male householder, no wife present						Female householder, no husband present						Median age		
	15 to 24 years		25 to 34 years		35 to 44 years		45 to 64 years		65 years and over		15 to 24 years		25 to 34 years		35 to 44 years		45 to 64 years			65 years and over	
15 010	406	1 919	1 723	4 382	1 992	65	341	184	375	345	53	270	303	1 140	1 512	53.3					
3 014	161	302	185	2 401	1 780	50	211	123	245	264	26	51	54	707	1 283	65.5					
5 708	142	464	292	1 033	1 640	15	50	14	86	54	21	62	94	303	180	60.3					
2 184	73	690	642	529	42	—	42	19	24	11	6	101	84	84	21	46.4					
970	25	355	288	230	6	—	20	28	9	11	—	37	51	37	23	38.7					
647	5	108	316	189	—	—	6	—	11	5	—	12	9	9	—	37.4					
229	280	378	410	241	206	1.15	1.31	1.25	1.27	1.15	1.52	2.72	2.54	1.31	1.09	40.9					
39 543	1 175	7 157	7 249	12 411	4 312	74	574	349	591	474	83	688	813	1 741	1 852	...					
14 936	406	1 913	1 711	4 360	1 992	65	341	178	375	340	53	270	303	1 134	1 495	53.2					
263	11	81	88	66	—	—	6	6	—	5	—	6	—	6	17	39.2					
74	—	6	12	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	61.6					
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—					
13 258	380	1 740	1 629	3 935	1 766	55	297	131	329	283	35	238	260	944	1 236	52.8					
8 512	374	1 705	1 529	2 630	1 443	35	263	92	187	63	22	227	246	521	175	43.7					
3 931	66	651	750	1 758	143	5	115	36	105	11	—	29	61	155	46	47.1					
1 863	128	428	486	376	116	11	76	44	21	14	—	31	46	80	6	39.4					
1 083	82	323	143	197	51	14	52	6	27	6	—	36	40	73	33	36.6					
586	66	168	79	121	37	5	—	—	19	18	6	11	36	13	7	38.0					
318	16	71	24	57	34	—	—	6	7	—	—	20	26	40	17	43.9					
708	16	64	47	121	56	—	20	—	8	14	10	95	31	160	66	50.1					
23	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	6	5	6	—	—	35.4					
15.8	19.7	17.4	15.1	12.5	18.3	20.5	16.1	16.1	13.8	25.1	36.7	31.0	21.6	21.7	26.8	...					
4 746	6	35	100	1 305	1 323	20	34	39	142	220	13	11	14	423	1 061	66.4					
2 207	—	16	59	1 010	617	—	18	26	76	78	—	6	6	134	161	62.2					
965	6	13	31	154	404	8	10	7	30	41	—	—	—	89	190	68.9					
493	—	—	10	25	148	—	—	—	10	38	7	5	—	22	204	72.2					
290	—	—	—	56	40	12	—	6	14	17	—	—	—	36	127	68.5					
269	—	—	—	19	45	—	—	—	5	33	—	—	—	36	113	72.0					
174	—	—	—	6	27	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	55	79	67.1					
335	—	6	—	35	42	—	—	—	—	13	6	—	8	45	180	69.0					
13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	7	65.4					
10.8	17.5	10.6	10—	10—	10.6	25.8	10—	10—	10—	13.9	19.6	10—	35.6	14.2	19.3	...					
6 777	622	754	236	403	159	454	415	202	286	153	589	722	295	558	929	33.9					
2 982	—	—	—	—	—	301	312	113	235	147	277	284	38	385	890	51.3					
1 825	304	215	43	215	153	119	72	52	48	6	196	185	77	121	19	30.2					
1 022	243	180	81	76	6	15	10	12	—	—	91	174	91	28	15	28.4					
559	70	236	42	51	—	8	21	7	—	—	19	40	52	13	—	29.4					
215	—	82	38	23	—	11	—	13	—	—	6	23	10	4	5	33.9					
174	5	41	32	38	—	—	—	5	3	—	—	16	27	7	—	38.3					
172	253	340	343	244	202	125	117	139	111	102	159	192	286	122	102	...					
14 263	1 602	2 616	965	1 245	361	633	578	380	365	162	1 041	1 562	914	801	1 038	...					
6 629	622	739	230	396	159	436	396	195	286	135	581	710	295	535	914	33.8					
197	5	38	32	19	—	18	3	5	3	—	6	35	22	11	—	34.1					
148	—	15	6	7	—	18	19	7	—	18	8	12	—	23	15	36.7					
8	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	27.5					
6 663	609	731	232	393	144	454	407	190	273	148	589	717	289	558	929	33.8					
1 272	152	215	79	116	6	60	100	130	101	27	47	95	19	84	41	34.1					
1 004	152	185	67	88	7	66	92	28	7	23	49	69	24	75	72	31.1					
1 027	113	91	22	42	40	107	71	11	40	27	110	156	54	62	81	29.4					
669	42	47	13	26	16	29	56	—	43	6	63	70	44	68	146	40.8					
417	50	49	17	31	23	29	22	—	23	—	27	37	18	42	73	43.2					
720	41	39	5	15	17	73	48	6	13	32	56	60	37	90	188	43.9					
1 193	40	82	24	37	16	67	11	10	19	23	213	216	78	95	262	33.2					
361	19	53	5	38	19	23	7	5	27	4	24	14	15	42	66	47.3					
24.3	19.7	18.4	17.6	18.5	28.0	24.2	20.6	12.8	21.9	24.1	32.5	27.2	29.5	27.7	35.9	...					

Table B — 24. Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Anderson city	Total	Male householder						Female householder					
		Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
Owner-occupied housing units	3 014	893	50	211	123	245	264	2 121	26	51	54	707	1 283
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 986	888	50	211	123	245	259	2 098	26	51	54	701	1 266
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	28	5	—	—	—	—	5	23	—	—	—	6	17
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	2 638	791	40	191	91	229	240	1 847	13	40	48	619	1 127
2 or more	205	66	10	14	19	11	12	139	—	—	—	40	99
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	171	36	—	6	13	5	12	135	13	11	6	48	57
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	863	110	—	13	6	21	70	753	7	—	8	208	530
\$5,000 to \$9,999	881	181	20	6	7	42	106	700	13	11	12	150	514
\$10,000 to \$12,499	183	61	8	6	12	10	25	122	6	11	—	55	50
\$12,500 to \$14,999	184	74	11	23	—	17	23	110	—	—	—	51	59
\$15,000 to \$19,999	538	254	5	104	41	77	27	284	—	24	28	169	63
\$20,000 to \$24,999	227	129	6	53	18	52	—	98	—	—	6	68	24
\$25,000 to \$34,999	106	71	—	6	39	19	7	35	—	5	—	6	24
\$35,000 to \$49,999	14	7	—	—	—	7	—	7	—	—	—	—	7
\$50,000 or more	18	6	—	—	—	—	6	12	—	—	—	—	12
Median	\$8 399	\$15 296	\$11 563	\$16 997	\$19 297	\$16 847	\$7 843	\$6 755	\$6 154	\$15 729	\$15 795	\$9 795	\$5 893
Mean	\$10 869	\$15 000	\$12 140	\$16 957	\$19 321	\$16 864	\$10 236	\$9 130	\$6 813	\$14 712	\$13 410	\$10 584	\$7 973
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
Specified owner-occupied housing units	2 450	746	40	185	91	212	218	1 704	13	36	43	586	1 026
With a mortgage	883	386	20	157	52	118	39	497	6	36	43	282	130
Less than \$200	384	132	8	44	—	48	32	252	—	—	32	146	74
\$200 to \$249	254	117	6	42	15	54	—	137	6	25	11	67	28
\$250 to \$299	150	102	6	47	26	16	7	48	—	—	—	27	21
\$300 to \$349	38	18	—	13	5	—	—	20	—	6	—	7	7
\$350 to \$399	27	11	—	11	—	—	—	16	—	—	—	16	—
\$400 to \$499	23	6	—	—	6	—	—	17	—	5	—	12	—
\$500 to \$599	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$600 to \$749	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	7	—
\$750 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$211	\$226	\$217	\$241	\$271	\$210	\$152	\$199	\$225	\$236	\$184	\$198	\$185
Not mortgaged	1 567	360	20	28	39	94	179	1 207	7	—	—	304	896
Less than \$50	20	12	—	—	5	—	7	8	—	—	—	—	8
\$50 to \$74	142	18	—	—	7	—	11	124	7	—	—	20	97
\$75 to \$99	577	159	—	6	13	47	93	418	—	—	—	83	335
\$100 to \$124	459	84	—	6	14	35	29	375	—	—	—	133	242
\$125 to \$149	195	45	8	6	—	12	19	150	—	—	—	42	108
\$150 to \$199	132	25	12	—	—	—	13	107	—	—	—	26	81
\$200 to \$249	28	10	—	10	—	—	—	18	—	—	—	—	18
\$250 or more	14	7	—	—	—	—	7	7	—	—	—	—	7
Median	\$102	\$99	\$158	\$133	\$89	\$100	\$94	\$104	\$63	—	—	\$109	\$101
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979	19.6	15.5	22.1	16.7	13.6	12.1	17.0	22.6	19.6	20.4	14.6	23.0	22.9
With a mortgage	20.8	17.3	21.4	17.4	16.5	14.0	26.1	24.7	27.5	20.4	14.6	24.1	33.5
Not mortgaged	18.8	13.0	25.8	11.7	10	10.0	15.6	21.2	17.5	—	—	20.0	21.5
Income in 1979 below poverty level	337	27	—	6	—	21	—	310	—	—	8	151	151
Percent below poverty level	11.2	3.0	—	2.8	—	8.6	—	14.6	—	—	14.8	21.4	11.8
Renter-occupied housing units	2 982	1 108	301	312	113	235	147	1 874	277	284	38	385	890
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 882	1 046	283	293	106	235	129	1 836	277	284	38	362	875
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	100	62	18	19	7	—	18	38	—	—	—	23	15
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	680	337	56	106	33	83	59	343	49	62	—	144	88
2	548	220	46	75	27	52	20	328	55	79	19	62	113
3 and 4	620	230	101	61	6	45	17	390	59	49	6	74	202
5 to 9	389	162	36	47	16	43	20	227	60	53	—	24	90
10 to 49	537	85	29	17	13	12	14	452	42	34	13	60	303
50 or more	186	59	24	6	12	—	17	127	12	7	—	14	94
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	22	15	9	—	6	—	—	7	—	—	—	7	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	871	218	110	6	10	50	42	653	62	32	11	101	447
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 015	276	79	95	—	39	63	739	122	104	21	152	340
\$10,000 to \$12,499	397	166	26	90	12	32	6	231	55	57	—	51	68
\$12,500 to \$14,999	205	103	51	16	21	6	9	102	20	57	—	13	12
\$15,000 to \$19,999	246	161	22	70	32	24	13	85	11	28	—	40	6
\$20,000 to \$24,999	166	114	13	23	20	52	6	52	7	6	6	28	5
\$25,000 to \$34,999	68	56	—	12	18	26	—	12	—	—	—	—	12
\$35,000 to \$49,999	6	6	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	8	8	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$7 422	\$10 904	\$6 687	\$11 528	\$16 776	\$12 227	\$6 712	\$6 592	\$7 452	\$10 263	\$7 500	\$7 099	\$4 986
Mean	\$9 183	\$12 121	\$8 200	\$12 522	\$17 200	\$14 597	\$11 433	\$7 446	\$7 917	\$10 049	\$8 578	\$8 535	\$5 950
GROSS RENT													
Specified renter-occupied housing units	2 949	1 080	301	307	101	229	142	1 869	277	279	38	385	890
Less than \$100	314	82	19	9	—	28	26	232	11	—	6	43	172
\$100 to \$149	693	269	91	56	52	48	22	424	61	29	—	116	218
\$150 to \$199	772	320	68	103	25	78	46	452	92	104	21	92	143
\$200 to \$249	489	187	72	56	13	27	19	302	65	75	5	26	131
\$250 to \$299	368	127	26	58	11	18	14	241	41	49	6	59	86
\$300 to \$349	115	44	8	13	—	12	11	71	—	13	—	19	39
\$350 to \$399	23	5	—	5	—	—	—	18	—	7	—	11	—
\$400 to \$499	40	—	—	—	—	—	—	40	—	—	—	—	40
\$500 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	135	46	17	7	—	18	4	89	7	2	—	19	61
Median	\$174	\$174	\$165	\$183	\$149	\$169	\$175	\$173	\$181	\$204	\$175	\$169	\$156
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979	26.9	21.8	24.7	20.8	13.0	16.1	24.5	29.9	26.5	24.0	24.6	28.1	36.8
Income in 1979 below poverty level	544	136	59	6	10	30	31	408	57	26	11	94	220
Percent below poverty level	18.2	12.3	19.6	1.9	8.8	12.8	21.1	21.8	20.6	9.2	28.9	24.4	24.7

Table B—25. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Anderson city	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	1 353	76	498	406	149	107	64	34	19	—	—	22 100	25 900
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	827	52	231	242	120	97	38	34	13	—	—	24 300	28 600
15 to 24 years	12	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	26 300	26 300
25 to 34 years	244	6	20	116	52	16	21	9	4	—	—	28 300	31 900
35 to 44 years	172	13	46	26	49	12	9	12	5	—	—	30 100	31 900
45 to 64 years	290	11	140	67	6	45	8	9	4	—	—	19 500	25 600
65 years and over	109	22	25	21	13	24	—	4	—	—	—	20 900	24 600
Male householder, no wife present	78	17	16	25	8	3	9	—	—	—	—	21 700	22 800
15 to 24 years	5	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	52 500	52 500
25 to 34 years	18	—	—	11	—	3	4	—	—	—	—	26 800	33 700
35 to 44 years	14	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	23 100	22 900
45 to 64 years	14	—	6	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	30 600	23 900
65 years and over	27	17	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10000—	9 400
Female householder, no husband present	448	7	251	139	21	7	17	—	6	—	—	18 700	21 300
15 to 24 years	19	—	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15 300	14 700
25 to 34 years	66	—	35	24	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	19 800	21 200
35 to 44 years	64	7	34	16	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	15 000	17 900
45 to 64 years	228	—	134	72	5	—	17	—	—	—	—	18 700	21 100
65 years and over	71	—	29	27	9	—	—	—	6	—	—	25 600	27 000
Median age	47.1	65.6	49.5	41.4	36.9	49.8	37.5	42.5	45.6	—	—	...	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	181	6	45	69	14	—	34	9	4	—	—	25 200	31 700
1975 to 1978	352	7	81	120	60	46	21	8	9	—	—	26 100	30 800
1970 to 1974	236	7	87	68	42	16	5	11	—	—	—	22 500	25 900
1960 to 1969	356	21	181	81	25	36	—	6	6	—	—	18 600	22 800
1959 or earlier	228	35	104	68	8	9	4	—	—	—	—	15 100	18 300
ROOMS													
1 to 3 rooms	6	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	21 300	21 300
4 rooms	69	16	42	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13 000	13 600
5 rooms	478	35	204	165	56	14	4	—	—	—	—	20 000	20 800
6 rooms	389	19	131	97	41	60	32	9	—	—	—	24 400	28 200
7 rooms	256	6	73	108	16	11	18	13	11	—	—	23 800	29 400
8 or more rooms	155	—	48	19	36	22	10	12	8	—	—	31 600	35 300
Median	5.8	5.1	5.5	5.7	6.0	6.2	6.4	7.1	7.4	—	—	...	...
BEDROOMS													
None	6	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	21 300	21 300
1	18	—	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12 500	12 500
2	442	46	207	116	36	12	22	3	—	—	—	18 700	21 300
3	710	24	214	228	78	87	42	27	10	—	—	24 100	28 600
4	166	6	52	56	35	8	—	—	9	—	—	25 400	27 300
5 or more	11	—	7	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	17 000	36 700
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1975 to March 1980	26	—	—	4	—	5	3	5	9	—	—	61 000	62 000
1970 to 1974	66	—	—	28	13	—	17	8	—	—	—	31 900	38 300
1960 to 1969	255	—	21	117	34	32	27	14	10	—	—	27 800	36 000
1950 to 1959	243	7	68	73	27	53	8	7	—	—	—	26 100	29 200
1940 to 1949	195	9	95	55	32	—	4	—	—	—	—	18 000	21 200
1939 or earlier	568	60	314	129	43	17	5	—	—	—	—	16 900	18 400
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	150	—	72	57	18	3	—	—	—	—	—	20 500	21 900
\$5,000 to \$9,999	171	26	96	33	10	—	—	—	6	—	—	14 300	18 200
\$10,000 to \$12,499	52	9	22	18	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	19 400	19 000
\$12,500 to \$14,999	96	—	46	40	—	6	—	4	—	—	—	20 500	22 300
\$15,000 to \$19,999	208	6	77	83	12	26	—	—	4	—	—	21 300	24 200
\$20,000 to \$24,999	148	13	52	52	23	—	8	—	—	—	—	20 900	21 900
\$25,000 to \$34,999	343	22	76	86	77	36	35	6	5	—	—	29 200	30 600
\$35,000 to \$49,999	120	—	28	31	6	23	17	15	—	—	—	35 800	36 700
\$50,000 or more	65	—	29	6	—	13	4	9	4	—	—	24 000	35 600
Median	\$19 991	\$18 750	\$16 048	\$18 750	\$26 417	\$28 958	\$31 515	\$39 209	\$19 688	—	—	...	...
Mean	\$22 111	\$17 916	\$19 013	\$19 473	\$23 593	\$31 164	\$35 391	\$46 096	\$26 233	—	—	...	...
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage	1 120	54	406	341	117	95	64	30	13	—	—	22 500	26 400
Less than 15 percent	503	39	178	162	62	36	9	17	—	—	—	23 300	24 600
15 to 19 percent	206	15	58	44	26	34	16	9	4	—	—	22 200	30 000
20 to 24 percent	106	—	34	31	6	17	18	—	—	—	—	23 800	29 700
25 to 29 percent	75	—	26	34	5	5	—	—	5	—	—	22 700	27 100
30 to 34 percent	47	—	16	10	4	—	17	—	—	—	—	24 000	32 900
35 percent or more	177	—	94	54	14	3	4	4	4	—	—	18 800	23 400
Not computed	6	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	21 300	21 300
Median	16.3	10.4	17.2	15.6	14.6	16.7	21.9	14.0	27.5	—	—	...	...
Not mortgaged	233	22	92	65	32	12	—	—	6	—	—	20 300	23 400
Less than 10 percent	80	4	40	6	20	6	—	4	—	—	—	16 600	23 700
10 to 14 percent	65	18	21	20	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	17 300	18 300
15 to 19 percent	8	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	21 300	21 300
20 to 24 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent	3	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	32 500	32 500
30 to 34 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more	60	—	23	22	9	—	—	—	6	—	—	25 200	28 900
Not computed	17	—	8	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	22 600	21 400
Median	12.2	11.9	10.5	16.3	10—	10.0	—	10—	45.0	—	—	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 342	76	487	406	149	107	64	34	19	—	—	22 300	26 000
1.01 or more persons per room	110	32	45	27	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	12 600	14 800
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	11	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12 500	12 500
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heating equipment	1 347	76	492	406	149	107	64	34	19	—	—	22 200	25 900
Central heating system	1 160	52	409	358	144	84	60	34	19	—	—	22 700	26 700
Air conditioning	639	12	178	172	88	88	64	24	13	—	—	26 900	31 800
Central system	246	—	53	53	21	39	43	24	13	—	—	36 000	39 900
Income in 1979 below poverty level	189	15	84	64	18	3	5	—	—	—	—	19 700	21 500
Percent below poverty level	14.0	19.7	16.9	15.8	12.1	2.8	7.8	—	—	—	—	...	...

Table B—26. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Anderson city	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Specified renter-occupied housing units	1 180	147	159	221	248	195	100	53	28	—	29	209
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	260	11	18	80	59	34	12	25	—	—	21	208
15 to 24 years	58	7	9	25	5	4	—	—	—	—	8	168
25 to 34 years	113	4	—	34	38	19	4	14	—	—	—	227
35 to 44 years	42	—	—	21	—	5	5	11	—	—	—	237
45 to 64 years	33	—	4	—	16	6	—	—	—	—	7	219
65 years and over	14	—	5	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	6	138
Male householder, no wife present	226	19	76	31	58	25	10	7	—	—	—	185
15 to 24 years	43	—	15	12	13	—	3	—	—	—	—	171
25 to 34 years	76	9	17	4	33	6	—	7	—	—	—	209
35 to 44 years	39	4	9	4	—	15	7	—	—	—	—	279
45 to 64 years	43	6	22	11	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	139
65 years and over	25	—	13	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	129
Female householder, no husband present	694	117	65	110	131	136	78	21	28	—	8	215
15 to 24 years	221	45	21	45	55	22	16	7	10	—	—	190
25 to 34 years	236	29	15	37	44	56	37	—	18	—	—	225
35 to 44 years	82	18	—	—	18	33	8	5	—	—	—	259
45 to 64 years	118	12	22	16	14	20	17	9	—	—	8	234
65 years and over	37	13	7	12	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	118
Median age	30.7	31.1	41.4	28.0	29.6	33.4	33.1	34.5	26.1	—	52.2	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	495	65	33	121	77	71	62	22	28	—	16	211
1975 to 1978	540	70	99	69	126	100	38	31	—	—	7	213
1970 to 1974	105	5	18	31	34	17	—	—	—	—	—	198
1960 to 1969	30	—	9	—	8	7	—	—	—	—	6	219
1959 or earlier	10	7	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	87
ROOMS												
1 room	13	8	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	96
2 rooms	40	—	12	11	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	175
3 rooms	256	35	82	45	58	24	6	6	—	—	—	162
4 rooms	323	24	56	85	57	59	15	12	7	—	8	189
5 rooms	330	47	—	72	81	47	58	8	10	—	7	219
6 rooms	169	23	9	6	24	40	21	27	11	—	8	278
7 or more rooms	49	10	—	2	11	20	—	—	—	—	6	241
Median	4.4	4.6	3.3	4.1	4.4	4.7	5.0	5.5	5.2	—	5.4	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979												
All income levels in 1979	1 180	147	159	221	248	195	100	53	28	—	29	209
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 147	131	159	215	237	195	100	53	28	—	29	210
0.50 or less	527	61	110	100	89	72	62	12	7	—	14	195
0.51 to 1.00	548	70	42	100	139	102	28	31	21	—	15	215
1.01 to 1.50	54	—	7	10	9	12	10	6	—	—	—	255
1.51 or more	18	—	—	5	—	9	—	4	—	—	—	270
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	33	16	—	6	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	181
0.50 or less	17	—	—	6	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	231
0.51 to 1.00	16	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	92
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Income in 1979 below poverty level	469	120	57	78	60	58	55	22	11	—	8	186
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	447	104	57	72	60	58	55	22	11	—	8	188
1.01 or more persons per room	46	—	7	15	—	8	6	10	—	—	—	278
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	22	16	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	95
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
BEDROOMS												
None	25	8	12	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	126
1	327	35	93	81	100	6	6	6	—	—	—	168
2	589	83	48	114	99	123	70	20	17	—	15	220
3	193	21	6	24	42	47	24	12	11	—	6	252
4	46	—	—	2	7	14	—	15	—	—	8	293
5 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached	591	38	45	94	130	114	87	26	28	—	29	240
2	129	—	39	8	64	18	—	—	—	—	—	210
3 and 4	152	11	33	42	23	43	—	—	—	—	—	188
5 to 9	74	—	20	28	6	—	—	14	—	—	—	180
10 to 49	145	55	12	47	13	5	13	—	—	—	—	165
50 or more	81	43	10	2	12	9	—	5	—	—	—	94
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	375
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1975 to March 1980	16	—	—	—	—	11	—	5	—	—	—	268
1970 to 1974	120	22	14	7	26	25	7	19	—	—	—	221
1960 to 1969	316	72	30	91	61	41	15	—	—	—	6	178
1950 to 1959	272	12	50	41	91	40	30	8	—	—	—	216
1940 to 1949	159	14	12	12	39	43	19	10	10	—	—	252
1939 or earlier	297	27	53	70	31	35	29	11	18	—	23	192
STORIES IN STRUCTURE												
1 to 3	1 172	143	155	221	248	195	100	53	28	—	29	209
4 or more	8	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	115
With elevator	8	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	115
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than 15 percent	249	47	49	68	66	19	—	—	—	—	...	182
15 to 19 percent	188	11	16	45	29	62	18	7	—	—	...	231
20 to 24 percent	121	11	29	—	48	26	7	—	—	—	...	229
25 to 29 percent	99	15	7	11	14	19	9	24	—	—	...	256
30 to 34 percent	63	12	—	4	19	12	9	—	7	—	...	235
35 to 49 percent	117	39	15	21	10	11	11	—	10	—	...	171
50 percent or more	290	6	39	67	57	42	46	22	11	—	...	221
Not computed	53	6	4	5	5	4	—	—	—	—	29	184
Median	25.3	25.5	22.2	19.4	22.8	22.8	38.2	29.1	38.5	—	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	1 174	147	159	221	248	195	94	53	28	—	29	208
Central heating system	941	114	107	167	222	180	63	49	18	—	21	214
Air conditioning	273	20	26	62	61	63	18	17	—	—	6	216
Central system	118	9	—	12	30	32	18	17	—	—	—	261

Table B—27. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Anderson city

Owner-occupied housing units

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER

Married-couple families	906	39	65	15	62	125	104	310	121	65	26 680	27 343	38
15 to 24 years	12	—	—	—	—	5	—	7	—	—	30 112	24 833	—
25 to 34 years	261	4	—	—	28	32	23	118	38	18	30 102	29 409	4
35 to 44 years	192	13	—	—	4	18	20	76	38	23	31 565	32 561	13
45 to 64 years	329	8	25	7	24	57	54	97	33	24	24 028	26 498	15
65 years and over	112	14	40	8	6	13	7	12	12	—	10 625	16 332	6
Male householder, no wife present	115	16	18	9	15	29	10	8	10	—	14 917	15 245	29
15 to 24 years	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	35 472	38 975	5
25 to 34 years	32	7	—	—	—	15	10	—	—	—	17 857	15 458	7
35 to 44 years	29	9	—	—	7	—	—	8	5	—	14 464	16 503	9
45 to 64 years	22	—	—	—	8	14	—	—	—	—	15 938	15 249	—
65 years and over	27	—	18	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	8 594	9 245	8
Female householder, no husband present	486	98	102	38	37	87	55	62	7	—	12 838	13 849	126
15 to 24 years	28	—	5	4	11	—	8	—	—	—	13 636	14 985	4
25 to 34 years	80	20	4	16	9	20	5	6	—	—	12 500	13 337	24
35 to 44 years	64	10	9	4	—	13	6	22	—	—	19 231	18 857	17
45 to 64 years	240	40	55	14	6	48	36	34	7	—	16 250	14 821	45
65 years and over	74	28	29	—	11	6	—	—	—	—	5 776	6 489	36
Median age	46.5	54.8	64.3	49.4	42.5	47.7	47.0	40.0	41.3	41.7	...	...	55.2

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

1979 to March 1980	204	17	—	16	—	33	41	71	13	13	24 167	25 470	24
1975 to 1978	380	19	23	13	53	43	38	112	62	17	27 583	26 129	36
1970 to 1974	272	31	26	12	13	50	13	81	34	12	21 429	22 506	36
1960 to 1969	401	65	48	12	19	59	43	108	24	23	19 777	21 183	53
1959 or earlier	250	21	88	9	29	56	34	8	5	—	13 103	14 063	44

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 496	153	185	62	103	241	169	380	138	65	20 096	22 124	193
1.01 or more persons per room	123	9	19	4	—	17	14	32	12	16	24 464	27 605	39
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	11	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	13 750	14 430	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heating equipment	1 501	153	185	62	114	235	169	380	138	65	20 036	22 084	193
Central heating system	1 294	127	150	52	90	188	155	348	123	61	21 111	22 588	141
Air conditioning	708	32	63	39	31	94	54	263	89	43	26 830	26 508	46
Central system	269	7	6	11	16	58	18	98	38	17	30 129	29 123	18
Vehicles available	1 332	108	130	44	90	225	156	380	138	61	21 896	23 397	129
1	467	81	69	24	58	88	66	68	13	—	15 104	15 681	90
2 or more	865	27	61	20	32	137	90	312	125	61	27 681	27 563	39
House heating fuel	1 501	153	185	62	114	235	169	380	138	65	20 036	22 084	193
Utility gas	1 308	118	170	54	86	206	163	332	119	60	20 510	22 467	162
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	38	18	—	—	—	6	7	7	7	—	20 417	17 282	18
Electricity	97	9	15	8	4	17	—	27	12	5	18 875	21 729	13
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	58	8	—	—	24	12	—	14	—	—	14 688	17 187	—
Other	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median rooms	5.8	5.2	6.0	5.8	4.9	5.7	5.6	6.0	6.3	6.0	...	...	5.5

Specified owner-occupied housing units

MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS

With a mortgage	1 120	94	123	32	73	169	138	316	116	59	21 960	23 800	127
Less than \$200	232	21	64	8	16	34	7	53	22	7	16 029	18 932	32
\$200 to \$249	212	21	18	7	12	30	29	85	4	6	21 957	22 117	28
\$250 to \$299	252	33	41	—	11	27	76	22	36	6	20 814	20 154	41
\$300 to \$349	159	14	—	17	19	38	16	33	12	10	17 687	23 512	21
\$350 to \$399	109	5	—	—	6	27	6	52	7	6	27 019	26 862	5
\$400 to \$499	66	—	—	—	5	9	—	26	15	11	31 657	38 317	—
\$500 to \$599	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	16	—	36 705	37 514	—
\$600 to \$749	61	—	—	—	4	4	4	36	4	9	27 132	35 321	—
\$750 or more	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	75 000+	52 020	—
Median	\$273	\$258	\$197	\$303	\$289	\$288	\$272	\$295	\$294	\$354	...	...	\$254
Not mortgaged	233	56	48	20	23	39	10	27	4	6	11 563	13 996	62
Less than \$50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50 to \$74	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$75 to \$99	26	9	9	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	8 611	8 037	9
\$100 to \$124	108	25	18	9	17	24	—	15	—	—	12 794	13 221	31
\$125 to \$149	24	6	—	—	6	—	—	12	—	—	22 500	21 096	6
\$150 to \$199	23	8	—	8	—	7	—	—	—	—	11 094	10 252	8
\$200 to \$249	36	8	15	3	—	—	—	—	4	6	9 167	17 499	8
\$250 or more	16	—	6	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	20 500	15 756	—
Median	\$121	\$119	\$121	\$156	\$117	\$112	\$250+	\$122	\$225	\$225	...	...	\$118

MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

With a mortgage	1 120	94	123	32	73	169	138	316	116	59	21 960	23 800	127
Less than 15 percent	503	—	8	—	10	52	69	219	95	50	30 652	32 971	20
15 to 19 percent	206	—	9	8	14	39	54	52	21	9	22 230	24 505	—
20 to 24 percent	106	—	26	—	4	42	11	23	—	—	18 516	19 161	7
25 to 29 percent	75	—	5	7	30	28	—	5	—	—	14 625	15 562	—
30 to 34 percent	47	4	9	7	6	4	—	17	—	—	13 958	16 006	11
35 percent or more	177	84	66	10	9	4	4	—	—	—	5 184	6 059	83
Not computed	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—	6
Median	16.3	50+	36.3	30.7	26.4	19.2	15.0	12.0	10—	10—	...	...	50+
Not mortgaged	233	56	48	20	23	39	10	27	4	6	11 563	13 996	62
Less than 10 percent	80	—	—	—	11	32	—	27	4	6	19 688	25 174	—
10 to 14 percent	65	—	27	9	12	7	10	—	—	—	11 528	13 090	6
15 to 19 percent	8	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	11 250	11 215	—
20 to 24 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent	3	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	11 250	10 005	—
30 to 34 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more	60	39	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 250	4 609	39
Not computed	17	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—	17
Median	12.2	50+	14.4	15.6	10.2	10—	12.5	10—	10—	10—	...	...	50+

Table B—28. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Anderson city

Renter-occupied housing units

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER

Married-couple families	260	29	38	28	29	71	25	36	4	—	15 536	15 954	36
15 to 24 years	58	3	31	10	4	10	—	—	—	—	7 500	9 907	10
25 to 34 years	113	16	—	9	8	44	10	26	—	—	17 448	17 394	16
35 to 44 years	42	6	—	—	11	5	10	10	—	—	19 500	19 516	6
45 to 64 years	33	4	7	6	—	12	—	—	4	—	12 292	17 057	4
65 years and over	14	—	—	3	6	—	5	—	—	—	14 167	16 088	—
Male householder, no wife present	226	56	28	16	50	38	21	12	5	—	13 150	13 054	43
15 to 24 years	43	8	7	6	19	—	3	—	—	—	12 566	11 352	3
25 to 34 years	76	11	11	10	15	6	11	12	—	—	13 500	14 414	11
35 to 44 years	39	13	—	—	4	15	7	—	—	—	15 893	12 943	17
45 to 64 years	43	11	10	—	—	17	—	—	5	—	15 114	15 106	6
65 years and over	25	13	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	4 821	8 493	6
Female householder, no husband present	707	318	135	63	52	91	17	24	—	7	5 845	8 716	390
15 to 24 years	221	128	48	22	10	6	—	—	—	7	3 933	7 034	154
25 to 34 years	249	64	34	41	37	37	17	19	—	—	11 616	11 610	85
35 to 44 years	82	39	10	—	5	23	—	5	—	—	6 250	9 877	47
45 to 64 years	118	56	37	—	—	25	—	—	—	—	5 227	6 587	73
65 years and over	37	31	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 992	3 508	31
Median age	30.8	31.8	29.5	30.1	28.3	34.4	30.7	31.3	55.5	22.5	...	...	31.3

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

1979 to March 1980	508	188	88	56	63	70	19	17	—	7	7 143	10 117	229
1975 to 1978	540	194	75	32	45	110	34	45	5	—	10 078	11 454	209
1970 to 1974	105	14	25	12	17	17	10	10	—	—	12 721	13 701	20
1960 to 1969	30	—	13	7	6	—	—	—	4	—	10 714	14 119	4
1959 or earlier	10	7	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	4 286	7 383	7

PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM

Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 160	381	195	107	131	200	63	67	9	7	10 093	11 223	447
0.50 or less	527	204	72	33	89	88	32	—	9	—	7 917	9 726	190
0.51 to 1.00	561	149	107	74	38	100	24	62	—	7	10 828	12 701	211
1.01 to 1.50	54	23	12	—	4	3	7	5	—	—	6 429	10 291	33
1.51 or more	18	5	4	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	12 500	11 800	13
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	33	22	6	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	3 854	7 326	22
0.50 or less	17	6	6	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	6 042	11 214	6
0.51 to 1.00	16	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	3 196	16
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Heating equipment	1 187	397	201	107	131	200	63	72	9	7	9 824	11 159	463
Central heating system	954	307	154	77	111	169	54	66	9	7	10 519	11 799	367
Air conditioning	273	32	53	26	21	67	56	14	4	—	15 288	14 756	36
Central system	118	15	16	12	—	39	32	—	4	—	16 481	15 980	15
Vehicles available	694	134	96	70	98	156	59	72	9	—	13 699	13 985	151
1	513	117	56	61	90	112	45	27	5	—	13 125	12 921	123
2 or more	181	17	40	9	8	44	14	45	4	—	17 782	17 001	28
House heating fuel	1 187	397	201	107	131	200	63	72	9	7	9 824	11 159	463
Utility gas	967	323	178	86	111	154	32	67	9	7	9 159	11 166	383
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8 750	9 725	—
Electricity	127	45	11	12	4	23	27	5	—	—	11 563	11 533	51
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	88	29	7	9	16	23	4	—	—	—	12 222	10 628	29
Other	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median rooms	4.4	4.1	4.1	4.9	4.8	4.4	4.7	4.9	4.4	5.0	...	...	4.4

Specified renter-occupied housing units

CONTRACT RENT

Less than \$100	272	158	73	10	—	26	5	—	—	—	4 433	5 943	175
\$100 to \$149	358	147	42	35	31	64	4	26	9	—	8 864	10 632	134
\$150 to \$199	387	85	47	48	68	74	22	36	—	7	12 996	13 743	140
\$200 to \$249	117	—	24	6	26	36	20	5	—	—	15 240	15 680	7
\$250 to \$299	17	5	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	21 750	16 552	5
\$300 to \$349	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$350 to \$399	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$400 to \$499	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$500 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	29	8	15	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	7 031	6 715	8
Median	\$143	\$120	\$134	\$155	\$157	\$155	\$202	\$156	\$141	\$185	...	...	\$125

GROSS RENT

Less than \$100	147	107	34	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 477	3 932	120
\$100 to \$149	159	65	35	10	11	28	5	—	5	—	6 648	9 293	57
\$150 to \$199	221	76	32	16	27	35	9	19	—	7	10 391	12 818	78
\$200 to \$249	248	56	40	25	48	36	10	29	4	—	12 656	13 049	60
\$250 to \$299	195	31	26	22	9	74	14	19	—	—	15 742	14 256	58
\$300 to \$349	100	38	8	20	9	7	18	—	—	—	10 500	10 094	55
\$350 to \$399	53	11	11	—	11	13	7	—	—	—	13 523	11 923	22
\$400 to \$499	28	11	—	—	10	7	—	—	—	—	13 250	11 120	11
\$500 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	29	8	15	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	7 031	6 715	8
Median	\$209	\$171	\$183	\$229	\$234	\$251	\$288	\$229	\$149	\$185	...	...	\$186

GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

Less than 15 percent	249	12	29	6	17	78	24	67	9	7	19 049	21 433	32
15 to 19 percent	188	6	11	26	37	69	39	—	—	—	16 207	15 896	13
20 to 24 percent	121	11	29	16	32	33	—	—	—	—	12 852	11 851	28
25 to 29 percent	99	22	16	19	29	13	—	—	—	—	11 513	10 392	15
30 to 34 percent	63	12	23	21	—	7	—	—	—	—	9 539	8 757	18
35 to 49 percent	117	58	38	11	10	—	—	—	—	—	5 046	5 827	57
50 percent or more	290	250	40	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 981	2 882	274
Not computed	53	32	15	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	3 674	32
Median	25.3	50+	31.7	25.4	21.3	16.6	16.0	10.9	10—	10—	...	...	50+

Table B—29. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Anderson city

	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	1 120	232	212	252	159	109	66	25	61	4	273
PERSONS IN UNIT											
1 person -----	97	35	35	6	—	17	—	—	4	—	219
2 persons -----	243	48	47	95	32	5	11	—	5	—	264
3 persons -----	226	35	45	64	26	12	9	5	26	4	276
4 persons -----	172	41	16	15	31	33	20	12	4	—	323
5 persons -----	203	25	38	53	43	11	16	4	13	—	286
6 persons -----	81	23	—	13	17	18	10	—	—	—	313
7 persons -----	69	19	25	6	10	—	—	4	5	—	231
8 or more persons -----	29	6	6	—	—	13	—	—	4	—	360
Median -----	3.47	3.44	3.03	2.89	4.19	4.12	4.15	4.13	3.33	3.00	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Married-couple families -----	704	123	111	151	108	85	57	25	40	4	289
15 to 24 years -----	12	—	7	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	243
25 to 34 years -----	238	25	42	30	34	50	18	16	23	—	332
35 to 44 years -----	160	31	24	24	19	17	19	9	17	—	303
45 to 64 years -----	238	50	38	68	50	13	15	—	—	4	273
65 years and over -----	56	17	—	29	5	—	5	—	—	—	269
Male householder, no wife present -----	52	28	3	5	5	7	—	—	4	—	183
15 to 24 years -----	5	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	275
25 to 34 years -----	18	4	3	—	7	—	—	—	4	—	364
35 to 44 years -----	5	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	325
45 to 64 years -----	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	175
65 years and over -----	18	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	105
Female householder, no husband present -----	364	81	92	96	46	17	9	—	17	—	252
15 to 24 years -----	19	—	—	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	275
25 to 34 years -----	63	13	11	11	19	—	9	—	—	—	284
35 to 44 years -----	64	18	13	12	21	—	—	—	—	—	254
45 to 64 years -----	181	38	68	35	6	17	—	—	17	—	239
65 years and over -----	37	12	6	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	251
Median age -----	43.8	50.3	45.8	47.8	41.4	31.3	36.6	32.5	39.4	47.5	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
1979 to March 1980 -----	161	20	13	17	37	23	4	9	34	4	341
1975 to 1978 -----	314	22	38	71	53	58	37	12	23	—	325
1970 to 1974 -----	228	68	48	57	10	18	19	4	4	—	248
1960 to 1969 -----	277	88	79	59	45	—	6	—	—	—	232
1959 or earlier -----	140	34	34	48	14	10	—	—	—	—	252
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
4 rooms -----	39	28	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	146
5 rooms -----	417	116	88	78	89	36	6	—	4	—	253
6 rooms -----	319	57	71	64	41	23	34	3	26	—	275
7 rooms -----	198	11	43	65	15	27	10	13	14	—	285
8 or more rooms -----	147	20	10	34	14	23	16	9	17	4	334
Median -----	5.8	5.3	5.8	6.1	5.4	6.3	6.3	7.2	6.5	8.5+	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1975 to March 1980 -----	26	4	—	—	5	—	—	3	10	4	615
1970 to 1974 -----	58	5	—	4	13	11	—	4	21	—	382
1960 to 1969 -----	207	15	7	44	56	30	24	14	17	—	333
1950 to 1959 -----	227	47	43	52	16	28	33	4	4	—	273
1940 to 1949 -----	137	29	20	54	5	16	9	—	4	—	268
1939 or earlier -----	465	132	142	98	64	24	—	—	5	—	235
VALUE											
Less than \$10,000 -----	54	41	7	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	171
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	406	127	125	111	43	—	—	—	—	—	230
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	341	41	64	84	86	61	5	—	—	—	289
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	117	15	7	28	9	33	25	—	—	—	347
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	95	8	9	9	17	15	32	—	5	—	365
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	64	—	—	5	4	—	—	21	30	—	590
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	30	—	—	9	—	—	—	4	17	—	618
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	4	708
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$150,000 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	\$22 500	\$14 700	\$18 100	\$20 600	\$23 300	\$27 300	\$42 100	\$54 500	\$54 300	\$95 000	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Less than 15 percent -----	503	141	142	97	55	39	21	4	4	—	239
15 to 19 percent -----	206	23	20	70	11	26	31	12	9	4	293
20 to 24 percent -----	106	26	4	—	35	18	—	9	14	—	333
25 to 29 percent -----	75	5	7	11	27	15	5	—	5	—	327
30 to 34 percent -----	47	4	9	—	7	6	4	—	17	—	379
35 percent or more -----	177	33	30	68	24	5	5	—	12	—	269
Not computed -----	6	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	275
Median -----	16.3	12.5	12.3	16.9	21.9	18.0	16.9	18.5	28.5	17.5	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Heating equipment -----	1 114	232	206	252	159	109	66	25	61	4	274
Steam or hot water system -----	42	9	—	11	—	18	4	—	—	—	353
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	766	143	114	208	116	65	51	21	44	4	280
Other built-in electric units -----	36	—	—	—	10	5	—	4	17	—	575
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	110	30	52	11	4	6	7	—	—	—	224
Other means -----	160	50	40	22	29	15	4	—	—	—	238
Air conditioning -----	546	99	82	104	70	47	58	21	61	4	294
Central system -----	211	—	51	33	18	16	24	21	44	4	361
1 or more individual room units -----	335	99	31	71	52	31	34	—	17	—	276
House heating fuel -----	1 114	232	206	252	159	109	66	25	61	4	274
Utility gas -----	955	216	184	235	123	92	54	18	29	4	266
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	38	—	18	6	—	7	7	—	—	—	258
Electricity -----	66	8	4	—	10	5	5	7	27	—	514
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	55	8	—	11	26	5	—	—	5	—	316
Other -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table B—30. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.)

Anderson city

	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	233	—	—	26	108	24	23	36	16	121
PERSONS IN UNIT										
1 person -----	51	—	—	17	19	—	—	15	—	111
2 persons -----	83	—	—	9	41	6	8	3	16	120
3 persons -----	52	—	—	—	14	18	8	12	—	142
4 persons -----	36	—	—	—	30	—	—	6	—	115
5 persons -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
6 persons -----	11	—	—	—	4	—	7	—	—	161
7 persons -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
8 or more persons -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	2.29	—	—	1.26	2.35	2.83	2.94	2.50	2.00	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Married-couple families -----	123	—	—	9	47	24	23	10	10	131
15 to 24 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years -----	6	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	113
35 to 44 years -----	12	—	—	—	8	4	—	—	—	119
45 to 64 years -----	52	—	—	—	21	—	15	6	10	167
65 years and over -----	53	—	—	9	12	20	8	4	—	132
Male householder, no wife present -----	26	—	—	17	9	—	—	—	—	94
15 to 24 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 to 44 years -----	9	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	88
45 to 64 years -----	8	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	88
65 years and over -----	9	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	113
Female householder, no husband present -----	84	—	—	—	52	—	—	26	6	120
15 to 24 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years -----	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	225
35 to 44 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
45 to 64 years -----	47	—	—	—	24	—	—	23	—	124
65 years and over -----	34	—	—	—	28	—	—	—	6	115
Median age -----	62.4	—	—	52.5	63.4	67.9	62.8	60.3	59.0	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
1979 to March 1980 -----	20	—	—	9	8	—	—	3	—	103
1975 to 1978 -----	38	—	—	8	22	4	—	4	—	113
1970 to 1974 -----	8	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	113
1960 to 1969 -----	79	—	—	—	24	12	23	14	6	158
1959 or earlier -----	88	—	—	9	46	8	—	15	10	119
ROOMS										
1 to 3 rooms -----	6	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	113
4 rooms -----	30	—	—	9	21	—	—	—	—	107
5 rooms -----	61	—	—	17	44	—	—	—	—	108
6 rooms -----	70	—	—	—	19	24	8	9	10	142
7 rooms -----	58	—	—	—	10	—	15	27	6	207
8 or more rooms -----	8	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	113
Median -----	5.8	—	—	4.7	5.1	6.0	6.7	6.8	6.3	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1975 to March 1980 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1970 to 1974 -----	8	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	88
1960 to 1969 -----	48	—	—	—	17	—	15	10	6	173
1950 to 1959 -----	16	—	—	—	6	10	—	—	—	130
1940 to 1949 -----	58	—	—	9	38	8	—	3	—	113
1939 or earlier -----	103	—	—	9	47	6	8	23	10	123
VALUE										
Less than \$10,000 -----	22	—	—	9	13	—	—	—	—	104
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	92	—	—	—	62	—	15	15	—	119
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	65	—	—	9	24	6	8	8	10	124
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	32	—	—	8	9	12	—	3	—	122
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	12	—	—	—	—	6	—	6	—	175
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	225
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	250+
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$150,000 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	\$20 300	—	—	\$23 600	\$15 900	\$32 500	\$18 900	\$25 900	\$24 500	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979										
Less than 10 percent -----	80	—	—	8	50	12	—	10	—	116
10 to 14 percent -----	65	—	—	9	33	6	7	—	10	118
15 to 19 percent -----	8	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	175
20 to 24 percent -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent -----	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	225
30 to 34 percent -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more -----	60	—	—	—	17	6	8	23	6	194
Not computed -----	17	—	—	9	8	—	—	—	—	99
Median -----	12.2	—	—	10.3	10.0	10.0	17.8	36.7	14.0	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Heating equipment -----	233	—	—	26	108	24	23	36	16	121
Steam or hot water system -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	141	—	—	9	78	24	15	15	—	120
Other built-in electric units -----	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	250+
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	59	—	—	17	11	—	—	21	10	204
Other means -----	27	—	—	—	19	—	8	—	—	118
Air conditioning -----	93	—	—	—	40	24	8	21	—	132
Central system -----	35	—	—	—	16	4	8	7	—	134
1 or more individual room units -----	58	—	—	—	24	20	—	14	—	131
House heating fuel -----	233	—	—	26	108	24	23	36	16	121
Utility gas -----	212	—	—	26	108	24	8	36	10	119
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Electricity -----	21	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	6	185
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table B—31. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Anderson city	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
Occupied housing units	1 507	37	68	294	493	615	1 193	16	120	316	436	305
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	906	27	41	187	331	320	260	—	6	77	100	77
15 to 24 years	12	—	—	5	7	—	58	—	—	38	12	8
25 to 34 years	261	8	28	48	113	64	113	—	—	5	69	39
35 to 44 years	192	10	9	53	92	28	42	—	—	16	10	16
45 to 64 years	329	9	4	56	88	172	33	—	6	12	4	11
65 years and over	112	—	—	25	31	56	14	—	—	6	5	3
Male householder, no wife present	115	—	8	15	50	42	226	—	30	50	99	47
15 to 24 years	5	—	—	5	—	—	43	—	—	25	10	8
25 to 34 years	32	—	—	10	11	11	76	—	7	6	54	9
35 to 44 years	29	—	—	—	24	5	39	—	23	12	—	4
45 to 64 years	22	—	8	—	6	8	43	—	—	—	23	20
65 years and over	27	—	—	—	9	18	25	—	—	7	12	6
Female householder, no husband present	486	10	19	92	112	253	707	16	84	189	237	181
15 to 24 years	28	—	—	5	11	12	221	—	30	85	76	30
25 to 34 years	80	10	—	35	23	12	249	7	30	72	68	72
35 to 44 years	64	—	—	—	34	30	82	5	8	12	41	16
45 to 64 years	240	—	19	21	18	182	118	4	10	20	45	39
65 years and over	74	—	—	31	26	17	37	—	6	—	7	24
Median age	46.5	35.5	43.3	40.6	39.3	52.7	30.8	36.0	33.8	26.2	29.9	33.8
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	204	9	17	52	85	41	508	11	28	156	178	135
1975 to 1978	380	28	31	114	135	72	540	5	73	136	211	115
1970 to 1974	272	—	20	58	123	71	105	—	19	18	32	36
1960 to 1969	401	—	—	70	83	248	30	—	—	6	15	9
1959 or earlier	250	—	—	—	67	183	10	—	—	—	—	10
ROOMS												
1 room	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	9	4
2 rooms	6	—	—	—	6	—	40	—	—	28	4	8
3 rooms	3	—	—	—	3	—	256	—	14	86	99	57
4 rooms	96	—	—	—	59	37	323	7	64	65	99	88
5 rooms	538	4	34	114	153	233	330	4	18	84	152	72
6 rooms	420	8	21	104	143	144	182	5	24	39	58	56
7 or more rooms	444	25	13	76	129	201	49	—	—	14	15	20
Median	5.8	7.1	5.5	5.8	5.7	5.8	4.4	4.8	4.2	4.2	4.5	4.4
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 496	37	68	294	482	615	1 160	16	120	298	436	290
0.50 or less	761	15	29	146	193	378	527	11	84	119	175	138
0.51 to 1.00	612	18	39	135	245	175	561	5	36	163	217	140
1.01 to 1.50	119	4	—	13	44	58	54	—	—	16	26	12
1.51 or more	4	—	—	—	—	4	18	—	—	—	18	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	11	—	—	—	11	—	33	—	—	18	—	15
0.50 or less	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	—	—	6	—	11
0.51 to 1.00	11	—	—	—	11	—	16	—	—	12	—	4
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	162	—	8	20	49	85	315	—	23	61	99	132
2 persons	349	5	—	80	88	176	280	11	54	86	97	32
3 persons	314	4	30	45	81	154	236	—	25	99	82	30
4 persons	243	8	8	74	100	53	185	—	6	30	83	66
5 persons	230	11	17	43	96	63	117	5	12	34	45	21
6 or more persons	209	9	5	32	79	84	60	—	—	6	30	24
Median	3.27	4.64	3.37	3.53	3.78	2.80	2.51	2.23	2.19	2.61	2.77	2.14
Total persons	5 318	204	267	1 040	1 920	1 887	3 412	54	257	860	1 335	906
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached	1 428	32	66	269	467	594	604	9	21	92	277	205
2	31	—	—	5	17	9	129	—	—	35	64	30
3 and 4	15	5	—	6	—	4	152	7	14	12	71	48
5 to 9	22	—	—	14	—	8	74	—	26	37	5	6
10 to 49	11	—	2	—	9	—	145	—	37	89	11	8
50 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	81	—	22	51	—	8
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	8	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	1 501	37	68	294	487	615	1 187	16	120	316	436	299
Steam or hot water system	56	—	6	23	19	8	66	—	—	28	7	31
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	1 004	27	13	216	331	417	717	9	100	227	234	147
Other built-in electric units	47	10	26	6	5	—	33	7	7	8	11	—
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	187	—	8	12	72	95	138	—	6	28	48	56
Other means	207	—	15	37	60	95	233	—	7	25	136	65
Air conditioning	708	27	27	182	236	236	273	12	63	76	88	34
Central system	269	17	4	82	94	72	118	12	63	30	13	—
1 or more individual room units	439	10	23	100	142	164	155	—	—	46	75	34
House heating fuel	1 501	37	68	294	487	615	1 187	16	120	316	436	299
Utility gas	1 308	10	29	250	437	582	967	9	60	258	362	278
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	38	—	—	7	7	24	5	—	—	—	5	—
Electricity	97	27	26	26	14	4	127	7	60	37	16	7
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	58	—	13	11	29	5	88	—	—	21	53	14
Other	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Income in 1979 below poverty level	193	4	5	37	41	106	469	4	44	137	156	128
Percent below poverty level	12.8	10.8	7.4	12.6	8.3	17.2	39.3	25.0	36.7	43.4	35.8	42.0
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	153	—	5	25	52	71	403	4	37	118	116	128
\$5,000 to \$9,999	185	4	—	30	21	130	201	—	29	63	50	59
\$10,000 to \$12,499	62	6	—	28	12	16	107	—	18	31	37	21
\$12,500 to \$14,999	114	—	23	11	46	34	131	—	—	42	53	36
\$15,000 to \$19,999	241	—	15	34	94	98	200	12	15	32	110	31
\$20,000 to \$24,999	169	—	—	22	66	81	63	—	21	6	32	4
\$25,000 to \$34,999	380	10	21	82	124	143	72	—	—	24	27	21
\$35,000 to \$49,999	138	8	4	52	42	32	9	—	—	—	4	5
\$50,000 or more	65	9	—	10	36	10	7	—	—	—	7	—
Median	\$19 977	\$33 500	\$16 875	\$23 929	\$21 734	\$17 966	\$9 707	\$15 833	\$7 500	\$6 587	\$13 208	\$7 112
Mean	\$22 068	\$32 517	\$19 321	\$24 046	\$24 608	\$18 761	\$11 115	\$12 537	\$10 114	\$9 890	\$13 248	\$9 655

Table B—32. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Anderson city	Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units							
	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.
Occupied housing units	1 507	1 428	79	—	1 193	604	129	152	74	145	81	8
Condominium housing units	—	—	—	—	24	—	—	—	—	6	18	—
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	906	871	35	—	260	158	12	20	17	45	—	8
15 to 24 years	12	12	—	—	58	24	—	—	6	28	—	—
25 to 34 years	261	255	6	—	113	78	—	16	—	11	—	8
35 to 44 years	192	184	8	—	42	31	—	—	5	6	—	—
45 to 64 years	329	308	21	—	33	11	12	4	6	—	—	—
65 years and over	112	112	—	—	14	14	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male householder, no wife present	115	93	22	—	226	92	47	48	20	15	4	—
15 to 24 years	5	5	—	—	43	23	—	6	6	8	—	—
25 to 34 years	32	26	6	—	76	22	35	12	7	—	—	—
35 to 44 years	29	21	8	—	39	13	8	7	—	7	4	—
45 to 64 years	22	14	8	—	43	22	4	17	—	—	—	—
65 years and over	27	27	—	—	25	12	—	6	7	—	—	—
Female householder, no husband present	486	464	22	—	707	354	70	84	37	85	77	—
15 to 24 years	28	19	9	—	221	92	36	18	19	32	24	—
25 to 34 years	80	72	8	—	249	131	12	32	11	27	36	—
35 to 44 years	64	64	—	—	82	51	6	5	—	8	12	—
45 to 64 years	240	238	2	—	118	68	9	17	7	12	5	—
65 years and over	74	71	3	—	37	12	7	12	—	6	—	—
Median age	46.5	46.8	42.5	—	30.8	32.2	28.4	32.6	29.3	25.8	30.8	32.5
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	204	189	15	—	508	266	45	58	43	76	20	—
1975 to 1978	380	361	19	—	540	256	50	84	26	69	47	8
1970 to 1974	272	256	16	—	105	51	25	10	5	—	14	—
1960 to 1969	401	383	18	—	30	21	9	—	—	—	—	—
1959 or earlier	250	239	11	—	10	10	—	—	—	—	—	—
ROOMS												
1 room	—	—	—	—	13	4	—	5	—	—	4	—
2 rooms	6	6	—	—	40	18	—	8	6	4	4	—
3 rooms	3	—	3	—	256	104	58	42	18	19	15	—
4 rooms	96	79	17	—	323	109	37	71	32	63	11	—
5 rooms	538	509	29	—	330	222	24	8	5	47	16	8
6 rooms	420	408	12	—	182	116	—	18	13	6	29	—
7 or more rooms	444	426	18	—	49	31	10	—	—	6	2	—
Median	5.8	5.8	5.2	—	4.4	4.8	3.7	3.8	3.9	4.3	4.9	5.0
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 496	1 417	79	—	1 160	604	118	152	68	139	71	8
0.50 or less	761	737	24	—	527	217	71	107	43	63	26	—
0.51 to 1.00	612	564	48	—	561	342	43	35	18	70	45	8
1.01 to 1.50	119	116	3	—	54	32	4	5	7	6	—	—
1.51 or more	4	—	4	—	18	13	—	5	—	—	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	11	11	—	—	33	—	11	—	6	6	10	—
0.50 or less	—	—	—	—	17	—	11	—	6	—	—	—
0.51 to 1.00	11	11	—	—	16	—	—	—	—	6	10	—
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
BEDROOMS												
None	6	6	—	—	25	4	—	9	—	4	8	—
1	24	18	6	—	327	137	64	77	24	19	6	—
2	512	472	40	—	594	280	57	59	32	116	42	8
3	766	738	28	—	201	143	4	7	18	6	23	—
4	188	183	5	—	46	40	4	—	—	—	2	—
5 or more	11	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	153	150	3	—	403	214	34	47	20	54	34	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	185	174	11	—	201	85	19	17	24	40	16	—
\$10,000 to \$12,499	62	58	4	—	107	44	19	4	12	10	18	—
\$12,500 to \$14,999	114	106	8	—	131	89	19	10	—	9	4	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	241	231	10	—	200	87	26	47	6	26	—	8
\$20,000 to \$24,999	169	148	21	—	63	31	—	14	12	6	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	380	363	17	—	72	38	12	13	—	—	9	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	138	133	5	—	9	9	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	65	65	—	—	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$19 977	\$19 917	\$21 458	—	\$9 707	\$10 170	\$11 513	\$14 500	\$7 361	\$6 156	\$6 016	\$16 250
Mean	\$22 068	\$22 134	\$20 880	—	\$11 115	\$11 803	\$11 420	\$11 993	\$10 413	\$8 497	\$8 735	\$15 650
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	1 501	1 422	79	—	1 187	598	129	152	74	145	81	8
Steam or hot water system	56	50	6	—	66	20	7	4	—	12	23	—
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	1 004	964	40	—	717	332	82	67	74	98	56	8
Other built-in electric units	47	42	5	—	33	5	6	13	—	7	2	—
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	187	179	8	—	138	94	—	22	—	22	—	—
Other means	207	187	20	—	233	147	34	46	—	6	—	—
Air conditioning	708	672	36	—	273	87	33	41	30	59	23	—
Central system	269	257	12	—	118	18	12	21	25	32	10	—
Vehicles available	1 332	1 257	75	—	694	392	71	88	34	77	32	—
1	467	450	17	—	513	300	47	65	29	45	27	—
2 or more	865	807	58	—	181	92	24	23	5	32	5	—
House heating fuel	1 501	1 422	79	—	1 187	598	129	152	74	145	81	8
Utility gas	1 308	1 242	66	—	967	508	98	116	67	122	56	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	38	38	—	—	5	—	—	5	—	—	—	—
Electricity	97	87	10	—	127	35	10	27	7	23	25	—
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	58	55	3	—	88	55	21	4	—	—	—	8
Other	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Water heating fuel	1 496	1 417	79	—	1 193	604	129	152	74	145	81	8
Utility gas	1 289	1 220	69	—	985	536	110	114	67	105	45	8
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	25	20	5	—	45	16	10	—	—	12	7	—
Electricity	169	164	5	—	152	45	9	34	7	28	29	—
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	13	13	—	—	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	4	—	—	—	—
Family householder	1 293	1 225	68	—	850	470	65	73	50	120	64	8
With own children under 18 years	777	732	45	—	718	404	46	55	44	102	59	8
With own children under 6 years	344	326	18	—	427	228	34	28	30	74	25	8
Female householder, no husband present	342	323	19	—	543	285	46	47	26	75	64	—
With own children under 18 years	186	169	17	—	489	258	46	43	26	57	59	—
With own children under 6 years	58	49	9	—	249	121	34	16	19	34	25	—
Nonfamily householder	214	203	11	—	343	134	64	79	24	25	17	—
Income in 1979 below poverty level	193	189	4	—	469	272	34	47	23	59	34	—
Percent below poverty level	12.8	13.2	5.1	—	39.3	45.0	26.4	30.9	31.1	40.7	42.0	—

Table B—33. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder by Size of Household: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Anderson city

	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
Owner-occupied housing units	1 507	162	349	314	243	230	101	75	33	3.27	5 318
Nonrelatives present	133	—	47	12	35	20	7	12	—	3.71	518
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	9	3	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	2.75	31
4 rooms	96	20	31	20	15	7	3	—	—	2.40	257
5 rooms	538	106	146	102	66	54	37	27	—	2.67	1 506
6 rooms	420	—	105	72	92	96	24	27	4	3.86	1 583
7 rooms	259	33	59	63	21	23	31	17	12	3.10	948
8 or more rooms	185	—	8	51	49	50	6	4	17	4.18	993
Median	5.8	5.0	5.5	5.9	5.9	6.1	5.9	5.9	7.6	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 496	162	349	314	232	230	101	75	33	3.25	5 288
1.00 or less	1 373	162	349	308	232	223	61	21	17	3.07	4 510
1.01 to 1.50	119	—	—	6	—	7	40	54	12	6.62	722
1.51 or more	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	8.5+	56
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	11	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	4.00	30
1.00 or less	11	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	4.00	30
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	1 428	159	341	290	211	225	98	75	29	3.24	4 932
2 or more	79	3	8	24	32	5	3	—	4	3.64	386
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
VALUE											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	1 353	148	326	278	208	203	92	69	29	3.23	4 638
Less than \$10,000	76	—	38	—	—	13	4	15	6	3.50	265
\$10,000 to \$19,999	498	72	112	120	66	62	47	19	—	3.04	1 283
\$20,000 to \$29,999	406	50	116	79	61	43	31	26	—	2.97	1 435
\$30,000 to \$39,999	149	22	19	24	30	39	10	—	5	3.82	585
\$40,000 to \$49,999	107	—	25	9	35	24	—	—	14	4.06	494
\$50,000 to \$59,999	64	4	5	31	12	8	—	4	—	3.24	288
\$60,000 to \$79,999	34	—	5	11	—	14	—	—	4	4.57	210
\$80,000 to \$99,999	19	—	6	4	4	—	—	5	—	3.38	78
\$100,000 to \$149,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$150,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$22 100	\$20 300	\$21 300	\$22 400	\$26 900	\$24 700	\$18 200	\$20 100	\$41 300	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	1 507	162	349	314	243	230	101	75	33	3.27	5 318
Median income	\$19 977	\$7 875	\$14 036	\$21 288	\$26 902	\$24 881	\$32 500	\$31 442	\$27 344	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	15.4	29.9	15.8	15.3	14.2	14.5	11.8	10—	13.8	...	...
With a mortgage	16.3	29.2	18.2	15.7	15.9	14.5	12.5	10—	13.8	...	...
Not mortgaged	12.2	36.0	13.6	10—	10—	—	11.1	—	—	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	193	42	41	22	27	17	9	26	9	3.11	...
Median income	\$3 580	\$2500—	\$5 341	\$3 750	\$3 224	\$2500—	\$3 750	\$9 000	\$4 750	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	10—	50+	...	...
With a mortgage	50+	50+	50+	—	50+	50+	50+	10—	50+	...	...
Not mortgaged	50+	50+	41.3	50+	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units	1 193	315	280	236	185	117	39	5	16	2.51	3 412
Nonrelatives present	102	—	19	34	21	12	3	5	8	3.44	414
ROOMS											
1 room	13	8	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.31	28
2 rooms	40	27	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.24	54
3 rooms	256	143	62	35	11	—	5	—	—	1.40	469
4 rooms	323	68	112	80	40	19	4	—	—	2.33	852
5 rooms	330	56	63	87	71	42	7	—	4	3.03	949
6 rooms	182	13	13	28	57	49	13	5	4	4.15	781
7 or more rooms	49	—	12	6	6	7	10	—	8	4.57	279
Median	4.4	3.4	4.0	4.5	5.1	5.4	5.8	6.0	6.5	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 160	300	274	236	173	117	39	5	16	2.53	3 325
1.00 or less	1 088	300	269	236	162	98	23	—	—	2.41	2 834
1.01 to 1.50	54	—	—	—	11	19	11	5	8	5.34	361
1.51 or more	18	—	5	—	—	—	5	—	8	6.30	130
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	33	15	6	—	12	—	—	—	—	1.75	87
1.00 or less	33	15	6	—	12	—	—	—	—	1.75	87
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	604	120	109	124	127	79	33	—	12	3.09	2 028
2	129	64	46	15	—	—	—	—	4	1.51	223
3 and 4	152	74	46	19	8	—	—	5	—	1.54	305
5 to 9	74	24	18	19	7	—	6	—	—	2.22	193
10 to 49	145	25	38	45	24	13	—	—	—	2.71	372
50 or more	81	8	23	14	18	8	—	—	—	3.18	269
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	8	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	4.00	22
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	1 180	315	280	236	177	112	39	5	16	2.48	3 361
Less than \$100	147	43	21	30	36	17	—	—	—	2.82	461
\$100 to \$149	159	88	43	5	7	10	6	—	—	1.40	340
\$150 to \$199	221	61	54	46	30	21	9	—	—	2.42	590
\$200 to \$249	248	51	81	55	32	25	—	—	4	2.40	631
\$250 to \$299	195	24	53	53	30	8	14	5	8	2.89	673
\$300 to \$349	100	40	16	12	17	5	10	—	—	2.13	322
\$350 to \$399	53	—	5	14	25	5	—	—	4	3.80	197
\$400 to \$499	28	—	7	—	—	21	—	—	—	4.83	77
\$500 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	29	8	—	21	—	—	—	—	—	2.81	70
Median	\$209	\$175	\$212	\$219	\$224	\$208	\$276	\$263	\$288	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	1 193	315	280	236	185	117	39	5	16	2.51	3 412
Median income	\$9 707	\$6 331	\$10 167	\$7 500	\$9 950	\$11 979	\$14 250	\$28 750	\$11 250	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	25.3	29.4	23.4	24.9	27.3	21.9	25.8	12.5	37.0	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	469	117	97	100	82	49	12	—	12	2.70	...
Median income	\$3 068	\$2500—	\$2500—	\$3 409	\$4 191	\$4 213	\$4 167	—	\$8 750	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	50+	50+	50+	50+	47.7	50+	50+	—	50+	...	...

Table B—34. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B.)

Anderson city																	
Owner-occupied housing units																	
PERSONS IN UNIT																	
Total	15 to 24 years		25 to 34 years		35 to 44 years		45 to 64 years		65 years and over		Male householder, no wife present			Female householder, no husband present			Median age
	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over		
1 507	12	261	192	329	112	5	32	29	22	27	28	80	64	240	74	46.5	
162	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	9	8	10	—	7	—	—	—	—	
349	—	31	12	96	66	5	3	7	14	9	11	7	9	85	24	60.8	
314	7	67	14	79	27	—	6	6	—	9	8	13	—	46	33	57.1	
243	—	74	42	46	8	—	4	8	—	—	5	34	9	93	11	48.0	
230	5	71	55	47	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	33	—	6	35.9	
209	—	18	69	61	4	—	—	5	—	8	4	13	13	14	—	38.3	
3.27	3.36	3.94	5.01	3.37	2.35	2.00	1.34	2.29	1.71	1.89	2.88	3.88	4.92	2.26	1.89	42.3	
5 318	51	1 153	1 003	1 221	303	16	62	131	39	59	119	291	265	460	145	...	
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																	
1 496	12	261	192	329	112	5	32	29	22	27	28	80	64	240	63	46.3	
123	—	6	35	34	4	—	—	5	—	8	4	13	7	7	11	43.1	
11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	67.5	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																	
Specified owner-occupied housing units																	
1 353	12	244	172	290	109	5	18	14	14	27	19	66	64	228	71	47.1	
1 120	12	238	160	238	56	5	18	5	6	18	19	63	64	181	37	43.8	
503	7	146	88	130	8	5	—	5	6	8	8	6	28	58	6	41.6	
206	—	35	53	69	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	21	—	46.1	
106	—	24	5	15	5	—	7	—	—	10	11	17	16	—	6	36.6	
75	5	19	5	8	5	—	4	—	—	—	11	7	15	15	—	33.3	
47	—	6	9	16	22	—	7	—	—	—	—	4	14	17	31	52.8	
177	—	8	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	29	—	57	—	54.9	
6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	52.5	
16.3	10	13.2	13.7	14.3	24.0	10	32.5	12.5	12.5	20.5	25.7	31.9	18.3	25.5	50+	...	
233	—	6	12	52	53	—	—	9	8	9	—	3	—	47	34	62.4	
80	—	6	4	17	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	11	53.6	
65	—	—	—	27	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	64.8	
8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	67.5	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	27.5	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
60	—	—	—	8	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	23	23	64.8	
17	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	39.7	
12.2	—	10	10	11.7	12.3	—	—	—	10	12.5	—	27.5	—	14.6	44.3	...	
1 193	58	113	42	33	14	43	76	39	43	25	221	249	82	118	37	30.8	
Renter-occupied housing units																	
PERSONS IN UNIT																	
315	—	—	—	—	—	27	52	35	26	25	22	45	6	50	27	37.7	
280	—	4	—	26	5	—	17	4	17	—	102	66	14	25	—	27.9	
236	33	18	15	7	6	6	7	—	—	—	53	41	13	27	10	28.8	
185	5	55	16	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	34	48	20	—	—	30.8	
117	14	36	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	33	11	7	—	31.2	
60	6	—	5	—	3	3	—	—	—	—	—	16	18	9	—	36.8	
2.51	3.38	4.13	3.88	2.13	2.83	1.30	1.23	1.06	1.33	1.00	2.37	2.83	3.90	1.86	1.19	...	
3 412	249	488	136	61	59	97	124	38	80	21	535	767	379	307	71	...	
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																	
1 160	58	113	42	33	14	43	65	35	43	25	209	249	76	118	37	30.9	
72	5	9	6	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	15	13	21	—	36.3	
33	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	4	—	—	12	—	6	—	—	28.8	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																	
Specified renter-occupied housing units																	
1 180	58	113	42	33	14	43	76	39	43	25	221	236	82	118	37	30.7	
249	17	50	15	16	5	6	28	19	22	—	13	46	11	14	6	31.1	
188	10	23	10	—	—	9	31	7	6	12	11	50	20	5	—	28.8	
121	—	11	—	—	—	20	4	—	—	7	6	26	4	29	—	34.6	
99	20	12	11	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	15	10	—	—	31.5	
63	—	5	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	38	11	6	—	—	24.0	
117	—	—	—	—	—	8	6	4	4	—	44	22	10	5	14	30.1	
290	3	12	6	—	4	—	7	9	5	6	91	61	21	48	17	31.6	
53	8	—	—	7	6	—	—	—	6	—	4	5	—	17	—	52.0	
25.3	19.0	16.4	18.0	13.8	10	21.6	16.6	20.4	12.1	25.4	42.7	23.8	28.0	45.0	47.9	...	

Table B—35. **Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Anderson city	Total	Male householder						Female householder					
		Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
Owner-occupied housing units	162	46	—	19	9	8	10	116	—	7	—	85	24
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	162	46	—	19	9	8	10	116	—	7	—	85	24
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	159	46	—	19	9	8	10	113	—	7	—	85	21
2 or more	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	3
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	53	9	—	—	9	—	—	44	—	—	—	32	12
\$5,000 to \$9,999	45	10	—	—	—	—	10	35	—	—	—	23	12
\$10,000 to \$12,499	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	7	—	—	—
\$12,500 to \$14,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	53	23	—	15	—	8	—	30	—	—	—	30	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	4	4	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$7 875	\$15 625	—	\$18 036	\$2500—	\$16 250	\$6 250	\$7 333	—	\$11 250	—	\$8 438	\$5 000
Mean	\$9 153	\$11 529	—	\$17 952	—	\$15 005	\$6 920	\$8 211	—	\$11 005	—	\$9 194	\$3 914
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
Specified owner-occupied housing units	148	38	—	11	9	8	10	110	—	7	—	82	21
With a mortgage	97	21	—	11	—	—	10	76	—	7	—	57	12
Less than \$200	35	10	—	—	—	—	10	25	—	—	—	13	12
\$200 to \$249	35	—	—	—	—	—	—	35	—	7	—	28	—
\$250 to \$299	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	6	—
\$300 to \$349	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$350 to \$399	17	7	—	7	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	10	—
\$400 to \$499	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$500 to \$599	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$600 to \$749	4	4	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$750 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$219	\$354	—	\$389	—	—	\$125	\$219	—	\$225	—	\$228	\$175
Not mortgaged	51	17	—	—	9	8	—	34	—	—	—	25	9
Less than \$50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50 to \$74	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$75 to \$99	17	17	—	—	9	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$124	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	—	—	—	10	9
\$125 to \$149	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$150 to \$199	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$200 to \$249	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	15	—
\$250 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$111	\$88	—	—	\$88	\$88	—	\$122	—	—	—	\$208	\$113
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979	29.9	21.9	—	23.9	—	10—	22.5	38.3	—	27.5	—	36.0	48.8
With a mortgage	29.2	23.1	—	23.9	—	—	22.5	42.5	—	27.5	—	50+	45.0
Not mortgaged	36.0	10—	—	—	—	10—	—	37.3	—	—	—	35.8	50+
Income in 1979 below poverty level	42	9	—	—	9	—	—	33	—	—	—	24	9
Percent below poverty level	25.9	19.6	—	—	100.0	—	—	28.4	—	—	—	28.2	37.5
Renter-occupied housing units	315	165	27	52	35	26	25	150	22	45	6	50	27
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	300	150	27	41	31	26	25	150	22	45	6	50	27
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	15	15	—	11	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	120	51	13	12	9	5	12	69	6	16	6	29	12
2	64	40	—	28	8	4	—	24	—	8	—	9	7
3 and 4	74	42	—	12	7	17	6	32	12	—	—	12	8
5 to 9	24	13	6	—	—	—	7	11	—	11	—	—	—
10 to 49	25	15	8	—	7	—	—	10	4	6	—	—	—
50 or more	8	4	—	—	4	—	—	4	—	4	—	—	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	141	56	8	11	13	11	13	85	10	7	6	35	27
\$5,000 to \$9,999	40	15	—	11	—	4	—	25	12	4	—	9	—
\$10,000 to \$12,499	27	16	6	10	—	—	—	11	—	11	—	—	—
\$12,500 to \$14,999	57	40	13	15	—	—	12	17	—	17	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	32	26	—	—	15	11	—	6	—	—	—	6	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	13	7	—	—	7	—	—	6	—	6	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	5	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$6 331	\$11 797	\$12 292	\$11 000	\$16 607	\$8 750	\$4 821	\$4 468	\$5 208	\$12 574	\$3 750	\$2 500	\$3 750
Mean	\$8 452	\$10 496	\$10 742	\$10 324	\$12 821	\$9 380	\$8 493	\$6 204	\$3 348	\$12 385	\$2 805	\$4 137	\$2 816
GROSS RENT													
Specified renter-occupied housing units	315	165	27	52	35	26	25	150	22	45	6	50	27
Less than \$100	43	19	—	9	4	6	—	24	6	—	6	5	7
\$100 to \$149	88	58	8	17	9	11	13	30	4	4	—	15	7
\$150 to \$199	61	11	6	—	—	5	—	50	12	19	—	11	8
\$200 to \$249	51	51	13	26	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$250 to \$299	24	19	—	—	15	4	—	5	—	—	—	—	5
\$300 to \$349	40	7	—	—	7	—	—	33	—	22	—	11	—
\$350 to \$399	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$400 to \$499	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$500 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	8	—
Median	\$175	\$179	\$179	\$175	\$282	\$136	\$129	\$173	\$181	\$180	\$85	\$152	\$119
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979	29.4	22.0	22.9	17.5	21.8	10—	25.4	39.4	45.0	29.5	37.5	47.0	49.3
Income in 1979 below poverty level	117	36	—	11	13	6	6	81	10	3	6	35	27
Percent below poverty level	37.1	21.8	—	21.2	37.1	23.1	24.0	54.0	45.5	6.7	100.0	70.0	100.0

Appendix A.—Area Classifications

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REGIONS

Regions are large groups of States that form the first-order subdivisions of the United States for census purposes. The four regions are the Northeast, North Central, South, and West.

STATES

The 50 States and the District of Columbia are the constituent units of the United States.

PLACES

Two types of places are recognized in the census reports—incorporated places and census designated places—as defined below. Places with a 1980 population below 50,000 are not shown in this report unless they are central cities of standard metropolitan statistical areas.

Incorporated Places

Incorporated places recognized in the reports of the census are those which are incorporated under the laws of their respective States as cities, boroughs, towns, and villages, with the following exceptions: boroughs in Alaska and New York, and towns in the six

New England States, New York, and Wisconsin.

Census Designated Places

As in the 1950, 1960, and 1970 censuses, the Census Bureau has delineated boundaries for closely settled population centers without corporate limits. In 1980, the name of each such place is followed by "(CDP)," meaning "census designated place." In the 1970 and earlier censuses, these places were identified by "(U)," meaning "unincorporated place."

Census designated place boundaries change with changes in the settlement pattern; a place which has the same name as in previous censuses does not necessarily have the same boundaries. Boundary outlines for CDP's appear on the county subdivision maps in the HC80-1-A, *General Housing Characteristics*, reports for States. Detailed maps are available for purchase from the Census Bureau.

Eleven states, (Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, New Hampshire, New York, New Jersey, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont, and Wisconsin), contain towns or townships which are coextensive with census designated places (CDP's). Data for these areas are not shown in the tables.

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS

Definition

The general concept of a metropolitan area is one of a large population nucleus, together with adjacent communities which have a high degree of economic and social integration with that nucleus. The standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA) classification is a statistical standard, developed for use by Federal agencies in the production, analysis, and publication of data on metropolitan areas. The SMSA's are designated and defined

by the Office of Management and Budget, following a set of official published standards developed by the interagency Federal Committee on Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas.

Each SMSA has one or more central counties containing the area's main population concentration: an urbanized area with at least 50,000 inhabitants. An SMSA may also include outlying counties which have close economic and social relationships with the central counties. The outlying counties must have a specified level of commuting to the central counties and must also meet certain standards regarding metropolitan character, such as population density, urban population, and population growth. In New England, SMSA's are composed of cities and towns rather than whole counties.

The housing units in SMSA's may also be referred to as the metropolitan housing and are subdivided into "inside central city (or cities)" and "outside central city (or cities)." The housing units outside SMSA's constitute the non-metropolitan housing.

In the United States Summary report and the State reports, the data shown for "Central Cities of SMSA's" are the sum of all central cities excluding any rural area and any legal area that is outside of a standard metropolitan statistical area. In the individual SMSA reports, the data shown for central cities and places of 50,000 or more inhabitants are for the legal definition of the city without regard to urban or SMSA restrictions.

SMSA Titles

Each SMSA except one (Nassau-Suffolk, N.Y.) has at least one central city. The titles of SMSA's include up to three city names, as well as the name of each State into which the SMSA extends. For the 1980 census, central cities of SMSA's are those named in the titles of the SMSA's,

with the exception of Nassau-Suffolk, N.Y., which has no central city, and Northeast Pennsylvania, the central cities of which are Scranton, Wilkes-Barre, and Hazleton. Data on central cities of SMSA's include the entire population and housing within the legal city boundaries. In Hawaii where there are no incorporated places recognized by the Bureau of the Census, census designated places are recognized as central cities.

New SMSA Standards

New standards for designating and defining metropolitan statistical areas were published in the *Federal Register* on January 3, 1980. The SMSA's recognized for the 1980 census comprise (1) all areas as defined on January 1, 1980, except for one area which was defined provisionally during the 1970's on the

basis of population estimates but whose qualification was not confirmed by 1980 census counts; and (2) a group of 36 new areas defined on the basis of 1980 census counts and the new standards that were published on January 3, 1980.

When the data on commuting flows become available from 1980 census tabulations, the new standards will be applied to the areas existing on January 1, 1980, and the boundaries, definitions, and titles for all SMSA's will be reviewed.

To aid users who want to become familiar with the SMSA standards and how they are applied, documents are available from the Office of Management and Budget, Washington, D.C. 20503.

BOUNDARY CHANGES

The boundaries of some of the areas shown in this series of reports have

changed between an earlier census and January 1, 1980. Information on boundary changes for incorporated places is presented in table 4 of the 1980 Census of Population report, *Characteristics of the Population, Number of Inhabitants*, PC80-1-A. For information on boundary changes prior to 1970, see the *Number of Inhabitants* report for each census.

AREA MEASUREMENT

Area measurement figures for standard metropolitan statistical areas, central cities, and places of 50,000 inhabitants or more can be found in the 1980 Census of Population report, PC80-1-A1, United States Summary.

Appendix B.—Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics

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The 1980 census was conducted primarily through self-enumeration. The principal

determinant for the responses was, therefore, the questionnaire and its accompanying instruction guide. Furthermore, census takers were instructed, in their telephone and personal-visit interviews, to read the questions directly from the questionnaire. The definitions and explanations given below for each subject are drawn largely from various technical and procedural materials used in the collection of the data. These materials helped the census interviewers to understand more fully the intent of each question, and thus to resolve problems or unusual cases in a manner consistent with this intent. Also included is certain explanatory information to assist the user in the proper utilization of the statistics.

Facsimiles of the questionnaire pages containing the population and housing questions used to produce the data shown in this report and the pages of the respondent instruction guide which relate to these questions are presented in Appendix E, "Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages."

LIVING QUARTERS

Living quarters are classified in the census as either housing units or group quarters. Usually, living quarters are in structures intended for residential use (e.g., a one-family home, apartment house, hotel or motel, boarding house, mobile home or trailer). However, living quarters may also be in structures intended for non-residential use (e.g., the rooms in a warehouse where a night guard lives), as well as in boats, tents, vans, etc.

Housing Units—A housing unit is a house, an apartment, a group of rooms, or a single room occupied as a separate living quarters or, if vacant, intended for occupancy as a separate living quarters. Separate living quarters are those in which the occupants live and eat separately from

any other persons in the building and which have direct access from the outside of the building or through a common hall. The occupants may be a single family, one person living alone, two or more families living together, or any other group of related or unrelated persons who share living arrangements (except as described in the next section on Group Quarters). For vacant units, the criteria of separateness and direct access are applied to the intended occupants whenever possible. If that information cannot be obtained, the criteria are applied to the previous occupants. Both occupied and vacant housing units are included in the housing unit inventory except that boats, tents, vans, caves, and the like are included only if they are occupied as someone's usual place of residence. Vacant mobile homes are included, provided they are intended for occupancy on the site where they stand. Vacant mobile homes on dealers' sales lots, at the factory, or in storage are excluded from the housing inventory.

Comparability With 1970 Census Housing Unit Data—Although the 1980 census data are generally comparable with 1970 census data, certain changes were introduced for 1980. The part of the 1970 housing unit definition that required a unit to have either (1) direct access or (2) complete kitchen facilities was modified. For 1980, the complete kitchen facilities alternative was dropped, and direct access was required of all housing units. In 1970, vacant mobile homes were not counted as housing units. For 1980, they were included in the housing inventory provided they were intended for occupancy on the site where they stood.

Group Quarters—Group quarters are any living quarters which are not classified as housing units. There are two types of group quarters: (1) institutional group quarters, and (2) noninstitutional group quarters. Institutional group quarters are living quarters occupied by one or more persons under care or custody, such as children in an orphanage, persons in a nursing home, and prisoners in a penitentiary. Noninstitutional group quarters include living quarters such as college-owned and/or operated dormitories, fraternity and sorority houses, nurses' dormitories, and boarding houses. In addition, noninstitutional group quarters include any living

quarters (other than those classified as institutional group quarters) which are occupied by 9 or more persons unrelated to the householder (person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire), or by 10 or more unrelated persons. Information on the housing characteristics of group quarters was not collected in the census.

Comparability With 1970 Census Group Quarters Data—In 1970 a unit was classified as group quarters if it was shared by the person in charge and five or more persons unrelated to him or her, or if there was no person in charge, by six or more unrelated persons. For 1980 that requirement was raised to 9 or more persons unrelated to the person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire or 10 or more unrelated persons.

Rules for Hotels, Rooming Houses, Etc.—Occupied rooms or suites of rooms in hotels, motels, and similar places are classified as housing units only when occupied by permanent residents; i.e., persons who consider the hotel as their usual place of residence or who have no usual place of residence elsewhere. Vacant rooms or suites of rooms are classified as housing units only in those hotels in which 75 percent or more of the accommodations are occupied by permanent residents.

If any of the occupants in a rooming or boarding house live and eat separately from everyone else in the building and have direct access, their quarters are classified as separate housing units. The remaining quarters are combined. If the combined quarters contain eight or fewer roomers unrelated to the householder, they are classified as one housing unit. If the combined quarters contain nine or more roomers unrelated to the householder or person in charge, they are classified as group quarters.

Staff Living Quarters—The living quarters occupied by staff personnel within any group quarters are separate housing units if they satisfy the housing unit criteria of separateness and direct access; otherwise, they are considered as group quarters.

Year-Round Housing Units—Data on housing characteristics in the 1980 census reports are limited to year-round housing units; i.e., all occupied units plus vacant

units available or intended for year-round use. Vacant units intended for seasonal occupancy and vacant units held for migratory labor are excluded because of the difficulty of obtaining reliable data on their characteristics.

OCCUPANCY AND VACANCY CHARACTERISTICS

Occupied Housing Units—A housing unit is classified as occupied if it is the usual place of residence of the person or group of persons living in it at the time of enumeration, or if the occupants are only temporarily absent; e.g., away on vacation. If all the persons staying in the unit at the time of the census have their usual place of residence elsewhere, the unit is classified as vacant. A household includes all the persons who occupy a housing unit as their usual place of residence. By definition, therefore, the number of occupied housing units equals the number of households in the 1980 Census of Population reports.

In this report the numbers shown for occupied housing units are estimates based on a sample. In some cases there may be small differences between figures on occupied housing units shown here and comparable figures on households in the Census of Population reports. These differences may result from processing procedures used to inflate the population and housing sample data.

Householder—One person in each household is designated as the "householder." In most cases, this is the person, or one of the persons, in whose name the home is owned or rented and who is listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire. If there is no such person in the household, any adult household member could be designated as the "householder."

Child—A child is a son, daughter, stepchild, or adopted child of the householder regardless of the child's age or marital status. The category excludes sons-in-law and daughters-in-law. In this report, those classified as "own children" are sons and daughters, including stepchildren and adopted children, of the householder who are single (never married) and under 18 years of age.

Nonrelative—A nonrelative is any person in the household not related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption. Roomers, boarders, partners, roommates, paid employees, wards, and foster children are classified as nonrelatives. This report shows the number of households with one or more nonrelatives present in the unit.

Age of Householder—The age classification is based on the age of the person in completed years as of April 1, 1980. The data on age represent the difference, as calculated in the computer, between date of birth and April 1, 1980.

Household Type—Statistics by age of householder are presented separately for the following household types:

Married-couple families. For each household of this type, the householder and his or her spouse are enumerated as members of the same household. This category includes couples in formal marriages as well as in common-law marriages.

Male householder, no wife present. This type includes any household maintained by a male, regardless of his marital status, provided no wife is present in the household. Included are male householders who have no wife; male householders whose wives live elsewhere because of separation (marital discord) or other reason; and male householders who are widowed, divorced, or single.

Female householder, no husband present. This type includes any household maintained by a female, regardless of her marital status, provided no husband is present in the household. Included are female householders who have no husband and female householders whose husbands live elsewhere, as, for example, husbands in the Armed Forces living on a military base and female householders who are widowed, divorced, or single.

This report presents data on selected characteristics for one-person households, separately for male and female householders.

Year Householder Moved Into Unit—Data presented for this item are based on the in-

formation reported for the householder and refer to the year of the latest move. If the householder moved back into a unit the person previously occupied, the year of the latest move was reported. If the householder moved from one apartment to another in the same building, the year the householder moved into the present apartment was reported. The intent is to establish the year the present occupancy by the householder began. The year in which a householder moved is not necessarily the same year as the year other members of the household moved, although in the majority of cases the entire household moved at the same time (see question H19 in appendix E).

Vacant Housing Units—A housing unit is vacant if no one is living in it at the time of enumeration, unless its occupants are only temporarily absent. Units temporarily occupied at the time of enumeration entirely by persons who have a usual residence elsewhere are also classified as vacant.

New units not yet occupied are classified as vacant housing units if construction has reached a point where all exterior windows and doors are installed and final usable floors are in place. Vacant units are excluded if they are open to the elements; i.e., the roof, walls, windows, and/or doors no longer protect the interior from the elements, or if there is positive evidence (such as a sign on the house or in the block) that the unit is to be demolished or is condemned. Also excluded are quarters being used entirely for nonresidential purposes, such as a store or an office, or quarters used for the storage of business supplies or inventory, machinery, or agricultural products.

Vacancy Status—The data on vacancy status were tabulated from responses to questionnaire item C (see item C in appendix E). The data presented in this report are for year-round housing units "Vacant for sale only" and "Vacant for rent."

For sale only. Vacant year-round units being offered "For sale only," including individual units in cooperatives and condominium projects if the individual units are offered "For sale only."

For rent. Vacant year-round units offered "For rent," and vacant units offered either for rent or for sale.

Duration of Vacancy—The statistics on duration of vacancy refer to the length of time (in months) from the date the last occupants moved from the unit to the date of enumeration (see item D in appendix E). The data, therefore, do not provide a direct measure of the total length of time units remain vacant. For newly constructed units which have never been occupied, the duration of vacancy is counted from the date construction was completed. For recently converted or merged units, the time is reported from the date conversion or merger was completed.

Tenure—A housing unit is "Owner occupied" if the owner or co-owner lives in the unit, even if it is mortgaged or not fully paid for. All other occupied units are classified as "Renter occupied," including units rented for cash rent and those occupied without payment of cash rent (see question H8 in appendix E).

Condominium Housing Units—A condominium involves ownership that enables a person to own an apartment or house in a development of similar units and to hold a common or joint ownership in common areas, hallways, entrances, elevators, etc. The owner has a deed to the individual unit, and, very likely, a mortgage on the unit. A condominium housing unit need not be occupied by the owner to be counted as such (see question H9 in appendix E).

Comparability With 1970 Census Condominium Housing Unit Data—In 1970, owner-occupied cooperatives and condominium housing units were identified together. The 1980 census identifies only condominium housing units. The 1980 question provides data on vacant and renter-occupied condominium housing units, not just owner-occupied condominium housing units as in 1970.

Race of the Householder—The data on race of the householder were derived from the answer to question 4, for the person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire (see appendix E). The concept of race as used by the Census Bureau reflects self-identification by respondents; it does not denote any clear-cut scientific definition of biological stock. Since the 1980 census obtained information on race through self-identification, the data represent self-classification by people according

to the race with which they identify. In this report, data are presented for housing units classified by the race of the householder.

For persons who could not provide a single response to the race question, the race of the person's mother was used; if, however, a single response could not be provided for the person's mother, the first race reported by the person was used. This is a modification of the 1970 census procedure in which the race of the person's father was used.

The category "White" includes persons who indicated their race as White, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories listed on the questionnaire but entered a response such as Canadian, German, Italian, Lebanese, or Polish. In the 1980 census, persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories but marked "Other" and/or wrote in entries such as Cuban, Puerto Rican, Mexican, or Dominican were included in the "Other" race category. In the 1970 census, most of these persons were included in the "White" category.

The category "Black" includes persons who indicated their race as Black or Negro, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories listed in the questionnaire but reported entries such as Jamaican, Black Puerto Rican, West Indian, Haitian, or Nigerian.

The category "American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut" includes persons who classified themselves as such in one of the specific race categories. In addition, persons who did not report themselves in one of the specific race categories but entered the name of an Indian tribe or wrote in such entries as Canadian Indian, French-American Indian, or Spanish-American Indian were classified as "American Indian."

The category "Asian or Pacific Islander" includes persons who indicated their race as Chinese, Filipino, Japanese, Asian Indian, Korean, Vietnamese, Hawaiian, Samoan, and Guamanian, as well as persons who provided write-in entries of Asian and Pacific Islander groups such as Cambodian, Laotian, Pakistani, or Fijian under the "Other" race category. Also, persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories but wrote in an entry indicating one of the nine specific categories listed above (e.g., Chinese or Filipino) were classified accordingly. For example, entries of Nipponese and

Japanese American were classified as Japanese, entries of Taiwanese and Cantonese as Chinese, etc. "Race, n.e.c." includes all other persons not in the categories "White," "Black," "American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut," and "Asian or Pacific Islander." Persons reporting in the "Other" race category and providing write-in entries such as Eurasian, Cosmopolitan, Interracial, or a Spanish origin group (e.g., Mexican, Cuban, or Puerto Rican) were included in "Race, n.e.c."

If the race entry for the householder was missing on the questionnaire, an answer was assigned in the computer according to the reported entries of race of other household members using specific rules of precedence of household relationship. If race was not entered for anyone in the household (excluding paid employees), the race of a householder in a previously processed household was assigned. This procedure is a variation of the general allocation process described in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

Comparability Between Sample and 100-Percent Data for Race of the Householder—Estimates of the number of householders by race shown in this report may differ from complete count figures shown in other 1980 census reports. Such differences are the result of sampling variability, nonsampling error, and an additional edit and review performed on the sample questionnaires. Sampling variability and nonsampling error are explained in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data." The effect of the additional edit and review procedures varies substantially by racial group and geographic area but is generally negligible. A discussion of these procedures may be found in Series HC80-1-B, *Detailed Housing Characteristics*, and PC80-1-C, *Social and Economic Characteristics of the Population*.

Comparability With 1970 Census Data on Race of the Householder—Differences in census procedures and reporting by respondents in the 1980 census and 1970 census seriously affect the comparability for certain race groups. First, a large number of Spanish origin persons reported their race differently in the 1980 census than in the 1970 census. This difference in reporting has a substantial impact on the population totals and

comparability for the "White" population and the "Race, n.e.c." or "Other" race populations (shown as "All other races" in most 1970 publications). A much larger proportion of the Spanish origin population in 1980 than in 1970 reported their race in the questionnaire category "Other." Second, in 1970, most persons who marked the "Other" race category and wrote in a Spanish designation such as Mexican, Venezuelan, Latino, etc., were reclassified as "White." In 1980, such persons were not reclassified but remained in the "Other" race category. As a result of this procedural change and the differences in reporting by this population, the proportion of the Spanish origin population classified as "Other" race in the 1980 census was substantially higher than that in the 1970 census. Nationally in 1970, only 1 percent of the Spanish origin persons were classified as "Other" race and 93 percent as "White." The 1980 census sample data showed a much larger proportion—38 percent—of the Spanish origin persons reported their race as "Other" and only 58 percent reported "White." As a consequence of these differences, 1980 householder totals for "White" and "Race, n.e.c." are not comparable with corresponding 1970 figures.

The 1980 census was the first in which data were collected separately for Eskimos and Aleuts in all States. In 1970, these data were available only for Alaska. Since Eskimos and Aleuts are highly concentrated in Alaska, these changes do not seriously affect the comparability of 1980 and 1970 data for these racial groups at the national level.

The 1980 total for the Asian and Pacific Islander population reflects a high level of immigration during the 1970's as well as a number of changes in census procedures which were developed, in part, as a result of this high level of immigration. First, the number of Asian and Pacific Islander categories listed separately on the 1980 census questionnaire was expanded over that in 1970 to include four additional groups: Vietnamese, Asian Indian, Guamanian, and Samoan. Asian Indians were classified as "White" in 1970 but were included in the "Asian and Pacific Islander" category in 1980. The Vietnamese, Guamanian, and Samoan populations were included in the "Other" race

category in the 1970 census but were included in the "Asian and Pacific Islander" category in 1980. Second, "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups such as Cambodian, Laotian, Pakistani, and Fijian were identified and tabulated as Asian and Pacific Islander in sample tabulations in the 1980 census; in 1970, most of these groups were included in the "Other" race category.

In 1980, data were collected separately for Hawaiians and Koreans in all States, but in 1970 data for the two groups were not collected for Alaska. (On the 1970 census questionnaire used in Alaska, Eskimo and Aleut were substituted for these two categories.) Since the numbers of Hawaiians and Koreans were small in Alaska, this questionnaire change does not have a major impact on the comparability of the 1980 and 1970 data for Hawaiians and Koreans at the national level.

Spanish/Hispanic Origin of the Householder—The data on Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent of householder were derived from answers to question 7, for the person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire (see appendix E).

Persons of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent are those who reported either Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban, or other Spanish/Hispanic origin in question 7. Persons who reported "Other Spanish/Hispanic" origin are those whose origin is from Spain or the Spanish-speaking countries of Central or South America, or they are persons identifying their origin or descent as being Spanish, Spanish-American, Hispano, Latino, etc. Origin or descent can be regarded as the ancestry, nationality group, lineage, or country in which the person or person's parents or ancestors were born before their arrival in the United States. It is important to note that persons of Spanish origin may be of any race. In this report, data are presented for housing units classified by the Spanish origin of the householder.

Persons of more than one Spanish origin and persons of both a Spanish and another origin who were in doubt as to how to report a specific origin were classified according to the origin of the person's mother. If a single origin could not be provided for the person's mother, the first origin reported by the person was recorded.

If the householder failed to respond to the Spanish/Hispanic origin question, a response was assigned by computer in the

sample edit operation according to available related information such as ancestry and place of birth reported for the householder. If such information was not reported, origin was assigned from entries of other household members using specific rules of precedence of household relationship. If no origin was reported for any household member (excluding a paid employee), then an origin was assigned from another household with a householder of the same race. This procedure is a variation of the general allocation process described in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

Limitations of the Data on Householders of Spanish/Hispanic Origin—A preliminary evaluation study of the reporting in the 1980 census item on Spanish origin indicated that there was misreporting in the Mexican origin category by White and Black persons in certain areas. The study

results showed evidence that the misreporting occurred mainly in the South (excluding Texas), the Northeast (excluding the New York City area), and a few States in the North Central Region. Also, results based on available data suggest that the impact of potential misreporting of Mexican origin in the 1980 census is severe in those portions of the above-mentioned regions where the Spanish origin population is generally sparse. However, 1980 census data on the Mexican origin population or total Spanish origin population, at the national level, are not seriously affected by the reporting problem. For a more detailed discussion of the evaluation of the Spanish origin item, see the 1980 Population Census Supplementary reports, Series PC80-S1-7, "Persons of Spanish Origin by State: 1980."

Comparability Between Sample and 100-Percent Data on Householders of Spanish/Hispanic Origin—The data on householders of Spanish origin shown in this report may differ from comparable figures shown in other 1980 census reports. Such differences are the result of sampling variability, nonsampling error, and more extensive edit procedures performed for the Spanish origin item on the sample questionnaires. The data in this report are based on a sample, whereas certain other reports (e.g., the HC80-1-A series) present data based on 100-percent tabulations. Sample data are subject to sampling variability, as explained in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

Information now available indicates that, since the effects of the more extensive edit were generally limited, the 100-percent tabulations are usually the preferable source for data on householders of Spanish origin. That is, in the case of figures available for Spanish origin groups, both in this report and for corresponding areas in the HC80-1-A report, the latter source is usually the preferred one. In the case of distributions for subjects covered only on a sample basis (e.g., units in structure, mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs, gross rent, etc.), the sample figures are the only data available and should be used within the context of the sampling variability associated with them.

Comparability With 1970 Census Data on Householders of Spanish Origin and Householders of Spanish Heritage—The 1980 census figures on householders of Spanish origin are not directly comparable with the 1970 census data on householders of Spanish origin because of a number of factors; namely, overall improvements in the 1980 census, better coverage of the population, improved question design, and an effective public relations campaign by the Census Bureau with the assistance of national and community ethnic groups. These efforts at census improvements explain, in part, the large increase in the number of Hispanics over 1970. Also, these efforts undoubtedly resulted in the inclusion of a sizable but unknown number of persons of Spanish/Hispanic origin who are in the country in other than legal status.

In the 1980 census Spanish origin question, specific changes in design from the 1970 question included the placement of the category "No (not Spanish/Hispanic)" as the first category in that question. (The corresponding category appeared last in the 1970 question.) Also, the 1970 category "Central or South American" was deleted from the 1980 question because in 1970 some respondents misinterpreted the category. Furthermore, the designations "Mexican-American" and "Chicano" were added to the Spanish origin question in 1980. In the 1970 census, the question on Spanish origin was asked of only a 5-percent sample of the population; in the 1980 census, the Spanish origin question was asked of everyone in the Nation.

The 1970 Census *Metropolitan Housing Characteristics* reports present data on housing units occupied by householders of Spanish heritage. In the 1970 census, the

category Spanish heritage was created to consolidate data for Spanish ancestry persons in various parts of the United States. The Spanish heritage population, therefore, was specifically termed when reference was made to particular areas. For example, in five southwestern States (Arizona, California, Colorado, New Mexico, and Texas) the population of Spanish heritage was specified as the population of Spanish language or surname; in three mid-Atlantic States (New York, New Jersey, and Pennsylvania), as the population of Puerto Rican birth or parentage; and in the remaining 42 States and the District of Columbia, as the population of Spanish language. The information for the population of Spanish heritage was obtained from the 15-percent sample of the census questionnaires. Data for this group of householders are not comparable to the 1980 census data on householders of Spanish origin which were based only on responses to the specific census question on Spanish/Hispanic origin for the person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire.

UTILIZATION CHARACTERISTICS

Persons—All persons occupying the housing unit are included. These persons include not only occupants related to the householder but also any lodgers, roomers, boarders, partners, roommates, wards, foster children, and resident employees who share the living quarters of the householder. The data on "Persons in unit" show the number of housing units occupied by the specified number of persons. "Total persons" is the total number of persons living in the housing units in the particular category.

Rooms—The statistics on "Rooms" are in terms of the number of housing units with a specified number of rooms (see question H7 in appendix E). The intent of this question is to count the number of whole rooms used for living purposes. For each unit they include living rooms, dining rooms, kitchens, bedrooms, finished recreation rooms, enclosed porches suitable for year-round use, and lodger's rooms. Excluded are strip or pullman kitchens, bathrooms, open porches, balconies, halls, half-rooms, utility rooms, unfinished attics or basements, or other unfinished space used for storage. A partially divided room is a separate room only if there is a partition from floor to ceiling.

Persons Per Room—"Persons per room" is a derived measure obtained by dividing the

number of persons in each occupied housing unit by the number of rooms in the unit. The figures shown refer, therefore, to the number of occupied housing units having the specified ratio of persons per room.

Bedrooms—The number of "Bedrooms" in the unit is the count of rooms used mainly for sleeping, even if also used for other purposes. Rooms reserved for sleeping, such as guest rooms, even though used infrequently, are counted as bedrooms. On the other hand, rooms used mainly for other purposes, even though used also for sleeping, such as a living room with a sofa bed, are not considered bedrooms. A housing unit consisting of only one room, such as a one-room efficiency apartment, is classified, by definition, as having no bedroom (see question H24 in appendix E).

STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS

Year Structure Built—"Year structure built" refers to when the building was first constructed, not when it was remodeled, added to, or converted. For a houseboat or mobile home or trailer, the manufacturer's model year is assumed to be the year built. The figures shown in this report relate to the number of units in structures built during the specified periods and in existence at the time of enumeration (see question H18 in appendix E).

Units in Structure—A structure is a separate building that either has open space on all sides or is separated from other structures by dividing walls that extend from ground to roof. In the determination of the number of units in a structure, all housing units, both occupied and vacant, were counted. The statistics are presented for the number of housing units in structures of specified type and size, not for the number of residential buildings. The category "Mobile home or trailer, etc." includes mobile homes, trailers, boats, tents, vans, etc. (see question H13 in appendix E).

Stories in Structure—The count of stories (floors) in structure includes basements or attics if these contain finished rooms for living purposes (see question H14a in appendix E).

Passenger Elevator—Statistics on elevator in structure are presented for housing units in structures with four or more stories or floors. If the housing units in structures with four or

more stories have an elevator used only for freight, the units are not included in the category "With elevator" (see question H14b in appendix E).

PLUMBING CHARACTERISTICS

Plumbing Facilities—The category "Complete plumbing for exclusive use" consists of units which have hot and cold piped water, a flush toilet, and a bathtub or shower inside the housing unit for the exclusive use of the occupants of the unit. "Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use" includes those conditions when (1) all three specified plumbing facilities are present inside the unit, but are also used by another household; (2) some but not all the facilities are present; or (3) none of the three specified plumbing facilities is present (see question H6 in appendix E).

Comparability With 1970 Census Plumbing Facilities Data—In 1970, there were separate questions on the presence of hot and cold piped water, a bathtub or shower, and a flush toilet. For 1980, these three items were combined into a single question on plumbing facilities. In addition, the facilities must be inside the housing unit rather than inside the structure as in 1970.

EQUIPMENT AND FUELS

Heating Equipment—Respondents were asked to report the type of heating equipment used as the primary source of heat for their housing unit. The categories shown in the report are: (1) steam or hot water system; (2) central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump; (3) other built-in electric units; (4) floor, wall, or pipeless furnace; and (5) other means. "Other means" includes room heaters with flue or vent that burn gas, oil, or kerosene; nonportable room heaters without flue or vent that burn gas, oil, or kerosene; and fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters of any kind that can be picked up and moved. A central heating system includes types (1) through (4) listed above. For vacant units which have had the heating equipment removed, the kind of equipment used by the previous occupants is considered to be the heating equipment for the unit (see question H20 in appendix E).

Comparability With 1970 Census Heating Equipment Data—In 1970, central

heat pumps were included as part of the category "Warm-air furnace" and individual room heat pumps were included in the category "Built-in electric units." In 1980, heat pumps have been combined and are included in this report in the category "Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump."

Air Conditioning—"Air conditioning" is defined as the cooling of air by a refrigeration unit. It does not include evaporative coolers, fans, or blowers which are not connected to a refrigeration unit; however, it does include heat pumps. A central system is an installation which air conditions a number of rooms. In an apartment building, such a system may cool all apartments in the building, each apartment may have its own central system, or there may be several systems, each providing central air conditioning for a group of apartments. A system with individual room controls is a central system. A room unit is an individual air conditioner which is installed in a window or an outside wall and is generally intended to cool one room, although it may sometimes be used to cool more than one room (see question H27 in appendix E).

Vehicles Available—Data for this item refer to the number of households with vehicles available at home for the use of the members of the household. Included in this item are passenger cars, pickup trucks, small panel trucks of one-ton capacity or less, as well as station wagons, company cars, and taxicabs kept at home for use of household members. Cars rented or leased for 1 month or more; police and government cars kept at home; and company vans and trucks of 1-ton capacity or less are also included if kept at home and used for nonbusiness purposes. Dismantled cars, immobile cars used as a source of power for some piece of machinery, and cars, vans, and trucks kept at home but used only for business purposes are excluded. The statistics do not reflect the number of vehicles privately owned or the number of households owning vehicles (see questions H28 and H29 in appendix E).

Comparability With 1970 Census Automobiles Available Data—In 1970, only data on the number of households with automobiles which were owned or regularly used by members of the household were obtained. Taxicabs, pickups, or large trucks were not counted. In 1980, the data on automobiles available include taxicabs if kept at home for use of household members but exclude pickups or larger trucks. Separate

data were obtained in 1980 on the number of housing units with vans or trucks of 1-ton capacity or less kept at home for use of members of the household.

Fuels Used for House Heating and Water Heating—"Utility gas" is gas piped through underground pipes from a central system that serves the neighborhood. "Bottled, tank, or LP gas" is stored in tanks which are refilled or exchanged when empty. "Fuel oil, kerosene, etc." includes fuel oil, kerosene, gasoline, alcohol, and other combustible liquids. For data on house heating fuel, the category "Other" includes any other fuel such as purchased steam, coal dust, briquettes made of pitch and sawdust, waste materials such as corn cobs, etc. For data on water heating fuel, the category "Other" also includes coal or coke, and wood (see question H21 in appendix E).

FINANCIAL CHARACTERISTICS

Value—Value is the respondent's estimate of how much the property (house and lot) would sell for, if it were for sale (see question H11 in appendix E).

Value is tabulated for certain kinds of housing units. Value statistics are presented for "Specified owner-occupied" housing units. These "specified" housing units include only one-family houses on less than 10 acres without a commercial establishment or medical office on the property. The data exclude owner-occupied condominium housing units, mobile homes, trailers, boats, tents, or vans occupied as a usual residence, as well as owner-occupied noncondominium units in multi-family buildings. The "Specified owner-occupied" universes are the same for the value tabulation and the mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs tabulation.

Price Asked—For vacant for sale only housing units, the price asked is the amount asked for the property at the time of enumeration. The statistics on price asked are shown for "Specified vacant for sale only" housing units, which include vacant for sale only one-family houses on less than 10 acres without a commercial establishment or medical office on the property. The data also exclude condominium units and mobile homes.

Mortgage Status and Selected Monthly Owner Costs—The data are presented for "Specified owner-occupied" housing units. These "specified" housing units include only

one-family houses on less than 10 acres without a commercial establishment or medical office on the property. The data exclude owner-occupied condominium housing units, mobile homes, trailers, boats, tents, or vans occupied as a usual residence, as well as owner-occupied noncondominium units in multi-family buildings. Separate distributions of owner costs are shown for units "With a mortgage" and for units "Not mortgaged." Selected monthly owner costs is the sum of payments for mortgages, deeds of trust, or similar debts on the property; real estate taxes; fire and hazard insurance on the property; utilities (electricity, gas, and water); and fuels (oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.) (see questions H30, H31, and H32 in appendix E).

Mortgage Status and Selected Monthly Owner Costs as a Percentage of Household Income in 1979—Selected monthly housing costs is expressed as a percentage of monthly household income (total household income in 1979 divided by 12). The percentage is presented for the same owner-occupied units for which selected monthly owner costs was tabulated; thus, the statistics reflect the exclusion of certain owner-occupied units. The percentage was computed separately for each unit and was rounded to the nearest whole number. Units occupied by households that reported no income or a net loss comprise the category "Not computed."

Rent—The statistics on rent are tabulated for "Specified renter-occupied" housing units and for "Specified vacant for rent" housing units which include renter units except one-family houses on 10 or more acres. Respondents were asked to report rent only for the housing unit enumerated and to exclude any rent paid for additional units or for business premises. Renter units occupied without payment of cash rent are shown separately as "No cash rent" in the rent tabulations.

Contract Rent. "Contract rent" is the monthly rent agreed to, or contracted for, regardless of any furnishings, utilities, or services that may be included (see question H12 in appendix E).

Gross Rent. The computed rent termed "Gross rent" is the contract rent plus the estimated average monthly cost of utilities (electricity, gas, and water) and fuels (oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.) if these are

paid for by the renter (or paid for the renter by someone else) in addition to rent. Gross rent is intended to eliminate differentials which result from varying practices with respect to the inclusion of utilities and fuels as part of the rental payment. The estimated costs of water and fuels are reported on a yearly basis but are converted to monthly figures in the computation process (see questions H12 and H22 in appendix E).

Rent Asked. For "Specified vacant for rent" housing units, the rent asked is the amount asked for the rental of the unit at the time of enumeration.

Gross Rent as a Percentage of Household Income in 1979

—Monthly gross rent is expressed as a percentage of monthly household income (total household income in 1979 divided by 12). The percentage is presented for the same renter-occupied units for which gross rent was tabulated; thus, the statistics reflect the exclusion of certain renter-occupied units. The percentage was computed separately for each unit and was rounded to the nearest whole number. Units for which no cash rent is paid and units occupied by households that reported no income or a net loss comprise the category "Not computed."

Household Income in 1979

—Household income is the sum of the money income of all persons 15 years old and over occupying the housing unit, including persons not related to the householder. Data on income are based on money income received in the calendar year 1979. Income is the algebraic sum of the amounts reported separately for wage and salary income; nonfarm net self-employment income; farm net self-employment income; interest, dividend, net rental or royalty income; Social Security or Railroad Retirement income; public assistance or welfare income; and all other income. The figures represent the amount of income received before deductions for personal income taxes, Social Security, bond purchases, union dues, medicare deductions, etc.

Receipts from the following sources were not included as income: money received from the sale of property (unless the recipient was engaged in the business of selling such property); the value of income "in kind" from food stamps, public housing subsidies, medical care, employer's contributions for pensions, etc.; withdrawal of bank deposits; money borrowed; tax refunds; exchange of money between relatives living in the same household; gifts and lump-sum inheritances, insurance payments, and other types of lump-sum receipts.

Although the income statistics cover the calendar year 1979, the composition of households refers to the time of enumeration (April 1, 1980). However, the composition of most households was the same during 1979 as in April 1980. There may be differences between the data on household income in 1979 in this report and similar data shown in the reports, *Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas*, PHC80-3, and in the Supplementary Reports, *Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics*, PHC80-S2. Any such differences are a result of errors in the income data which were corrected after the release of the PHC80-3 and the PHC80-S2 reports.

Median Income—The median income values presented in this report are computed on the basis of more detailed income intervals than shown in the tables. Median income figures of \$30,000 or less are generally calculated using linear interpolation; all other median income amounts are derived through pareto interpolation.

Comparability With 1970 Census Income Data

—In 1970, the statistics on income presented in Series HC80-2, *Metropolitan Housing Characteristics* reports related to the income of the family or primary individual occupying the housing unit; that is, the sum of the income of the head of the family and all other members of the family 14 years old and over or the income of the primary individual. Income of persons living in

the unit but not related to the head of household was not included. In 1980, the statistics on income relate to the income of the household; that is, the sum of the income of all persons 15 years old and over occupying a housing unit, including persons not related to the householder.

A discussion on comparability of income data from other sources including earlier censuses may be found in the 1980 Census of Population reports, *General Social and Economic Characteristics*, PC80-1-C.

Poverty Status in 1979—Households are classified below the poverty level when the total 1979 income of the family or of the non-family householder is below the appropriate poverty threshold. The income of persons living in the household who are unrelated to the householder is not considered when determining the poverty status of a household. The poverty thresholds vary depending upon three criteria: size of family, number of children, and age of the family householder or unrelated individual. The criteria used in the 1980 census differ slightly from those used in the 1970 census, which took into account the same three factors as well as sex of the family householder or unrelated individual and farm-nonfarm residence. In addition, for the 1980 census the thresholds by size of family were extended from seven or more persons to nine or more persons. The income cutoffs are updated each year to reflect the change in the Consumer Price Index. A more detailed explanation of the poverty definition may be found in the 1980 Census of Population reports, *General Social and Economic Characteristics*, PC80-1-C.

There may be slight differences between the data on poverty status in 1979 in this report and similar data shown in the reports, *Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas*, PHC80-3, and in the Supplementary Reports, *Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics*, PHC80-S2. Any such differences are a result of errors in the income data which were corrected after the release of the PHC80-3 and the PHC80-S2 reports.

Thresholds at the Poverty Level in 1979 by Size of Family and Number of Related Children Under 18 Years

(Figures in dollars. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction)

Size of Family Unit	Weighted average thresholds	Related children under 18 years								
		None	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8 or more
1 person (unrelated individual).....	3,686	3,686	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Under 65 years.....	3,774	3,774	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
65 years and over.....	3,479	3,479	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2 persons.....	4,723	4,723	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Householder under 65 years.....	4,876	4,858	5,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Householder 65 years and over.....	4,389	4,385	4,981	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3 persons.....	5,787	5,674	5,839	5,844	...	...	...	...	...	...
4 persons.....	7,412	7,482	7,605	7,356	7,382	...	...	...	...	...
5 persons.....	8,776	9,023	9,154	8,874	8,657	8,525	...	...	...	...
6 persons.....	9,915	10,378	10,419	10,205	9,999	9,693	9,512	...	...	...
7 persons.....	11,237	11,941	12,016	11,759	11,580	11,246	10,857	10,429	...	...
8 persons.....	12,484	13,356	13,473	13,231	13,018	12,717	12,334	11,936	11,835	...
9 or more persons.....	14,812	16,066	16,144	15,929	15,749	15,453	15,046	14,677	14,586	14,024

Appendix C.—General Enumeration and Processing Procedures

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 Crews of Merchant Vessels C-1
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USUAL PLACE OF RESIDENCE

In accordance with census practice dating back to the first U.S. census in 1790, each person enumerated in the 1980 census was counted as an inhabitant of his or her "usual place of residence," which is generally construed to mean the place where the person lives and sleeps most of the time. This place is not necessarily the same as the person's legal residence or voting residence. In the vast majority of cases, however, the use of these different bases of classification would produce substantially the same statistics, although there might be appreciable differences for a few areas.

The implementation of this practice has resulted in the establishment of residence rules for certain categories of persons whose usual place of residence is not immediately apparent. Furthermore, this practice means that persons were not always counted as residents of the place where they happened to be staying on Census Day (April 1). Persons without a usual place of residence, however, were counted where they happened to be staying.

Armed Forces

Members of the Armed Forces living on a military installation were counted, as in every previous census, as residents of the area in which the installation was located; members of the Armed Forces not living on a military installation were counted as residents of the area in which

they were living. Family members of Armed Forces personnel were counted where they were living on Census Day (i.e., with the Armed Forces personnel or at another location, as the case might be).

Each Navy ship was attributed to the municipality that the Department of the Navy designated as its homeport, except for those ships which were deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet on Census Day. As was done in the 1970 census, naval personnel aboard deployed ships were defined in the 1980 census as part of the overseas population, because deployment to the 6th or 7th Fleet implies a long-term overseas assignment.

In homeports with fewer than 1,000 naval personnel assigned to ships, the crews were counted aboard the ship. In homeports with 1,000 or more naval personnel assigned to ships, the naval personnel who indicated that they had a usual residence within 50 miles of the homeport of their ship were attributed to that residence.

When a homeport designated by the Navy was contained in more than one municipality, ships homeported and berthed there on Census Day were assigned by the Bureau of the Census to the municipality in which the land immediately adjacent to the dock or pier was actually located. Other ships attributed by the Navy to that homeport, but which were not physically present and not deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet on Census Day, were allocated to the municipality named on the Navy's homeport list.

Crews of Merchant Vessels

Shipboard Census Reports were mailed to crews of merchant vessels through the ships' respective owner-operators based on lists of U.S. flag merchant vessels obtained from the Maritime Administration, U.S. Department of Commerce.

If the ship was berthed in a U.S. port on Census Day, the crew was enumerated as of that port. If the ship was

not berthed in a U.S. port but was inside the territorial waters of the United States, the crew was enumerated as of (a) the port of destination if that port was inside the United States or (b) the homeport of the ship if its port of destination was outside the United States. Crews of U.S. flag vessels which were outside U.S. territorial waters on Census Day and crews of vessels flying a foreign flag were not enumerated in the 1980 census.

Persons Away at School

College students were counted as residents of the area in which they were living while attending college, as they have been since 1950. However, children in boarding schools below the college level were counted at their parental home.

Persons in Institutions

Inmates of institutions, who ordinarily live there for considerable periods of time, were counted as residents of the area where the institution was located. Patients in short-term wards (general, maternity, etc.) of hospitals were counted at their usual place of residence; if they had no usual place of residence, they were counted at the hospital.

Persons Away From Their Residence on Census Day

Persons in hotels, motels, etc., on the night of March 31, 1980, were requested to fill out a census form for assignment of their census information back to their homes if they indicated that no one was at home to report them in the census. A similar approach was used for persons visiting in private residences, as well as for Americans who left the United States during March 1980 via major intercontinental air or ship carriers for temporary travel abroad. In addition, information on persons away from their usual place of residence was obtained from other members of their families, resident managers, neighbors, etc. If an entire household was expected to be

away during the whole period of the enumeration, information on that household was obtained from neighbors. A matching process was used to eliminate duplicate reports for persons who reported for themselves while away from their usual residence and who were also reported at this usual residence by someone else.

A special enumeration was conducted in such facilities as missions, flophouses, jails, detention centers, etc., on the night of April 6, 1980, and persons enumerated therein were counted as residents of the area in which the establishment was located.

Americans Abroad

Americans who were overseas for an extended period (in the Armed Forces, working at civilian jobs, studying in foreign universities, etc.) were not included in the population of any State or the District of Columbia. On the other hand, Americans who were temporarily abroad on vacations, business trips, and the like were counted at their usual residence in the United States.

Citizens of Foreign Countries

Citizens of foreign countries having their usual residence (legally or illegally) in the United States on Census Day, including those working here (but not living at an embassy, ministry, legation, chancellery, or consulate) and those attending school (but not living at an embassy, etc.), were included in the enumeration, as were members of their families living with them. However, citizens of foreign countries temporarily visiting or traveling in the United States or living on the premises of an embassy, etc., were not enumerated in the 1980 census.

DATA COLLECTION PROCEDURES

The 1980 census was conducted primarily through self-enumeration. A census questionnaire was delivered by postal carriers to every housing unit several days before Census Day, April 1, 1980. This questionnaire included explanatory information and was accompanied by an instruction guide. Spanish-language versions of the questionnaire and instruction guide were available on request. The questionnaire

was also available in narrative translation in 32 languages.

In most areas of the United States, altogether containing about 95 percent of the population, the householder was requested to fill out and mail back the questionnaire on Census Day. Approximately 83 percent of these households returned their forms by mail. Households that did not mail back a form and vacant housing units were visited by an enumerator. Households that returned a form with incomplete or inconsistent information that exceeded a specified tolerance were contacted by telephone or, if necessary, by a personal visit, to obtain the missing information.

In the remaining (mostly sparsely settled) area of the country, which contained about 5 percent of the population, the householder was requested to fill out the questionnaire and hold it until visited by an enumerator. Incomplete and unfilled forms were completed by interview during the enumerator's visit. Vacant units were enumerated by a personal visit and observation.

Each housing unit in the country received one of two versions of the census questionnaire: a short-form questionnaire containing a limited number of basic population and housing questions or a long-form questionnaire containing these basic questions as well as a number of additional questions. A sampling procedure was used to determine those units which were to receive the long-form questionnaire. Two sampling rates were employed. For most of the country, one in every six housing units (about 17 percent) received the long form or sample questionnaire; in counties, incorporated places and minor civil divisions estimated to have fewer than 2,500 inhabitants, every other housing unit (50 percent) received the sample questionnaire to enhance the reliability of sample data in small areas.

Special questionnaires were used for the enumeration of persons in group quarters such as colleges and universities, hospitals, prisons, military installations, and ships. These forms contained the population questions but did not include any housing questions. In addition to the regular census questionnaires, the Supplementary Questionnaire for American Indians was used in conjunction with the short form on Federal and State reservations and in the historic areas of

Oklahoma (excluding urbanized areas) for households that had at least one American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut household member.

PROCESSING PROCEDURES

The 1980 census questionnaires were processed in a manner similar to that for the 1970 and 1960 censuses. They were designed to be processed electronically by the Film Optical Sensing Device for Input to Computer (FOSDIC). For most items on the questionnaire, the information supplied by the respondent or obtained by the enumerator was indicated by marking the answers in predesignated positions that would be "read" by FOSDIC from a microfilm copy of the questionnaire and transferred onto computer tape with no intervening manual processing. The computer tape did not include information on individual names and addresses.

The data processing was performed in two stages. For 100-percent data, all short forms, and pages 2 and 3 of the long forms (which have the same questions as the short form), were microfilmed, "read" by FOSDIC, and transferred onto computer tape for tabulation. For the sample data, the long form (or sample) questionnaires were processed through manual coding operations since some questions required the respondent to provide write-in entries which could not be read by FOSDIC. Census Bureau coders assigned alphabetical or numerical codes to the write-in answers in FOSDIC readable code boxes on each questionnaire. After all coding was completed, the long forms were microfilmed, and the film was "read" by FOSDIC and transferred onto computer tape.

The tape containing the information from the questionnaires was processed on the Census Bureau's computers through a number of editing and tabulation steps. Among the products of this operation were computer tapes from which the tables in this report (and most others in the 1980 census publications) were prepared on phototypesetting equipment at the Government Printing Office.

A more detailed description of the data collection and processing procedures can be obtained from the 1980 Census of Population and Housing, *Users' Guide*, PHC80-R1.

Appendix D.—Accuracy of the Data

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INTRODUCTION

The data presented in this publication are based on the 1980 census sample. The data are estimates of the actual figures that would have resulted from a complete count. Estimates can be expected to vary from the complete count result because they are subject to two basic types of error—sampling and nonsampling. The sampling error in the data arises from the selection of persons and housing units to be included in the sample. The nonsampling error is the result of all other errors that may occur during the collection and processing phases of the census. A more detailed discussion of both sampling and nonsampling error and a description of the estimation procedure are given in this appendix.

SAMPLE DESIGN

While every person and housing unit in the 1980 census was enumerated on a

questionnaire that requested certain basic demographic information (e.g., age, number of rooms in living quarters, monthly rent), a sample of persons and housing units was enumerated on a questionnaire that requested additional information. The basic sampling unit for the 1980 census was the housing unit, including all occupants. For persons living in group quarters, the sampling unit was the person. Two sampling rates were employed. In counties, incorporated places and minor civil divisions estimated to have fewer than 2,500 persons (based on precensus estimates), one-half of all housing units and persons in group quarters were to be included in the sample. In all other areas, one-sixth of the housing units or persons in group quarters were sampled. The purpose of this scheme was to provide relatively more reliable estimates for small areas. When both sampling rates were taken into account across the Nation, approximately 19 percent of the Nation's housing units were included in the census sample.

The sample designation method depended on the data collection procedures. In areas containing about 95 percent of the population the census was taken by the mailout/mailback procedure. For these areas, the Bureau of the Census either purchased a commercial mailing list which was updated and corrected by Census Bureau field staff, or prepared a mailing list by canvassing and listing each address in the area prior to Census Day. These lists were computerized, and every sixth unit (for 1-in-6 areas) or every second unit (for 1-in-2 areas) was designated as a sample unit by computer. Both of these lists were also corrected by the Post Office.

In non-mailout/mailback areas, a blank listing book with designated sample lines (every sixth or every second line) was prepared for the enumerator. Beginning about Census Day, the enumerator sys-

tematically canvassed the area and listed all housing units in the listing book in the order they were encountered. Completed questionnaires, including sample information for any housing unit which was listed on a designated sample line, were collected.

In both types of data collection procedure areas, an enumerator was responsible for a small geographic area known as an enumeration district, or ED. An ED usually represented the average workload area for one enumerator.

ERRORS IN THE DATA

Since the data in this publication are based on a sample, they may differ somewhat from complete-count figures that would have been obtained if all housing units, persons within those housing units, and persons living in group quarters had been enumerated using the same questionnaires, instructions, enumerators, etc. The deviation of a sample estimate from the average of all possible samples is called the sampling error. The standard error of a survey estimate is a measure of the variation among the estimates from the possible samples and thus is a measure of the precision with which an estimate from a particular sample approximates the average result of all possible samples. The sample estimate and its estimated standard error permit the construction of interval estimates with prescribed confidence that the interval includes the average result of all possible samples. The method of calculating standard errors and confidence intervals for the data in this report is given below.

In addition to the variability which arises from the sampling procedures, both sample data and complete-count data are subject to nonsampling error. Nonsampling error may be introduced during each of the many extensive and complex

operations used to collect and process census data. For example, operations such as editing, reviewing, or handling questionnaires may introduce error into the data. A more detailed discussion of the sources of nonsampling error is given in the section on "Control of Nonsampling Error" in this appendix.

Nonsampling error may affect the data in two ways. Errors that are introduced randomly will increase the variability of the data and should therefore be reflected in the standard error. Errors that tend to be consistent in one direction will make both sample and complete-count data biased in that direction. For example, if respondents consistently tend to under-report their income, then the resulting counts of households or families by income category will be skewed toward the lower income categories. Such biases are not reflected in the standard error.

Calculation of Standard Errors

Totals and Percentages—Tables A through D in this appendix contain the information necessary to calculate the standard errors of sample estimates in this report. In order to perform this calculation, it is necessary to know the unadjusted standard error for the characteristic, given in table A or B, that would result under a simple random sample design (of persons, families, or housing units) and estimation technique; the adjustment factor for the particular characteristic estimated, given in table C; and the number of housing units in the tabulation area and the percent of these in sample, given in table D. The adjustment factors reflect the effects of the actual sample design and complex ratio estimation procedure used for the 1980 census.

To calculate the approximate standard error of an estimate for a geographic area, follow the steps given below:

- Obtain the unadjusted standard error from table A or B (or from the formula given below the table) for the estimated total or percentage, respectively.
- Find the geographic area with which you are working in table D and obtain the housing unit "percent in sample" figure for this area.
- Use table C to obtain the factor for the characteristics (e.g., air-

conditioning, year structure built) and the range that contains the percent-in-sample with which you are working. Multiply the unadjusted standard error by this factor. If the estimate is a cross-tabulation of more than one characteristic, use the largest factor.

As is evident from the formula below tables A and B, the unadjusted standard errors of zero estimates or of very small estimated totals or percentages approach zero. This is also the case for very large percentages or estimated totals that are close to the size of the tabulation areas to which they correspond. These estimated totals and percentages are, nevertheless, still subject to sampling and non-sampling variability, and an estimated standard error of zero (or a very small standard error) is not appropriate.

For estimated percentages that are less than 2 or greater than 98, use the *unadjusted* standard errors in table B that appear in the "2 or 98" row. For an estimated total that is less than 50 or within 50 of the total size of the tabulation area, use an *unadjusted* standard error of 16.

An illustration of the use of the tables is given in a later section of this appendix.

Differences—The standard errors estimated from these tables are not directly applicable to differences between two sample estimates. In order to estimate the standard error of a difference the tables are to be used somewhat differently in the following three situations:

- For the difference between a sample estimate and a complete-count value, use the standard error of the sample estimate.
- For the difference between (or sum of) two sample estimates, the appropriate standard error is approximately the square root of the sum of the two individual standard errors squared; that is, for standard errors Se_x and Se_y of estimates x and y :

$$Se_{(x+y)} = Se_{(x-y)} = \sqrt{(Se_x)^2 + (Se_y)^2}$$

This method, however, will underestimate (overestimate) the standard error if the two items in a sum are highly positively (negatively)

correlated or if the two items in a difference are highly negatively (positively) correlated. This method may also be used for the difference between (or sum of) sample estimates from two censuses or between a census sample and another survey. The standard error for estimates not based on the 1980 census sample must be obtained from an appropriate source outside of this publication.

- For the difference between two estimates, one of which is a subclass of the other, use the tables directly where the calculated difference is the estimate of interest.

Means—The standard error of a mean depends upon the variability of the distribution on which the mean is based, the size of the sample, the sample design (e.g., the use of households as a sampling unit), and the estimation procedure used.

An approximation to the standard error of the mean may be obtained as follows: compute the variance of the distribution on which the mean is based; multiply this value by five and divide the product by the total count of units in the distribution; obtain the square root of this quotient and multiply the result by the adjustment factor from table C that is appropriate for the characteristic on which the mean is based.

Medians—For the standard error of a median of a characteristic, it is necessary to examine the distribution from which the median is derived, as the size of the base and the distribution itself affect the standard error. An approximate method is given here. As the first step, compute one-half of the number on which the median is based (refer to this result as $N/2$). Treat $N/2$ as if it were an ordinary estimate and obtain its standard error as instructed above using tables A, C, and D. Compute the desired confidence interval about $N/2$. Starting with the lowest value of the characteristic, cumulate the frequencies in each category of the characteristic until the sum equals or first exceeds the lower limit of the confidence interval about $N/2$. By linear interpolation, obtain a value of the characteristic corresponding to this sum. This is the lower limit of the confidence interval of the median. In a similar manner, cumulate frequencies starting from

the highest value of the characteristic until the sum equals or exceeds the count in excess of the upper limit of the interval about $N/2$. Interpolate as before to obtain the upper limit of the confidence interval for the estimated median.

Confidence Intervals

A sample estimate and its estimated standard error may be used to construct confidence intervals about the estimate. These intervals are ranges that will contain the average value of the estimated characteristic that results over all possible samples, with a known probability. For example, if all possible samples that could result under the 1980 census sample design were independently selected and surveyed under the same conditions, and if the estimate and its estimated standard error were calculated for each of these samples, then:

- (1) Approximately 68 percent of the intervals from one estimated standard error below the estimate to one estimated standard error above the estimate would contain the average result from all possible samples; and
- (2) Approximately 95 percent of the intervals from two estimated standard errors below the estimate to two estimated standard errors above the estimate would contain the average result from all possible samples.

The intervals are referred to as 68 percent and 95 percent confidence intervals, respectively.

The average value of the estimated characteristic that could be derived from all possible samples is or is not contained in any particular computed interval. Thus we cannot make the statement that the average value has a certain probability of falling between the limits of the calculated confidence interval. Rather, one can say with a specified probability or confidence that the calculated confidence interval includes the average estimate from all possible samples (approximately the complete count value).

Confidence intervals may also be constructed for the difference between two sample figures. This is done by computing the difference between these

figures, obtaining the standard error of the difference (using the formula given earlier), and then forming a confidence interval for this estimated difference as above. One can then say with specified confidence that this interval includes the difference that would have been obtained by averaging the results from all possible samples.

The estimated standard errors given in this report do not include all portions of the variability due to nonsampling error that may be present in the data. Thus, the standard errors calculated represent a lower bound of the total error. As a result, confidence intervals formed using these estimated standard errors may not meet the stated levels of confidence (i.e., 68 or 95 percent). Thus, some care must be exercised in the interpretation of the data in this publication based on the estimated standard errors.

For more information on confidence intervals and nonsampling error see any standard sampling theory text.

Use of Tables to Compute Standard Errors

See appendix D of any 1980 Census of Housing, HC-80-1-B, *Detailed Housing Characteristics* report, for examples showing the computation of standard errors and the formation of confidence intervals.

ESTIMATION PROCEDURE

The estimates which appear in this publication were obtained from an iterative ratio estimation procedure which resulted in the assignment of a weight to each sample person or housing unit record. For any given tabulation area, a characteristic total was estimated by summing the weights assigned to the persons or housing units in the tabulation area which possessed the characteristic. Estimates of family or household characteristics were based on the weights assigned to the family members designated as householders. Each sample person or housing unit record was assigned exactly one weight to be used to produce estimates of all characteristics. For example, if the weight given to a sample person or housing unit had the value five, all characteristics of that person or housing unit would be tabulated with a weight of

five. The estimation procedure, however, did assign weights which vary from person to person or housing unit to housing unit.

The estimation procedure used to assign the weights was performed in geographically defined "weighting areas." Weighting areas were generally formed of adjoining portions of geography, which closely agreed with census tabulation areas within counties. Weighting areas were required to have a minimum sample of 400 persons. Weighting areas were never allowed to cross state or county boundaries. In small counties with a sample count of less than 400 persons, the minimum required sample condition was relaxed to permit the entire county to become a weighting area.

Within a weighting area, the ratio estimation procedure for persons was performed in three stages. For persons, the first stage employed 17 household type groups. The second stage used two groups: householders and nonhouseholders. The third stage could potentially use 160 age-sex-race-Spanish origin groups. The stages were as follows:

PERSONS

Stage I—Type of Household

Group	Persons in Housing Units With a Family With Own Children Under 18
1	2 persons in housing unit
2	3 persons in housing unit
3	4 persons in housing unit
4	5 to 7 persons in housing unit
5	8 or more persons in housing unit
	Persons in Housing Units With a Family Without Own Children Under 18
6-10	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit
	Persons in All Other Housing Units
11	1 person in housing unit
12-16	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit
17	Persons in group quarters

Stage II—Householder/
Nonhouseholder

Group	
1	Householder
2	Nonhouseholder (including persons in group quarters)

Stage III—Age/Sex/Race/Spanish
Origin

Group	White Race
	<i>Persons of Spanish Origin</i>
	<i>Male</i>
1	0 to 4 years of age
2	5 to 14 years of age
3	15 to 19 years of age
4	20 to 24 years of age
5	25 to 34 years of age
6	35 to 44 years of age
7	45 to 64 years of age
8	65 years of age or older
	<i>Female</i>
9-16	Same age categories as groups 1 to 8
	<i>Persons Not of Spanish Origin</i>
17-32	Same age and sex categories as groups 1 to 16
	<i>Black Race</i>
33-64	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32
	<i>Asian, Pacific Islander Race</i>
65-96	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32
	<i>American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Race</i>
97-128	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32
	<i>Other Race (includes those races not listed above)</i>
129-160	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32

Within a weighting area, the first step in the estimation procedure was to assign each sample person record an initial weight. This weight was approximately equal to the inverse of the probability of selecting a person for the census sample.

The next step in the estimation procedure was to combine, if necessary, the groups in each of the three stages prior to the repeated ratio estimation in order to increase the reliability of the ratio estimation procedure.

For the first and second stages, any group that did not meet certain criteria concerning the unweighted sample count or the ratio of the complete count to the initially weighted sample count, was combined, or collapsed, with another group in the same stage according to a specified collapsing pattern. At the third stage, the "Other" race category was collapsed with the "White" race category before the above collapsing criteria as well as an additional criterion concerning the number of complete count persons in each category were applied.

As the final step, the initial weights underwent three stages of ratio adjustment which used the groups listed above. At the first stage, the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the initial weights for each sample person was computed for each stage I group. The initial weight assigned to each person in a group was then multiplied by the stage I group ratio to produce an adjusted weight. In stage II, the stage I adjusted weights were again adjusted by the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the stage I weights for sample persons in each stage II group. Finally, the stage II weights were adjusted at stage III by the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the stage II weights for sample persons in each stage III group. The three stages of adjustment were performed twice (two iterations) in the order given above. The weights obtained from the second iteration for stage III were assigned to the sample person records. However, to avoid complications in rounding for tabulated data, only whole number weights were assigned. For example, if the final weight for the persons in a particular group was 7.2, then one-fifth of the sample persons in this group were randomly assigned a weight of 8 and the remaining four-fifths received a weight of 7.

Separate weights were derived for tabulating the place of work and migration data items. The weights were obtained by adjusting the weight derived above for persons on questionnaires selected for coding by the reciprocal of the ED coding rate and a ratio adjustment to ensure that the sum of the weights and the complete count total population figure would agree.

The ratio estimation procedure for

housing units was essentially the same as that for persons. The major difference was that the occupied housing unit ratio estimation procedure was done in two stages and the vacant housing unit ratio estimation procedure was done in one stage. The first stage for occupied housing units employed 16 household-type categories and the second stage could potentially use 190 tenure-race-Spanish origin-value/rent groups. For vacant housing units, three groups were utilized. The stages for the ratio estimation for housing units were as follows:

OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS

Stage I—Type of Household

Group	Housing Units With a Family With Own Children Under 18
1	2 persons in housing unit
2	3 persons in housing unit
3	4 persons in housing unit
4	5 to 7 persons in housing unit
5	8 or more persons in housing unit
	<i>Housing Units With a Family Without Own Children Under 18</i>
6-10	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit
	<i>All Other Housing Units</i>
11	1 person in housing unit
12-16	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit

Stage II—Tenure/Race and Origin
of Householder/Value or Rent

Group	Owner
	<i>White Race (householder)</i>
	<i>Persons of Spanish Origin (householder)</i>
	<i>Value of House</i>
1	\$0 to \$9,999
2	\$10,000 to \$19,999
3	\$20,000 to \$24,999
4	\$25,000 to \$49,999
5	\$50,000 to \$99,999
6	\$100,000 to \$149,999
7	\$150,000+
8	Other Owners
	<i>Persons Not of Spanish Origin</i>

9-16	Same value categories as groups 1 to 8
	<i>Black Race</i>
17-32	Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16
	<i>Asian, Pacific Islander Race</i>
33-48	Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16
	<i>American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Race</i>
49-64	Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16
	<i>Other Race (includes those races not listed above)</i>
65-80	Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16
	<i>Renter</i>
	<i>White Race</i>
	<i>Persons of Spanish Origin</i>
	<i>Rent Categories</i>
81	\$1 to \$59
82	\$60 to \$99
83	\$100 to \$149
84	\$150 to \$199
85	\$200 to \$249
86	\$250 to \$299
87	\$300 to \$399
88	\$400 to \$499
89	\$500+
90	Other Renter
91	No Cash Rent
	<i>Persons not of Spanish origin</i>
92-102	Same rent categories as groups 81 to 91
	<i>Black Race</i>
103-124	Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102
	<i>Asian, Pacific Islander Race</i>
125-146	Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102
	<i>American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Race</i>
147-168	Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102

Other Race (includes those races not listed above)

169-190 Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102

VACANT HOUSING UNITS

Group	
1	<i>Vacant for Rent</i>
2	<i>Vacant for Sale</i>
3	<i>Other Vacant</i>

The estimates produced by this procedure realize some of the gains in sampling efficiency that would have resulted if the population had been stratified into the ratio estimation groups before sampling, and the sampling rate had been applied independently to each group. The net effect is a reduction in both the standard error and the possible bias of most estimated characteristics to levels below what would have resulted from simply using the initial (unadjusted) weight. A by-product of this estimation procedure is that the estimates from the sample will, for the most part, be consistent with the complete-count figures for the population and housing unit groups used in the estimation procedure.

CONTROL OF NONSAMPLING ERROR

As mentioned above, nonsampling error is present in both sample and complete count data. If left unchecked, this error could introduce serious bias into the data, the variability of which could increase dramatically over that which would result purely from sampling. While it is impossible to completely eliminate nonsampling error from an operation as large and complex as the 1980 census, the Bureau of the Census attempted to control the sources of such error during the collection and processing operations. The primary sources of nonsampling error and the programs instituted for control of this error are described below. The success of these programs, however, was contingent upon how well the instructions were actually carried out during the census. To the extent possible, both the effects of these programs and the amount of error remaining after their application will be evaluated.

Undercoverage—It is possible for some persons or housing units to be entirely missed by the census. This undercoverage of persons and housing units can introduce biases into the data. Several extensive programs were developed to focus on this important problem.

- The Postal Service reviewed mailing lists and reported housing unit addresses which were missing, undeliverable, or duplicated in the listings.
- The purchased commercial mailing list was updated and corrected by a complete field review of the list of housing units during a prec canvass operation.
- A record check was performed to reduce the undercoverage of individual persons in selected areas. Independent lists of persons, such as driver's license holders, were matched with the household rosters in the census listings. Persons not matched to the census rosters were followed up and added to the census counts if they were found to have been missed.
- A recheck of units initially classified as vacant or nonexistent was utilized to further reduce the undercoverage of persons.

More extensive discussions of programs developed to reduce undercoverage will be published as the analyses of those programs are completed.

Respondent and Enumerator Error—The person answering the questionnaire or responding to the questions posed by an enumerator could serve as a source of error by offering incorrect or incomplete information. To reduce this source of error, questions were phrased as clearly as possible based on precensus tests and detailed instructions for completing the questionnaire were provided to each household. In addition, respondents' answers were edited for completeness and consistency and followed up as necessary. For example, if the source of water item was incomplete for a housing unit, long-form field edit procedures would recognize the situation, and a followup attempt to obtain the information would be made.

The enumerator may misinterpret or otherwise incorrectly record information given by a respondent; may fail to collect some of the information for a person or household; or may collect sample data for

households that were not designated as part of the sample. To control these problems, the work of enumerators was carefully monitored. Field staff were prepared for their tasks by using standardized training packages which included experience in using census materials. A sample of the households interviewed by enumerators for nonresponse was reinterviewed to control for the possibility of data for fabricated persons being submitted by enumerators. Also, the estimation procedure was designed to control for biases that would result from the collection of data from households not designated for the sample.

Processing Error—The many phases of processing the census represent potential sources for the introduction of nonsampling error. The processing of the census questionnaires includes the field editing, followup, and transmittal of completed questionnaires; the manual coding of write-in responses; and the electronic data processing. The various field, coding and computer operations undergo a number of quality control checks to insure their accurate application.

Nonresponse—Nonresponse to particular questions on the census questionnaire allows for the introduction of bias into the data, since the characteristics of the nonrespondents have not been observed and may differ from those reported by respondents. As a result, any allocation procedure using respondent data may not completely reflect this difference either at the element level (individual person or housing unit) or on the average. Some protection against the introduction of large biases is afforded by minimizing

nonresponse. In the census, nonresponse was substantially reduced during the field operations by the various edit and follow-up operations aimed at obtaining a response for every question. Characteristics for the nonresponses remaining after this operation were allocated by the computer using reported data for a person or housing unit with similar characteristics. The allocation procedure is described below.

EDITING OF UNACCEPTABLE DATA

The objective of the processing operation is to produce a set of statistics that describes the nation's housing as accurately and clearly as possible. To meet this objective, certain unacceptable entries were edited.

In the field, questionnaires were reviewed for omissions and certain inconsistencies by a census clerk or an enumerator and, if necessary, a followup was made to obtain missing information. In addition, a similar review of questionnaires was done in the central processing offices. As a rule, however, editing was performed by hand only when it could not be done effectively by machine.

As one of the first steps in computerized editing, the configuration of marks on the questionnaire was scanned electronically to determine whether it contained information for a person or housing unit or merely spurious marks. If any characteristic for a housing unit was still missing when the questionnaires reached the central processing offices, it was supplied by allocation. Allocation, or assignments of acceptable codes in place of unacceptable entries, were

needed most often when an entry for a given item was lacking or when the information reported for a particular item was inconsistent with another item for the same housing unit. As in previous censuses, allocations or the assignment of acceptable entries were used to replace blanks or unacceptable entries. The allocation procedure was based on using information reported for another housing unit with characteristics similar to those of the housing unit for which allocation was necessary. For example, if the unit was reported as rented but the amount of rent was missing, the computer automatically assigned the rent that was reported for the preceding renter-occupied unit. The assignment of acceptable codes in place of blanks or unacceptable entries is designed to enhance the usefulness of the data.

Specific tolerances were established for the number of computer allocations that would be permitted. If the number of corrections was beyond tolerance, the questionnaires in which the errors occurred were clerically reviewed. If it was found that the errors resulted from damaged questionnaires, from improper microfilming, from faulty reading by FOSDIC of undamaged questionnaires, or from other types of machine failure, the questionnaires were reprocessed.

ALLOCATION TABLES

The extent of allocations for nonresponses and inconsistencies for individual subject items is given for SMSA's and places in the 1980 Census of Population PC80-1-B and PC80-1-C reports and in the 1980 Census of Housing HC80-1-A and HC80-1-B reports.

Table A. Unadjusted Standard Errors for Estimated Totals

[Based on a 1-in-6 simple random sample]

Estimated Total ^{1/}	Size of publication area ^{2/}													
	500	1 000	2 500	5 000	10 000	25 000	50 000	100 000	250 000	500 000	1 000 000	5 000 000	10 000 000	25 000 000
50.....	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16
100.....	20	21	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22
250.....	25	30	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35
500.....	-	35	45	45	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50
1 000.....	-	-	55	65	65	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70
2 500.....	-	-	-	80	95	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110
5 000.....	-	-	-	-	110	140	150	150	160	160	160	160	160	160
10 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	170	200	210	220	220	220	220	220	220
15 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	170	230	250	270	270	270	270	270	270
25 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	250	310	340	350	350	350	350	350
75 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	310	510	570	590	610	610	610
100 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	550	630	670	700	700	710
250 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	790	970	1 090	1 100	1 100
500 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 120	1 500	1 540	1 570
1 000 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 000	2 120	2 190
5 000 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 540	4 470
10 000 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5 480

^{1/} For estimated totals larger than 10 000 000, the standard error is somewhat larger than the table values. The formula given below should be used to calculate the standard error.

$$Se(\hat{Y}) = \sqrt{5\hat{Y}(1-\frac{\hat{Y}}{N})}$$

N = Size of area

\hat{Y} = Estimate of characteristic total

^{2/} The total count of housing units in the area.

Table B. Unadjusted Standard Error in Percentage Points for Estimated Percentages

[Based on a 1-in-6 simple random sample]

Estimated Percentage	Base of percentage ^{1/}												
	500	750	1 000	1 500	2 500	5 000	7 500	10 000	25 000	50 000	100 000	250 000	500 000
2 or 98.....	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
5 or 95.....	2.2	1.8	1.5	1.3	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
10 or 90.....	3.0	2.4	2.1	1.7	1.3	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
15 or 85.....	3.6	2.9	2.5	2.1	1.6	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
20 or 80.....	4.0	3.3	2.8	2.3	1.8	1.3	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
25 or 75.....	4.3	3.5	3.1	2.5	1.9	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
30 or 70.....	4.6	3.7	3.2	2.6	2.0	1.4	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.1
35 or 65.....	4.8	3.9	3.4	2.8	2.1	1.5	1.2	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2
50.....	5.0	4.1	3.5	2.9	2.2	1.6	1.3	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.2

^{1/} For a percentage and/or base of percentage not shown in the table, the formula given below may be used to calculate the standard error.

$$Se(\hat{p}) = \sqrt{\frac{5}{B} \hat{p}(100-\hat{p})}$$

B = Base of estimated percentage

\hat{p} = Estimated percentage

Table C. **Standard Error Adjustment Factors**

(Percent of persons or housing units in sample)

Characteristic	Less than 19 Percent	19 to 33 Percent	More than 33 Percent
Household type.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Age and sex of householder.....	1.0	1.0	0.5
Occupancy status.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Vacant price asked and vacant rent asked..	1.1	0.8	0.5
Tenure.....	1.0	0.9	0.5
Units in structure.....	1.1	1.0	0.6
Stories in structure.....	1.0	0.9	0.5
Passenger elevator.....	1.0	0.9	0.5
Persons in unit.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Year structure built.....	1.0	0.9	0.5
Year householder moved into housing unit.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Heating equipment and fuel.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Number of bedrooms.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Rooms.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Telephone in housing unit.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Air conditioning.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Vehicles available.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Gross rent and contract rent.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Gross rent as a percentage of household income in 1979.....	1.1	0.8	0.5
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs.....	1.1	1.1	0.5
Household income.....	1.0	0.9	0.5
Poverty status: Housing.....	1.0	0.8	0.5
Existence of complete plumbing for exclusive use with 1.01 persons per room or more.....	1.0	0.9	0.5
Value.....	1.0	1.0	0.5

Table D. **Percent of Housing Units in Sample: 1980**

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The SMSA
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

The SMSA -----
**PLACES OF 50,000 OR MORE AND CENTRAL
CITIES OF SMSA's**
Anderson city -----

Housing units	
100-percent count	Percent in sample
53 361	19.8
26 595	16.2

Appendix E.—Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 1 THROUGH 10

1. List in question 1 (on page 1), the names of all the people who usually live here. Then turn to pages 2 and 3 where there are columns to list up to seven persons. In the first column print the name of one of the household members in whose name this home is owned or rented. If no household member owns or rents the living quarters, list in the first column any adult household member who is not a roomer, boarder, or paid employee. Print the names of the other household members, if any, in the columns which follow, using question 1 as a checklist.
2. Fill a circle to show how each person is related to the person in column 1.

A stepchild or legally adopted child of the person in column 1 should be marked *Son/daughter*. Foster children or wards living in the household should be marked *Roomer, boarder*.
3. Be sure to fill a circle for the sex of each person.
4. Fill the circle for the category with which the person most closely identifies. If you fill the *Indian (American)* or *Other* circle, be sure to print the name of the specific Indian tribe or specific group.
5. Enter age at last birthday in the space provided (enter "0" for babies less than one year old). Also enter month and year of birth, and fill the appropriate circles. For an illustration of how to complete question 5, see the example on pages 4 and 5. If age or month or year of birth is not known, give your best estimate.
6. If the person's only marriage was annulled, mark **Never married**.
7. A person is of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent if the person *identifies* his or her ancestry with one of the listed groups, that is, Mexican, Puerto Rican, etc. Origin or descent (ancestry) may be viewed as the nationality group, the lineage, or country in which the person or the person's parents or ancestors were born.
8. Do not count enrollment in a trade or business school, company training, or tutoring unless the course would be accepted for credit at a regular elementary school, high school, or college. A *public* school is any school or college which is controlled and supported primarily by a local, county, State, or Federal Government.
9. Fill only one circle. Mark the highest grade *ever* attended even if the person did not finish it. If the person is still in school, mark the grade in which now enrolled. Schooling received in foreign or ungraded schools should be reported as the equivalent grade or year in the regular American school system. If uncertain whether a Head Start program is for nursery school or kindergarten, mark the circle for **Nursery school**.

If the person skipped or repeated grades, mark the highest grade ever attended regardless of how long it took to get there. Persons who did not attend any college but who completed high school by finishing the 12th grade or by passing an equivalency test, such as the

General Educational Development (GED) examination, should fill the circle for the 12th grade.

10. Mark **Finished** this grade (or year) only if the person finished the *entire* grade or year marked in question 9 or if the highest grade was completed by passing a high school equivalency test.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H4 THROUGH H12

- H4. Mark only one circle. *This address* means the house or building number where your living quarters are located.
- H5. Mark the second circle only if you *must* go through someone else's living quarters to get to your own.
- H6. Consider that you have hot water even if you have it only part of the time.

Mark **Yes, but also used by another household** if someone else who lives in the same building, but is not a member of your household, also uses the facilities. Mark this circle also if the occupants of living quarters now vacant would also use the facilities in your living quarters.
- H7. Count only **whole** rooms used for living purposes, such as living rooms, dining rooms, kitchens, bedrooms, finished recreation rooms, family rooms, etc. Do not count bathrooms, kitchenettes, strip or pullman kitchens, utility rooms, or unfinished attics, unfinished basements, or other space used for storage.
- H8. Mark **Owned or being bought** if the living quarters are owned outright or are mortgaged. Also mark **Owned or being bought** if the living quarters are owned but the land is rented.

Mark **Rented for cash rent** if any money rent is paid. Rent may be paid by persons who are not members of your household.

Occupied without payment of cash rent includes, for example, a parsonage, military housing, a house or apartment provided free of rent by the owner, or a house or apartment occupied by a janitor or caretaker in exchange for services.

- H9. A *condominium* is housing in which the apartments or houses in a development are individually owned, but the common areas, such as lobbies, halls, etc., are jointly owned. The person owning a condominium very likely has a mortgage on the particular unit.
- H10b. A *commercial establishment* is easily recognized from the outside, for example, a grocery store or barber shop. A *medical office* is a doctor's or dentist's office regularly visited by patients.
- H11. Include the value of the house, the land it is on, and any other structures on the same property. If the house is owned but the land is rented, estimate the combined value of the house and the

land. If this is a condominium unit, enter the estimated value for your living quarters and your share of the common elements.

- H12.** Report the rent agreed to or contracted for, even if the rent is unpaid or paid by someone else.

If rent is not paid by the month, change the rent to a monthly amount; and then fill the appropriate circle in question H12.

If rent is paid:	Multiply rent by:
By the day	30
By the week	4
Every other week	2

If rent is paid:	Divide rent by:
4 times a year	3
2 times a year	6
Once a year	12

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H13 THROUGH H20

- H13.** Mark only one circle.

Detached means there is open space on all sides, or the house is joined only to a shed or garage. *Attached* means that the house is joined to another house or building by at least one wall which goes from ground to roof.

Mark **A one-family house detached from any other house** when a mobile home or trailer has had one or more rooms added or built onto it; a porch or shed is not considered a room.

Count all occupied and vacant living quarters in the house or building, but not stores or office space.

- H14a.** Do not count unfinished basements or unfinished attics. However, a basement or attic with finished room(s) for living purposes should be counted as a story.

- H15a.** A *city or suburban* lot is usually located in a city, a community, or any built-up area outside a city or community, and is not larger than the house and yard. All living quarters in apartment buildings, including garden-type apartments in the city or suburbs, are considered on a city or suburban lot.

A *place* is a farm, ranch, or any other property, other than a city or suburban lot, on which this *residence* is located.

- H16.** If a well provides water for six or more houses or apartments, mark **A public system**. If a well provides water for five or fewer houses or apartments, mark one of the categories for *individual well*.

Drilled wells, or small diameter wells, are usually less than 1½ feet in diameter. *Dug wells* are generally hand dug and are wider.

- H17.** A *public sewer* is operated by a government body or a private organization. A *septic tank or cesspool* is an underground tank or pit used for disposal of sewage.

- H19.** The term *person in column 1* refers to the person listed in the first column on page 2. This person should be the household member (or one of the members) in whose name the house is owned or rented. If there is no such person, any adult household member can be the person in column 1. Mark when this person last moved into *this* house or apartment.

- H20.** This question refers to the type of *heating equipment* and not to the fuel used.

An *electric heat pump* is sometimes known as a reverse cycle

system. It may be centrally installed with ducts to the rooms or individual heat pumps in the rooms.

A *floor, wall, or pipeless furnace* delivers warm air to the room right above the furnace or to the room(s) on one or both sides of the wall in which the furnace is installed and does not have ducts leading to other rooms.

Any heater that you plug into an electric outlet should be counted as a *portable room heater*.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H21 THROUGH H32

- H21.** *Gas from underground pipes* is piped in from a central system such as one operated by a public utility company or a municipal government. *Bottled, tank, or LP gas* is stored in tanks which are refilled or exchanged when empty. *Other fuel* includes any fuel not separately listed, for example, purchased steam, fuel briquettes, waste material, etc.

- H22.** If your living quarters are rented, enter the costs for utilities and fuels only if you pay for them in addition to the rent entered in H12. If already included in rent, fill the appropriate circle.

The amounts to be reported should be for the past 12 months, that is, for electricity and gas, the monthly *average* for the past 12 months; for water and other fuels, the *total* amount for the past 12 months.

Estimate as closely as possible when exact costs are not known.

Report amounts even if your bills are unpaid or paid by someone else. If the bills include utilities or fuel used also by another apartment or a business establishment, estimate the amounts for your own living quarters. If gas and electricity are billed together, enter the combined amount on the electricity line and bracket ({) the two utilities.

- H23.** The kitchen sink, stove, and refrigerator must be located in the building but do *not* have to be in the same room. Portable cooking equipment is not considered as a range or cook stove.

- H26.** Answer *Yes only* if the telephone is located *in* your living quarters.

- H27.** Count only equipment used to cool the air by means of a refrigeration unit.

- H28–H29.** Count company cars (including police cars and taxicabs) and company trucks that are regularly kept at home and used by household members. Do *not* count cars or trucks permanently out of working order.

- H30–H32.** Do *not* answer these questions if you live in a cooperative, regardless of the number of units in the structure.

- H30.** Report taxes for all taxing jurisdictions even if they are included in mortgage payment, not paid yet, paid by someone else, or are delinquent.

- H31.** When premiums are paid on other than a yearly basis, convert to a yearly basis and enter the yearly amount, even if no payment was made during the past 12 months.

- H32a.** The word "mortgage" is used as a general term to indicate all types of loans which are secured by real estate.

- b. A second or junior mortgage is also secured by real estate but has been made by the homeowner in addition to the first mortgage.
- c. Enter a monthly amount even if it is unpaid or paid by someone else. If the amount is paid on some other periodic basis, see instructions for H12 to change it to a monthly amount.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 11 THROUGH 14

11. *For persons born in the United States:*

Print the name of the State in which this person's mother was living when this person was born. For persons born in a hospital, do not give the State in which the hospital was located unless the hospital and the mother's home were in the same State or the location of the mother's home is not known. For example, if a person was born in a hospital in Washington, D.C., but the mother's home was in Virginia at the time of the person's birth, enter "Virginia."

For persons born outside the United States:

Print the full name of the foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc., where the person was born. Use international boundaries as now recognized by the United States. Specify whether Northern Ireland or Ireland (Eire); East or West Germany; England, Scotland or Wales (*not* Great Britain or United Kingdom). Specify the particular island in the Caribbean, *not*, for example, West Indies.

12. This question is only for persons born in a foreign country. Fill the Yes, a naturalized citizen circle only if the person has completed the naturalization process and is now a citizen.

If the person has entered the U.S. more than once, fill the circle for the year he or she came to stay permanently.

- 13a. Mark No, only speaks English if the person always speaks English at home; then skip to question 14.

Mark Yes if the person speaks a language other than English at home. Do *not* mark Yes for a language spoken only at school or if speaking ability is limited to a few expressions or slang.

- b. Print the non-English language spoken at home. If this person speaks two or more non-English languages at home and cannot determine which is spoken most often, report the first language the person learned to speak.

- c. Fill the circle that best describes the person's ability to speak English.

- (1) The circle Very well should be filled for persons who have no difficulty speaking English.
- (2) The circle Well should be filled for persons who have only minor problems which do not seriously limit their ability to speak English.
- (3) The circle Not well should be filled for persons who are seriously limited in their ability to speak English.
- (4) The circle Not at all should be filled for persons who do not speak English at all.

14. Print the ancestry group with which the person identifies. Ancestry (or origin or descent) may be viewed as the nationality group, the lineage, or the country in which the person or the person's parents or ancestors were born before their arrival in the United States. Persons who are of more than one origin and who cannot identify with a single group should print their multiple ancestry (for example, German-Irish).

Be specific; for example, if ancestry is "Indian," specify whether American Indian, Asian Indian, or West Indian. Distinguish Cape Verdean from Portuguese, and French Canadian from Canadian.

A religious group should not be reported as a person's ancestry.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 15 THROUGH 20

- 15a. Mark Yes, this house if this person lived in this same house or apartment on April 1, 1975, but moved away and came back between then and now. Mark No, different house if this person lived in the same building but in a different apartment (or in the same mobile home or trailer but on a different trailer site).

- b. If this person lived in a different house or apartment on April 1, 1975, give the location of this person's usual home at that time.

Part (1) If the person was living in the United States on April 1, 1975, print the name of the State. If the person did *not* live in the United States on April 1, 1975, print the full name of the foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.

Part (2) If in Louisiana, print the parish name. If in Alaska, print the borough name. If in New York City — print the borough name if the county name is not known. If an independent city, leave blank.

Part (3) If in Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island or Vermont, print the name of the town rather than the name of the village or city, unless the name of the town is unknown.

Part (4) Mark Yes if you know that the location is *now* inside the limits of a city, town, village or other incorporated place, even if it was not inside the limits on April 1, 1975.

- 17a. Mark Yes only if this person was on active duty in the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard. Mark No if the person was in the National Guard or the reserves.

- b. Mark Yes if the person was attending a college or university either full or part time and was enrolled for credit toward a degree. Mark No if the person was taking only non-credit courses or was attending a vocational or trade school, such as secretarial school.

- c. Mark Yes, full time if the person worked full time (35 hours or more per week). Mark Yes, part time if the person worked part time (less than 35 hours per week). Mark No if the person only did unpaid volunteer work, housework or yard work at own home, or if the only work done was as a resident of an institution.

- 18a. Mark Yes if this person was ever on active duty in the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard, even if the time served was short. For persons in the National Guard or military reserve units, mark Yes *only* if the person was ever called to active duty; mark No if the only service was active duty for training.

- b. If this person served during more than one period, fill all circles which apply, even if service was for a short time.

19. The term "health condition" refers to any physical or mental problem which has lasted for 6 or more months. A serious problem with seeing, hearing, or speech should be considered a health condition. Pregnancy or a temporary health problem such as a broken bone that is expected to heal normally should *not* be considered a health condition.

20. Count all children born alive, including any who have died (even shortly after birth) or who no longer live with her.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 21 THROUGH 26

21. If the exact date of marriage is not known, give your best estimate.
- 22a. Mark Yes if the person worked, either full or part time, on any day of last week (Sunday through Saturday).

Count as work:

Work for someone else for wages, salary, piece rate, commission, tips, or payments "in kind" (for example, food, lodging received as payment for work performed).

Work in own business, professional practice, or farm.

Any work in a family business or farm, paid or not.

Any part-time work including babysitting, paper routes, etc.

Active duty in Armed Forces.

Do not count as work:

Housework or yard work at home.

Unpaid volunteer work.

Work done as a resident of an institution.

- b. Give the *actual* number of hours worked at *all jobs last week*, even if that was more or fewer hours than usually worked.

23. If the person worked at several locations, but reported to the same location each day to begin work, print where he or she reported. If the person did not report to the same location each day to begin work, print the words "various locations" for 23a, and give as much information as possible in the remainder of 23 to identify the area in which he or she worked *most* last week.

If the person's employer operates in more than one location (such as a grocery store chain or public school system), give the exact address of the location or branch where the person worked.

If the person worked in a foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc., print the name of the country in 23e and leave the other parts of 23 blank.

- 24a. Travel time is from door to door. Include time taken waiting for public transportation, picking up passengers in carpools, etc.

- b. Mark **Worked** at home for a person who works on a farm where he or she lives, or in an office or shop in the person's home.

- c. If the person was driven to work by someone who then drove back home or to a non-work destination, mark **Drive alone**.

- d. Do not include riders who rode to school or some other non-work destination.

25. If the person works only during certain seasons or on a day-to-day basis when work is available, mark **No**.

- 26a. Mark Yes if the person tried to get a job or to start a business or professional practice at any time in the last *four* weeks; for example, registered at an employment office, went to a job interview, placed or answered ads, or did anything toward starting a business or professional practice.

- b. Mark **No**, already has a job if the person was on layoff or was expecting to report to a job within 30 days.

Mark **No**, temporarily ill if the person expects to be able to work within 30 days

Mark **No**, other reasons if the person could not have taken a job because he or she was going to school, taking care of children, etc.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 27 THROUGH 29

27. Look at the instructions for 22a to see what to count as work. Mark **Never worked** if the person: (1) never worked at any kind of job or business, either full or part time, (2) never did any work, with or without pay, in a family business or farm *and* (3) never served in the Armed Forces.

- 28a. If the person worked for a company, business, or government agency, print the name of the company, not the name of the person's supervisor. If the person worked for an individual or a business that has no company name, print the name of the individual worked for. If the person worked in his or her own business, print "self-employed."

- b. Print two or more words to tell what the business, industry, or individual employer named in 28a does. If there is more than one activity, describe only the major activity *at the place where the person works*. Enter what is made, what is sold, or what service is given.

Some examples of what is needed to make an answer acceptable are shown on the census form and here.

Unacceptable

Furniture company

Grocery store

Oil company

Ranch

Acceptable

Metal furniture manufacturing

Wholesale grocery store

Retail gas station

Cattle ranch

- c. Mark **Manufacturing** if the factory, plant, mill, etc., mostly makes things, even if it also sells them.

Mark **Wholesale trade** if the business mostly sells things to stores or other companies.

Mark **Retail trade** if the business mostly sells things (not services) to individuals.

Mark **Other** if the main activity of the employer is not making or selling things. Some examples of **Other** are farming, construction, and services such as those provided by hotels, dry cleaners, repair shops, schools, and banks.

- 29a. Print two or more words to describe the kind of work the person does. If the person is a trainee, apprentice, or helper, include that in the description.

Some examples of what is needed to make an answer acceptable are shown on the census form and here.

Unacceptable

Clerk

Helper

Mechanic

Nurse

Acceptable

Production clerk

Carpenter's helper

Auto engine mechanic

Registered nurse

- b. Print the most important things that the person does on the job. Some examples are shown on the census form.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 30 THROUGH 33

30. If the person was an employee of a *private* nonprofit organization, such as a church, fill the first circle:

Mark **Local** government employee for a teacher working in an elementary or secondary public school.

- 31a. Look at the instructions for question 22a to see what to count as work.

b. Count every week in which the person did any work at all, even for an hour.

c. If the hours worked each week varied considerably, give the best estimate of the hours usually worked most weeks.

d. Count every week in which the person did not work at all, but spent any time looking for work or on layoff from a job. *Looking for work* means trying to get a job or start a business or professional practice; *layoff* includes either temporary or indefinite layoff.

32. Fill the **Yes** or **No** circle for each part and enter the appropriate amount. If income from any source was received jointly by household members, report if possible, the appropriate share for each person; otherwise, report the whole amount for only one person and mark **No** for the other person, unless the other person has additional income of the same type.

a. Include sick leave pay. Do not include reimbursement for business

expenses and pay "in kind," (for example, food, lodging received as payment for work performed).

b. Include net earnings (gross earnings minus business expenses) from a nonfarm business. If business lost money, write "Loss" above the amount.

c. Include net earnings (gross receipts minus operating expenses) from a farm. If farm lost money, write "Loss" above the amount.

d. Include interest and dividends credited to the person's account (for example, from savings accounts and stock shares), net royalties, and net income from rental property.

e. Include Social Security or Railroad Retirement payments to retired persons, to dependents of deceased insured workers and to disabled workers.

f. Include public assistance or welfare payments received from Federal, State, or local agencies. Do not include private welfare payments.

g. Include all other regular payments, such as government employee retirement, union or private pensions and annuities; unemployment benefits; worker's compensation; Armed Forces allotments; private welfare payments; regular contributions from persons not living in the household; etc.

Do not include lump-sum payments received from the sale of property (capital gains), insurance policies, inheritances, etc.

33. If no income was received in 1979, fill the **None** circle. If total income was a loss, write "Loss" above the amount.

Please fill out this
official Census Form
and mail it back on
Census Day,
Tuesday, April 1, 1980

1980 Census of the United States

If the address shown below has the wrong apartment identification,
please write the correct apartment number or location here:

DO	A1	A2	A4	A5	A6
				L	

Your answers are confidential

By law (title 13, U.S. Code), census employees are subject to fine and/or imprisonment for any disclosure of your answers. Only after 72 years does your information become available to other government agencies or the public. The same law requires that you answer the questions to the best of your knowledge.

Para personas de habla hispana

(For Spanish-speaking persons)
SI USTED DESEA UN CUESTIONARIO DEL CENSO EN ESPAÑOL
llame a la oficina del censo. El número de teléfono se encuentra en
el encasillado de la dirección.

O, si prefiere, marque esta casilla ☐ y devuelva el cuestionario
por correo en el sobre que se le incluye.

A message from the Director,
Bureau of the Census . . .

We must, from time to time, take stock of ourselves as a people if our Nation is to meet successfully the many national and local challenges we face. This is the purpose of the 1980 census.

The essential need for a population census was recognized almost 200 years ago when our Constitution was written. As provided by article I, the first census was conducted in 1790 and one has been taken every 10 years since then.

The law under which the census is taken protects the confidentiality of your answers. For the next 72 years — or until April 1, 2052 — only sworn census workers have access to the individual records, and no one else may see them.

Your answers, when combined with the answers from other people, will provide the statistical figures needed by public and private groups, schools, business and industry, and Federal, State, and local governments across the country. These figures will help all sectors of American society understand how our population and housing are changing. In this way, we can deal more effectively with today's problems and work toward a better future for all of us.

The census is a vitally important national activity. Please do your part by filling out this census form accurately and completely. If you mail it back promptly in the enclosed postage-paid envelope, it will save the expense and inconvenience of a census taker having to visit you.

Thank you for your cooperation.

Page 2

ALSO ANSWER THE HOUSING QUESTIONS ON PAGE 3

Here are the QUESTIONS ↓	These are the columns for ANSWERS Please fill one column for each person listed in Question 1.	PERSON in column 1	PERSON in column 2
		Last name First name Middle initial	Last name First name Middle initial
2. How is this person related to the person in column 1? Fill one circle. If "Other relative" of person in column 1, give exact relationship, such as mother-in-law, niece, grandson, etc.	START in this column with the household member (or one of the members) in whose name the home is owned or rented. If there is no such person, start in this column with any adult household member.	If relative of person in column 1: <input type="radio"/> Husband/wife <input type="radio"/> Father/mother <input type="radio"/> Son/daughter <input type="radio"/> Other relative <input type="radio"/> Brother/sister If not related to person in column 1: <input type="radio"/> Roomer, boarder <input type="radio"/> Other nonrelative <input type="radio"/> Partner, roommate <input type="radio"/> Paid employee	
3. Sex Fill one circle.	<input type="radio"/> Male <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input type="radio"/> Female	<input type="radio"/> Male <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input type="radio"/> Female	
4. Is this person — Fill one circle.	<input type="radio"/> White <input type="radio"/> Asian Indian <input type="radio"/> Black or Negro <input type="radio"/> Hawaiian <input type="radio"/> Japanese <input type="radio"/> Guamanian <input type="radio"/> Chinese <input type="radio"/> Samoan <input type="radio"/> Filipino <input type="radio"/> Eskimo <input type="radio"/> Korean <input type="radio"/> Aleut <input type="radio"/> Vietnamese <input type="radio"/> Other — Specify <input type="radio"/> Indian (Amer.) Print tribe →	<input type="radio"/> White <input type="radio"/> Asian Indian <input type="radio"/> Black or Negro <input type="radio"/> Hawaiian <input type="radio"/> Japanese <input type="radio"/> Guamanian <input type="radio"/> Chinese <input type="radio"/> Samoan <input type="radio"/> Filipino <input type="radio"/> Eskimo <input type="radio"/> Korean <input type="radio"/> Aleut <input type="radio"/> Vietnamese <input type="radio"/> Other — Specify <input type="radio"/> Indian (Amer.) Print tribe →	
5. Age, and month and year of birth a. Print age at last birthday. b. Print month and fill one circle. c. Print year in the spaces, and fill one circle below each number.	a. Age at last birthday: <input type="text"/> b. Month of birth: <input type="text"/> c. Year of birth: <input type="text"/> <input type="radio"/> Jan.—Mar. <input type="radio"/> 1 <input type="radio"/> 8 <input type="radio"/> 0 <input type="radio"/> 0 <input type="radio"/> Apr.—June <input type="radio"/> 9 <input type="radio"/> 1 <input type="radio"/> 1 <input type="radio"/> July—Sept. <input type="radio"/> 2 <input type="radio"/> 2 <input type="radio"/> Oct.—Dec. <input type="radio"/> 3 <input type="radio"/> 3 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> 4 <input type="radio"/> 4 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> 5 <input type="radio"/> 5 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> 6 <input type="radio"/> 6 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> 7 <input type="radio"/> 7 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> 8 <input type="radio"/> 8 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> 9 <input type="radio"/> 9	a. Age at last birthday: <input type="text"/> b. Month of birth: <input type="text"/> c. Year of birth: <input type="text"/> <input type="radio"/> Jan.—Mar. <input type="radio"/> 1 <input type="radio"/> 8 <input type="radio"/> 0 <input type="radio"/> 0 <input type="radio"/> Apr.—June <input type="radio"/> 9 <input type="radio"/> 1 <input type="radio"/> 1 <input type="radio"/> July—Sept. <input type="radio"/> 2 <input type="radio"/> 2 <input type="radio"/> Oct.—Dec. <input type="radio"/> 3 <input type="radio"/> 3 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> 4 <input type="radio"/> 4 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> 5 <input type="radio"/> 5 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> 6 <input type="radio"/> 6 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> 7 <input type="radio"/> 7 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> 8 <input type="radio"/> 8 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> 9 <input type="radio"/> 9	
6. Marital status Fill one circle.	<input type="radio"/> Now married <input type="radio"/> Separated <input type="radio"/> Widowed <input type="radio"/> Never married <input type="radio"/> Divorced	<input type="radio"/> Now married <input type="radio"/> Separated <input type="radio"/> Widowed <input type="radio"/> Never married <input type="radio"/> Divorced	
7. Is this person of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent? Fill one circle.	<input type="radio"/> No (not Spanish/Hispanic) <input type="radio"/> Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano <input type="radio"/> Yes, Puerto Rican <input type="radio"/> Yes, Cuban <input type="radio"/> Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic	<input type="radio"/> No (not Spanish/Hispanic) <input type="radio"/> Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano <input type="radio"/> Yes, Puerto Rican <input type="radio"/> Yes, Cuban <input type="radio"/> Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic	
8. Since February 1, 1980, has this person attended regular school or college at any time? Fill one circle. Count nursery school, kindergarten, elementary school, and schooling which leads to a high school diploma or college degree.	<input type="radio"/> No, has not attended since February 1 <input type="radio"/> Yes, public school, public college <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, church-related <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, not church-related	<input type="radio"/> No, has not attended since February 1 <input type="radio"/> Yes, public school, public college <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, church-related <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, not church-related	
9. What is the highest grade (or year) of regular school this person has ever attended? Fill one circle. If now attending school, mark grade person is in. If high school was finished by equivalency test (GED), mark "12."	Highest grade attended: <input type="radio"/> Nursery school <input type="radio"/> Kindergarten Elementary through high school (grade or year) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> College (academic year) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 or more <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> Never attended school — Skip question 10	Highest grade attended: <input type="radio"/> Nursery school <input type="radio"/> Kindergarten Elementary through high school (grade or year) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> College (academic year) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 or more <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> Never attended school — Skip question 10	
10. Did this person finish the highest grade (or year) attended? Fill one circle.	<input type="radio"/> Now attending this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Finished this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Did not finish this grade (or year)	<input type="radio"/> Now attending this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Finished this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Did not finish this grade (or year)	
CENSUS USE ONLY	A. <input type="radio"/> I <input type="radio"/> N <input type="radio"/> O	CENSUS USE ONLY	A. <input type="radio"/> I <input type="radio"/> N <input type="radio"/> O

PERSON in column 7

Last name _____ First name _____ Middle initial _____

If relative of person in column 1:

☐ Husband/wife ☐ Father/mother
☐ Son/daughter ☐ Other relative
☐ Brother/sister

If not related to person in column 1:

☐ Roomer, boarder ☐ Other nonrelative
☐ Partner, roommate
☐ Paid employee

☐ Male ☒ Female

☐ White ☐ Asian Indian
☐ Black or Negro ☐ Hawaiian
☐ Japanese ☐ Guamanian
☐ Chinese ☐ Samoan
☐ Filipino ☐ Eskimo
☐ Korean ☐ Aleut
☐ Vietnamese ☐ Other — Specify _____
☐ Indian (Amer.)
Print tribe → _____

a. Age at last birthday _____ c. Year of birth _____

b. Month of birth _____

☐ Jan.—Mar. ☐ Apr.—June
☐ July—Sept. ☐ Oct.—Dec.

☐ Now married ☐ Separated
☐ Widowed ☐ Never married
☐ Divorced

☐ No (not Spanish/Hispanic)
☐ Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano
☐ Yes, Puerto Rican
☐ Yes, Cuban
☐ Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic

☐ No, has not attended since February 1
☐ Yes, public school, public college
☐ Yes, private, church-related
☐ Yes, private, not church-related

Highest grade attended:
☐ Nursery school ☐ Kindergarten

Elementary through high school (grade or year)
1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12
☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐

College (academic year)
1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 or more
☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐

☐ Now attending this grade (or year)
☐ Finished this grade (or year)
☐ Did not finish this grade (or year)

CENSUS USE ONLY A. ☐ I ☐ N ☐ O

If you listed more than 7 persons in Question 1, please see note on page 20.

NOW PLEASE ANSWER QUESTIONS H1—H12 FOR YOUR HOUSEHOLD

H1. Did you leave anyone out of Question 1 because you were not sure if the person should be listed — for example, a new baby still in the hospital, a lodger who also has another home, or a person who stays here once in a while and has no other home?

- ☐ Yes — On page 20 give name(s) and reason left out.
☐ No

H2. Did you list anyone in Question 1 who is away from home now — for example, on a vacation or in a hospital?

- ☐ Yes — On page 20 give name(s) and reason person is away.
☐ No

H3. Is anyone visiting here who is not already listed?

- ☐ Yes — On page 20 give name of each visitor for whom there is no one at the home address to report the person to a census taker.
☐ No

H4. How many living quarters, occupied and vacant, are at this address?

- ☐ One
☐ 2 apartments or living quarters
☐ 3 apartments or living quarters
☐ 4 apartments or living quarters
☐ 5 apartments or living quarters
☐ 6 apartments or living quarters
☐ 7 apartments or living quarters
☐ 8 apartments or living quarters
☐ 9 apartments or living quarters
☐ 10 or more apartments or living quarters
☐ This is a mobile home or trailer

H5. Do you enter your living quarters —

- ☐ Directly from the outside or through a common or public hall?
☐ Through someone else's living quarters?

H6. Do you have complete plumbing facilities in your living quarters, that is, hot and cold piped water, a flush toilet, and a bathtub or shower?

- ☐ Yes, for this household only
☐ Yes, but also used by another household
☐ No, have some but not all plumbing facilities
☐ No plumbing facilities in living quarters

H7. How many rooms do you have in your living quarters?

Do not count bathrooms, porches, balconies, foyers, halls, or half-rooms.

- ☐ 1 room ☐ 4 rooms ☐ 7 rooms
☐ 2 rooms ☐ 5 rooms ☐ 8 rooms
☐ 3 rooms ☐ 6 rooms ☐ 9 or more rooms

H8. Are your living quarters —

- ☐ Owned or being bought by you or by someone else in this household?
☐ Rented for cash rent?
☐ Occupied without payment of cash rent?

H9. Is this apartment (house) part of a condominium?

- ☐ No
☐ Yes, a condominium

H10. If this is a one-family house —

- a. Is the house on a property of 10 or more acres?
☐ Yes ☐ No
b. Is any part of the property used as a commercial establishment or medical office?
☐ Yes ☐ No

H11. If you live in a one-family house or a condominium unit which you own or are buying —

What is the value of this property, that is, how much do you think this property (house and lot or condominium unit) would sell for if it were for sale?

Do not answer this question if this is —

- ☐ A mobile home or trailer
☐ A house on 10 or more acres
☐ A house with a commercial establishment or medical office on the property

- ☐ Less than \$10,000 ☐ \$50,000 to \$54,999
☐ \$10,000 to \$14,999 ☐ \$55,000 to \$59,999
☐ \$15,000 to \$17,499 ☐ \$60,000 to \$64,999
☐ \$17,500 to \$19,999 ☐ \$65,000 to \$69,999
☐ \$20,000 to \$22,499 ☐ \$70,000 to \$74,999
☐ \$22,500 to \$24,999 ☐ \$75,000 to \$79,999
☐ \$25,000 to \$27,499 ☐ \$80,000 to \$89,999
☐ \$27,500 to \$29,999 ☐ \$90,000 to \$99,999
☐ \$30,000 to \$34,999 ☐ \$100,000 to \$124,999
☐ \$35,000 to \$39,999 ☐ \$125,000 to \$149,999
☐ \$40,000 to \$44,999 ☐ \$150,000 to \$199,999
☐ \$45,000 to \$49,999 ☐ \$200,000 or more

H12. If you pay rent for your living quarters —

What is the monthly rent?

If rent is not paid by the month, see the instruction guide on how to figure a monthly rent.

- ☐ Less than \$50 ☐ \$160 to \$169
☐ \$50 to \$59 ☐ \$170 to \$179
☐ \$60 to \$69 ☐ \$180 to \$189
☐ \$70 to \$79 ☐ \$190 to \$199
☐ \$80 to \$89 ☐ \$200 to \$224
☐ \$90 to \$99 ☐ \$225 to \$249
☐ \$100 to \$109 ☐ \$250 to \$274
☐ \$110 to \$119 ☐ \$275 to \$299
☐ \$120 to \$129 ☐ \$300 to \$349
☐ \$130 to \$139 ☐ \$350 to \$399
☐ \$140 to \$149 ☐ \$400 to \$499
☐ \$150 to \$159 ☐ \$500 or more

FOR CENSUS USE ONLY

A4. Block number	A6. Serial number	B. Type of unit or quarters	For vacant units	D. Months vacant	F. Total persons
		Occupied	C1. Is this unit for —	<input type="radio"/> Less than 1 month	
		<input type="radio"/> First form	<input type="radio"/> Year round use	<input type="radio"/> 1 up to 2 months	
		<input type="radio"/> Continuation	<input type="radio"/> Seasonal/Mig. — Skip C2, C3, and D.	<input type="radio"/> 2 up to 6 months	
		Vacant	C2. Vacancy status	<input type="radio"/> 6 up to 12 months	
		<input type="radio"/> Regular	<input type="radio"/> For rent	<input type="radio"/> 1 year up to 2 years	
		<input type="radio"/> Usual home elsewhere	<input type="radio"/> For sale only	<input type="radio"/> 2 or more years	
		Group quarters	<input type="radio"/> Rented or sold, not occupied		
		<input type="radio"/> First form	<input type="radio"/> Held for occasional use	E. Indicators	
		<input type="radio"/> Continuation	<input type="radio"/> Other vacant	1. <input type="radio"/> Mail return	
			C3. Is this unit boarded up?	2. <input type="radio"/> Pop./F	
			<input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No		

H13. Which best describes this building? <i>Include all apartments, flats, etc., even if vacant.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> A mobile home or trailer <input type="radio"/> A one-family house detached from any other house <input type="radio"/> A one-family house attached to one or more houses <input type="radio"/> A building for 2 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 3 or 4 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 5 to 9 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 10 to 19 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 20 to 49 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 50 or more families <input type="radio"/> A boat, tent, van, etc. 	H21a. Which fuel is used most for house heating? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood <input type="radio"/> Gas: bottled, tank, or LP <input type="radio"/> Electricity <input type="radio"/> Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. <input type="radio"/> Coal or coke <input type="radio"/> Wood <input type="radio"/> Other fuel <input type="radio"/> No fuel used b. Which fuel is used most for water heating? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood <input type="radio"/> Gas: bottled, tank, or LP <input type="radio"/> Electricity <input type="radio"/> Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. <input type="radio"/> Coal or coke <input type="radio"/> Wood <input type="radio"/> Other fuel <input type="radio"/> No fuel used c. Which fuel is used most for cooking? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood <input type="radio"/> Gas: bottled, tank, or LP <input type="radio"/> Electricity <input type="radio"/> Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. <input type="radio"/> Coal or coke <input type="radio"/> Wood <input type="radio"/> Other fuel <input type="radio"/> No fuel used 	CENSUS USE H22a. <table border="1"> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9																														
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H14a. How many stories (floors) are in this building? <i>Count an attic or basement as a story if it has any finished rooms for living purposes.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> 1 to 3 — Skip to H15 <input type="radio"/> 4 to 6 <input type="radio"/> 7 to 12 <input type="radio"/> 13 or more stories 	H22b. <table border="1"> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9	H22c. <table border="1"> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9
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b. Is there a passenger elevator in this building? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No 	H22. What are the costs of utilities and fuels for your living quarters? a. Electricity \$ _____ .00 OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge <i>Average monthly cost</i> <input type="radio"/> Electricity not used	H22d. <table border="1"> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9																														
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H15a. Is this building — <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> On a city or suburban lot, or on a place of less than 1 acre? — Skip to H16 <input type="radio"/> On a place of 1 to 9 acres? <input type="radio"/> On a place of 10 or more acres? 	b. Gas \$ _____ .00 OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge <i>Average monthly cost</i> <input type="radio"/> Gas not used	H22e. <table border="1"> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9																														
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b. Last year, 1979, did sales of crops, livestock, and other farm products from this place amount to — <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Less than \$50 (or None) <input type="radio"/> \$50 to \$249 <input type="radio"/> \$250 to \$599 <input type="radio"/> \$600 to \$999 <input type="radio"/> \$1,000 to \$2,499 <input type="radio"/> \$2,500 or more 	c. Water \$ _____ .00 OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge <i>Yearly cost</i> <input type="radio"/> These fuels not used	H22f. <table border="1"> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9																														
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H16. Do you get water from — <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> A public system (city water department, etc.) or private company? <input type="radio"/> An individual drilled well? <input type="radio"/> An individual dug well? <input type="radio"/> Some other source (a spring, creek, river, cistern, etc.)? 	d. Oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc. \$ _____ .00 OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge <i>Yearly cost</i> <input type="radio"/> These fuels not used	H22g. <table border="1"> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9																														
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H17. Is this building connected to a public sewer? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Yes, connected to public sewer <input type="radio"/> No, connected to septic tank or cesspool <input type="radio"/> No, use other means 	H23. Do you have complete kitchen facilities? Complete kitchen facilities are a sink with piped water, a range or cookstove, and a refrigerator. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No 	H22h. <table border="1"> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9																														
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H18. About when was this building originally built? Mark when the building was first constructed, not when it was remodeled, added to, or converted. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> 1979 or 1980 <input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1978 <input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974 <input type="radio"/> 1960 to 1969 <input type="radio"/> 1950 to 1959 <input type="radio"/> 1940 to 1949 <input type="radio"/> 1939 or earlier 	H24. How many bedrooms do you have? <i>Count rooms used mainly for sleeping even if used also for other purposes.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> No bedroom <input type="radio"/> 1 bedroom <input type="radio"/> 2 bedrooms <input type="radio"/> 3 bedrooms <input type="radio"/> 4 bedrooms <input type="radio"/> 5 or more bedrooms 	H22i. <table border="1"> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9																														
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H19. When did the person listed in column 1 move into this house (or apartment)? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> 1979 or 1980 <input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1978 <input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974 <input type="radio"/> 1960 to 1969 <input type="radio"/> 1950 to 1959 <input type="radio"/> 1949 or earlier <input type="radio"/> Always lived here 	H25. How many bathrooms do you have? <i>A complete bathroom is a room with flush toilet, bathtub or shower, and wash basin with piped water.</i> <i>A half bathroom has at least a flush toilet or bathtub or shower, but does not have all the facilities for a complete bathroom.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> No bathroom, or only a half bathroom <input type="radio"/> 1 complete bathroom <input type="radio"/> 1 complete bathroom, plus half bath(s) <input type="radio"/> 2 or more complete bathrooms 	H22j. <table border="1"> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9																														
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H20. How are your living quarters heated? <i>Fill one circle for the kind of heat used most.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Steam or hot water system <input type="radio"/> Central warm-air furnace with ducts to the individual rooms (Do not count electric heat pumps here) <input type="radio"/> Electric heat pump <input type="radio"/> Other built-in electric units (permanently installed in wall, ceiling, or baseboard) 	H26. Do you have a telephone in your living quarters? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No 	H22k. <table border="1"> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9																														
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<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace <input type="radio"/> Room heaters with flue or vent, burning gas, oil, or kerosene <input type="radio"/> Room heaters without flue or vent, burning gas, oil, or kerosene (not portable) <input type="radio"/> Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters of any kind <input type="radio"/> No heating equipment 	H27. Do you have air conditioning? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Yes, a central air-conditioning system <input type="radio"/> Yes, 1 individual room unit <input type="radio"/> Yes, 2 or more individual room units <input type="radio"/> No 	H22l. <table border="1"> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9																														
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	H28. How many automobiles are kept at home for use by members of your household? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> None <input type="radio"/> 1 automobile <input type="radio"/> 2 automobiles <input type="radio"/> 3 or more automobiles 	H22m. <table border="1"> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9																														
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	H29. How many vans or trucks of one-ton capacity or less are kept at home for use by members of your household? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> None <input type="radio"/> 1 van or truck <input type="radio"/> 2 vans or trucks <input type="radio"/> 3 or more vans or trucks 	H22n. <table border="1"> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9																														
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FOR YOUR HOUSEHOLD

Page 5

Please answer H30–H32 if you live in a one-family house which you own or are buying, unless this is —

- A mobile home or trailer
- A house on 10 or more acres
- A condominium unit
- A house with a commercial establishment or medical office on the property

If any of these, or if you rent your unit or this is a multi-family structure, skip H30 to H32 and turn to page 6.

H30. What were the real estate taxes on this property last year?

\$ _____ 00 OR ☐ None

H31. What is the annual premium for fire and hazard insurance on this property?

\$ _____ 00 OR ☐ None

H32a. Do you have a mortgage, deed of trust, contract to purchase, or similar debt on this property?

- ☐ Yes, mortgage, deed of trust, or similar debt
- ☐ Yes, contract to purchase
- ☐ No — Skip to page 6

b. Do you have a second or junior mortgage on this property?

- ☐ Yes ☐ No

c. How much is your total regular monthly payment to the lender?

Also include payments on a contract to purchase and to lenders holding second or junior mortgages on this property.

\$ _____ 00 OR No regular payment required — Skip to page 6

d. Does your regular monthly payment (amount entered in H32c) include payments for real estate taxes on this property?

- ☐ Yes, taxes included in payment
- ☐ No, taxes paid separately or taxes not required

e. Does your regular monthly payment (amount entered in H32c) include payments for fire and hazard insurance on this property?

- ☐ Yes, insurance included in payment
- ☐ No, insurance paid separately or no insurance

Please turn to page 6

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1.	2.	4.	2.	4.	2.	4.
S.S.	1	1	S.S.	1	S.S.	1
Yes	3	3	Yes	3	Yes	3
No	5	5	No	5	No	5
7.	2.	4.	5.	2.	6.	2.
S.S.	1	1	S.S.	1	S.S.	1
Yes	3	3	Yes	3	Yes	3
No	5	5	No	5	No	5
7.	2.	4.	GQ.	H30.	H31.	H32 c.
S.S.	1	1	1	1	1	1
Yes	3	3	3	3	3	3
No	5	5	5	5	5	5

16. When was this person born?

☐ Born before April 1965 —
Please go on with questions 17-33

☐ Born April 1965 or later —
Turn to next page for next person

17. In April 1975 (*five years ago*) was this person —

a. On active duty in the Armed Forces?

☐ Yes ☐ No

b. Attending college?

☐ Yes ☐ No

c. Working at a job or business?

☐ Yes, full time ☐ No

☐ Yes, part time

18a. Is this person a veteran of active-duty military service in the Armed Forces of the United States?
If service was in National Guard or Reserves only, see instruction guide.

☐ Yes ☐ No — Skip to 19

b. **Was active-duty military service during —**
Fill a circle for each period in which this person served.

- ☐ May 1975 or later
- ☐ Vietnam era (*August 1964—April 1975*)
- ☐ February 1955—July 1964
- ☐ Korean conflict (*June 1950—January 1955*)
- ☐ World War II (*September 1940—July 1947*)
- ☐ World War I (*April 1917—November 1918*)
- ☐ Any other time

19. Does this person have a physical, mental, or other health condition which has lasted for 6 or more months and which . . .

	Yes	No
a. <u>Limits</u> the kind or amount of work this person can do at a job?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. <u>Prevents</u> this person from working at a job?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. <u>Limits or prevents</u> this person from using public transportation?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

20. If this person is a female –	None	1	2	3	4	5	6
How many babies has she ever had, not counting stillbirths?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Do not count her stepchildren or children she has adopted.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	7	8	9	10	11	12	or more

21. If this person has ever been married –

a. Has this person been married more than once?

☐ Once ☐ More than once

b. Month and year of marriage? Month and year of first marriage?

(Month) (Year) (Month) (Year)

c. If married more than once – Did the first marriage end because of the death of the husband (or wife)?

☐ Yes ☐ No

22a. Did this person work at any time last week?

☐ Yes — Fill this circle if this person worked full time or part time. (Count part-time work such as delivering papers, or helping without pay in a family business or farm. Also count active duty in the Armed Forces.)

☐ No — Fill this circle if this person did not work, or did only own housework, school work, or volunteer work.

Skip to 25

b. How many hours did this person work last week
(at all jobs)?

Subtract any time off; add overtime or extra hours worked.

Hours

23. At what location did this person work last week?
If this person worked at more than one location, print where he or she worked most last week.
If one location cannot be specified, see instruction guide.

a. Address (Number and street) _____

*if street address is not known, enter the building name,
shopping center, or other physical location description.*

b. Name of city, town, village, borough, etc.

c. Is the place of work inside the incorporated (legal) limits of that city, town, village, borough, etc.?

☐ Yes ☐ No, in unincorporated area

d. County _____

e. State _____ f. ZIP Code _____

24a. Last week, how long did it usually take this person to get from home to work (one way)?

Minutes

b. How did this person usually get to work last week?
If this person used more than one method, give the one usually used for most of the distance.

usually used for most of the distance.

<input type="radio"/> Car	<input type="radio"/> Taxicab
<input type="radio"/> Truck	<input type="radio"/> Motorcycle
<input type="radio"/> Van	<input type="radio"/> Bicycle
<input type="radio"/> Bus or streetcar	<input type="radio"/> Walked only
<input type="radio"/> Railroad	<input type="radio"/> Worked at home
<input type="radio"/> Subway or elevated	<input type="radio"/> Other — Specify _____

If car, truck, or van in 24b, go to 24c.

11. In what State or foreign country was this person born?
Print the State where this person's mother was living when this person was born. Do not give the location of the hospital unless the mother's home and the hospital were in the same State.

Name of State or foreign country; or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.

12. If this person was born in a foreign country —

a. Is this person a naturalized citizen of the United States?

☐ Yes, a naturalized citizen

☐ No, not a citizen

☐ Born abroad of American parents

b. When did this person come to the United States to stay?

<input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1980	<input type="radio"/> 1965 to 1969	<input type="radio"/> 1950 to 1959
<input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974	<input type="radio"/> 1960 to 1964	<input type="radio"/> Before 1950

13a. Does this person speak a language other than English at home?

☐ Yes ☐ No, only speaks English — *Skip to 14*

b. What is this language?

(For example – Chinese, Italian, Spanish, etc.)

c. How well does this person speak English?

<input type="radio"/> Very well	<input type="radio"/> Not well
<input type="radio"/> Well	<input type="radio"/> Not at all

14. What is this person's ancestry? *If uncertain about how to report ancestry, see instruction guide.*

(For example: Afro-Amer., English, French, German, Honduran, Hungarian, Irish, Italian, Jamaican, Korean, Lebanese, Mexican, Nigerian, Polish, Ukrainian, Venezuelan, etc.)

15a. Did this person live in this house five years ago
(April 1, 1975)?
*If in college or Armed Forces In April 1975, report place
of residence there.*

- ☐ Born April 1975 or later — *Turn to next page for
next person*
- ☐ Yes, this house — *Skip to 16*
- ☐ No, different house

b. Where did this person live five years ago
(April 1, 1975)?

(1) State, foreign country.
Puerto Rico,
Guam, etc.: _____

(2) County: _____

(3) City, town,
village, etc.: _____

(4) Inside the incorporated (legal) limits
of that city, town, village, etc.?

☐ Yes ☐ No, in unincorporated area

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Per. No.	11.	13b.		14.	15b.	23.	VL	24a.	
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<p>c. When going to work <u>last week</u>, did this person usually —</p> <p>Drive alone — <i>Skip to 28</i> Drive others only Share driving Ride as passenger only</p> <p>d. How many people, including this person, usually rode to work in the car, truck, or van <u>last week</u>?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 2 <input checked="" type="radio"/> 4 <input type="radio"/> 6 <input type="radio"/> 3 <input type="radio"/> 5 <input checked="" type="radio"/> 7 or more</p> <p><i>After answering 24d, skip to 28.</i></p> <p>25. Was this person <u>temporarily</u> absent or on layoff from a job or business <u>last week</u>?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, on layoff <input type="radio"/> Yes, on vacation, temporary illness, labor dispute, etc <input checked="" type="radio"/> No</p> <p>26a. Has this person been looking for work during the last 4 weeks?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes No — <i>Skip to 27</i></p> <p>b. Could this person have taken a job <u>last week</u>?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No, already has a job <input checked="" type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> No, temporarily ill <input type="radio"/> No, other reasons (<i>in school, etc.</i>) <input checked="" type="radio"/> Yes, could have taken a job</p> <p>27. When did this person last work, even for a few days?</p> <p>1980 1978 1970 to 1974 } <i>Skip to 31d</i> 1979 1975 to 1977 1969 or earlier Never worked</p> <p>28—30. Current or most recent job activity</p> <p><i>Describe clearly this person's chief job activity or business last week. If this person had more than one job, describe the one at which this person worked the most hours. If this person had no job or business last week, give information for last job or business since 1975.</i></p> <p>28. Industry</p> <p>a. For whom did this person work? <i>If now on active duty in the Armed Forces, print "AF" and skip to question 31.</i></p> <p><i>(Name of company, business, organization, or other employer)</i></p> <p>b. What kind of business or industry was this? <i>Describe the activity at location where employed.</i></p> <p><i>(For example: Hospital, newspaper publishing, mail order house, auto engine manufacturing, breakfast cereal manufacturing)</i></p> <p>c. Is this mainly — (<i>Fill one circle</i>)</p> <p>Manufacturing <input checked="" type="radio"/> Retail trade Wholesale trade Other — (<i>agriculture, construction, service, government, etc.</i>)</p> <p>29. Occupation</p> <p>a. What kind of work was this person doing?</p> <p><i>(For example: Registered nurse, personnel manager, supervisor of order department, gasoline engine assembler, grinder operator)</i></p> <p>b. What were this person's most important activities or duties?</p> <p><i>(For example: Patient care, directing hiring policies, supervising order clerks, assembling engines, operating grinding mill)</i></p> <p>30. Was this person — (<i>Fill one circle</i>)</p> <p>Employee of private company, business, or individual, for wages, salary, or commissions <input checked="" type="radio"/> Federal government employee <input type="radio"/> State government employee <input type="radio"/> Local government employee (<i>city, county, etc.</i>) <input type="radio"/> Self-employed in own business, professional practice, or farm — Own business not incorporated <input type="radio"/> Own business incorporated <input type="radio"/> Working without pay in family business or farm <input type="radio"/></p>	<p>CENSUS USE</p> <p>21b</p> <p>I</p> <p>II</p> <p>III</p> <p>IV</p> <p>22b.</p> <p>28</p> <p>A B C</p> <p>D E F</p> <p>G H J</p> <p>K L M</p> <p>AF</p> <p>NW</p> <p>29.</p> <p>N P Q</p> <p>R S T</p> <p>U V W</p> <p>X Y Z</p>	<p>31a Last year (1979), did this person work, even for a few days, at a paid job or in a business or farm?</p> <p>Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No — <i>Skip to 31d</i></p> <p>b How many weeks did this person work in 1979? <i>Count paid vacation, paid sick leave, and military service</i></p> <p>Weeks</p> <p>c. During the weeks <u>worked</u> in 1979, how many hours did this person usually work each week?</p> <p>Hours</p> <p>d Of the weeks <u>not worked</u> in 1979 (if any), how many weeks was this person looking for work or on layoff from a job?</p> <p>Weeks</p> <p>32. Income in 1979 — <i>Fill circles and print dollar amounts. If net income was a loss, write "Loss" above the dollar amount. If exact amount is not known, give best estimate. For income received jointly by household members, see instruction guide.</i></p> <p>During 1979 did this person receive any income from the following sources?</p> <p>If "Yes" to any of the sources below — How much did this person receive for the entire year?</p> <p>a. Wages, salary, commissions, bonuses, or tips from all jobs . . . Report amount before deductions for taxes, bonds, dues, or other items.</p> <p>Yes → \$ 00 No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>b. Own nonfarm business, partnership, or professional practice . . . Report net income after business expenses.</p> <p>Yes → \$ 00 No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>c. Own farm. . . Report net income after operating expenses. Include earnings as a tenant farmer or sharecropper.</p> <p>Yes → \$ 00 No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>d. Interest, dividends, royalties, or net rental income . . . Report even small amounts credited to an account.</p> <p>Yes → \$ 00 No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>e. Social Security or Railroad Retirement . . .</p> <p>Yes → \$ 00 No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>f. Supplemental Security (SSI), Aid to Families with Dependent Children (AFDC), or other public assistance or public welfare payments . . .</p> <p>Yes → \$ 00 No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>g. Unemployment compensation, veterans' payments, pensions, alimony or child support, or any other sources of income received regularly . . . Exclude lump-sum payments such as money from an inheritance or the sale of a home.</p> <p>Yes → \$ 00 No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>33. What was this person's total income in 1979? <i>Add entries in questions 32a through g; subtract any losses.</i></p> <p>\$ 00 (Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>If total amount was a loss, write "Loss" above amount. OR None</p>	<p>CENSUS USE ONLY</p> <p>31b 31c 31d</p> <p>32a 32b</p> <p>32c. 32d</p> <p>32e 32f</p> <p>32g. 33.</p>
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➔ Please turn to the next page and answer the questions for Person 2 on page 2

Appendix F.—Publication and Computer Tape Program

GENERAL.....	F-1
PUBLICATIONS.....	F-1
Population and Housing Census Reports.....	F-1
PHC80-1, Block Statistics...	F-1
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GENERAL
 The results of the 1980 Census of Population and Housing are issued in three forms: printed reports, computer tape

files, and microfiche. Most of the reports listed are issued on a flow basis through 1983. A few may be issued later, such as Subject Reports and Evaluation and Reference Reports.
 The publications of the 1980 census are released under three subject titles: *1980 Census of Population and Housing*, *1980 Census of Population*, and *1980 Census of Housing*. The description of the publication program below is organized in sections, by census title, followed by the reports under each title. It should be noted that a number of population census reports contain some housing data and a number of housing census reports contain some population data. Following the description of the publication program are sections on computer tapes, maps, and microfiche.
 The data product descriptions include listings of geographic areas for which data are summarized in that product. Note that the term "place" refers to incorporated places and census designated (or unincorporated) places, as well as towns and townships in 11 States (the 6 New England States, the 3 Middle Atlantic States, Michigan, and Wisconsin).
 Order forms for these materials are available, subject to availability of the data product, from Data User Services Division, Customer Services, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233; Census Bureau Regional Offices; U.S. Department of Commerce District Offices; and State Data Centers. After issuance, census reports are on file in many libraries and are available for examination at any Department of Commerce District Office or Census Bureau Regional Office.
PUBLICATIONS
Population and Housing Census Reports
PHC80-1, Block Statistics—These reports, which are issued on microfiche rather

than in print form, present population and housing unit totals and statistics on selected characteristics which are based on complete-count tabulations. Data are shown for blocks in urbanized areas and selected adjacent areas, for blocks in places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, and for blocks in areas which contracted with the Census Bureau to provide block statistics.

The set of reports consists of 374 sets of microfiche and includes a report for each standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA), showing blocked areas within the SMSA, and a report for each State and for Puerto Rico, showing blocked areas outside SMSA's. In addition to microfiche, printed detailed maps showing the blocks covered by the particular report are available as well as a U.S. Summary, which is an index to the set.

PHC80-2, Census Tracts—Statistics for most of the population and housing subjects included in the 1980 census are presented for census tracts in SMSA's and in other tracted areas. Both complete-count data and sample data are included. Most statistics are presented by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of persons in the relevant population group.

There is one report for each SMSA, as well as one for each of the States and Puerto Rico which have tracted areas outside SMSA's. In addition, maps showing the boundaries and identification numbers of census tracts in the SMSA are available as well as a U.S. Summary, which is an index to the set and also provides a historical listing of the total number of tracts by area.

PHC80-3, Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas—Statistics are presented on total population and on complete-count and sample population characteristics such as age, race, education, disability, ability to speak English, labor force, and income, and on total housing units and housing characteristics such as value, age of structure, and rent. These statistics are shown for the following areas or their equivalents: States, SMSA's, counties, county subdivisions (those which are functioning general-purpose local governments), and incorporated places.

There is one report for each State, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico.

This series does not include a U.S. Summary.

PHC80-4, Congressional Districts of the 98th Congress—These reports present complete-count and sample data for congressional districts of the 98th Congress. The reports reflect redistricting based on the 1982 elections. One report is issued for each of the 50 States and the District of Columbia.

PHC80-S1-1, Provisional Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics—This report presents provisional estimates based on sample data collected in the 1980 census. Data on social, economic, and housing characteristics are shown for the United States as a whole, each State, the District of Columbia, and SMSA's of 1 million or more inhabitants.

These data are based on a special subsample of the full census sample. The sample, which represents about 1.6 percent of the total population, was developed to provide users with initial data on characteristics of the population and housing units for the Nation and large areas.

PHC80-S2, Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics—These reports present advance sample data from the 1980 census including such social and economic characteristics of the population as education, migration, labor force, and income as well as housing characteristics such as structural information, mortgage, and gross rent.

The set consists of 50 paperbound reports and includes one report for each State and the District of Columbia. No report will be issued for the United States as a whole.

Each report presents population and housing characteristics for the State, its counties or comparable areas, and places of 25,000 or more inhabitants. Selected data are shown for four race groups (White; Black; combined American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut; and Asian and Pacific Islander) as well as for persons of Spanish origin.

Population Census Reports

PC80-1, Volume 1, Characteristics of the Population—This volume presents final

population counts and statistics on population characteristics. It consists of reports for the following 57 areas: the United States, each of the 50 States, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas—Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, American Samoa, and the Northern Mariana Islands and the remainder of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. The volume consists of four chapters for each area, chapters A, B, C, and D. Chapters A and B present data collected on a complete-count basis, and chapters C and D present estimates based on sample information, except for the Outlying Areas where all data were collected on a complete-count basis.

The population totals presented in chapters A and B may differ from the counts presented earlier in the PHC80-V reports because corrections were made for errors found after the PHC80-V reports were issued. Chapters B, C, and D present statistics by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of the relevant population group.

The U.S. Summary reports present statistics for the United States, regions, divisions, States, and selected areas below the State level. The State or equivalent Area reports (which include the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas) present statistics for the State or equivalent area and its subdivisions.

Statistics for each of the 57 areas are issued in separate paperbound reports of chapters A, B, C, and D.

PC80-1-A, Chapter A, Number of Inhabitants—Final population counts are shown for the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties, county subdivisions, incorporated places and census designated places, standard consolidated statistical areas (SCSA's), SMSA's, and urbanized areas. Selected tables contain population counts by urban and rural residence. Many tables contain population counts from previous censuses.

PC80-1-B, Chapter B, General Population Characteristics—Statistics on household relationship, age, race, Spanish origin, sex, and marital status are shown for the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties (by total and rural residence), county subdivisions, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, SCSA's,

SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages.

PC80-1-C, Chapter C, General Social and Economic Characteristics—Statistics are presented on nativity, State or country of birth, citizenship and year of immigration for the foreign-born population, language spoken at home and ability to speak English, ancestry, fertility, family composition, type of group quarters, marital history, residence in 1975, journey to work, school enrollment, years of school completed, disability, veteran status, labor force status, occupation, industry, class of worker, labor force status in 1979, income in 1979, and poverty status in 1979. In addition, data on subjects shown in the PC80-1-B reports are presented in this report in more detail.

Each subject is shown for some or all of the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties (by rural and rural-farm residence), places of 2,500 or more inhabitants, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages.

PC80-1-D, Chapter D, Detailed Population Characteristics—Statistics on most of the subjects covered in the PC80-1-C reports are presented in this report in considerably greater detail and cross-classified by age, race, Spanish origin, and other characteristics. Each subject is shown for the State or equivalent area, and some subjects are also shown for rural residence at the State level. Most subjects are shown for SMSA's of 250,000 or more inhabitants, and a few are shown for central cities of these SMSA's.

PC80-2, Volume 2, Subject Reports—Each of the reports in this volume focuses on a particular subject and provides highly detailed distributions and cross-classifications on a national, regional, and divisional level. A few reports show statistics for States, SMSA's, large cities, American Indian reservations, or Alaska Native villages. Separate reports are issued on such subjects as racial and ethnic groups, type of residence, fertility, families, marital status, migration, education, employment, occupation, industry, journey to work, income, poverty status, and other topics.

PC80-S1, Supplementary Reports—These reports present special compilations of

1980 census statistics dealing with specific population subjects.

Housing Census Reports

HC80-1, Volume 1, Characteristics of Housing Units—This volume presents final housing unit counts and statistics on housing characteristics. It consists of reports for the following 57 areas: the United States, each of the 50 States, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas—Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, American Samoa, and the Northern Mariana Islands and the remainder of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. The volume consists of two chapters for each area, chapters A and B. Chapter A presents data collected on a complete-count basis, and chapter B presents estimates based on sample information, except for the Outlying Areas where all data were collected on a complete-count basis.

The housing totals presented in this report may differ from the counts presented earlier in the PHC80-V reports because corrections were made for errors found after the PHC80-V reports were issued. Both chapters present statistics by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of the relevant population group.

The U.S. Summary reports present statistics for the United States, regions, divisions, States, and selected areas below the State level. The State or equivalent Area reports (which include the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas) present statistics for the State or equivalent area and its subdivisions.

Statistics for each of the 57 areas are issued in separate paperbound reports of chapters A and B.

HC80-1-A, Chapter A, General Housing Characteristics—Statistics on units at address, tenure, condominium status, number of rooms, persons per room, plumbing facilities, value, contract rent, and vacancy status are shown for some or all of the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties, county subdivisions, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages. Selected tables contain housing characteristics by urban and rural residence.

HC80-1-B, Chapter B, Detailed Housing Characteristics—Statistics on units in structure, year moved into unit, year structure built, heating equipment, fuels, air-conditioning, source of water, sewage disposal, gross rent, and selected monthly ownership costs are shown for some or all of the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties, places of 2,500 or more inhabitants, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages. Selected tables show housing characteristics for rural and rural farm residence at the State and county level. Some subjects included in the HC80-1-A reports are also covered in this report in more detail.

HC80-2, Volume 2, Metropolitan Housing Characteristics—This volume presents statistics on most of the 1980 housing census subjects in considerable detail and cross-classification. Most statistics are presented by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of the relevant population group. Data are shown for States or equivalent areas, SMSA's and their central cities, and other cities of 50,000 or more inhabitants.

There is one report for each SMSA and one report for each State and Puerto Rico. The set includes a U.S. Summary report showing these statistics for the United States and regions.

HC80-3, Volume 3, Subject Reports—Each of the reports in this volume focuses on a particular subject and provides highly detailed distributions and cross-classifications on a national, regional, and divisional level. Separate reports are issued on housing of the elderly, mobile homes, and American Indian households.

HC80-4, Volume 4, Components of Inventory Change—This volume consists of two reports presenting statistics on the 1980 characteristics of housing units which existed in 1973, as well as on newly constructed units, conversions, mergers, demolitions, and other additions and losses to the housing inventory between 1973 and 1980. These reports present data derived from a sample survey conducted in the fall of 1980. Data are presented for the United States and regions in report I. Report II has two parts: Part A presents data for that group of SMSA's (not individually identified)

with populations of 1 million or more at the time of the 1970 census, and part B presents data for that group of SMSA's (not individually identified) with populations of less than 1 million at the time of the 1970 census.

HC80-5, Volume 5, Residential Finance—

This volume consists of one report presenting statistics on the financing of non-farm homeowner and rental and vacant properties, including characteristics of the mortgage, property, and owner. The statistics are based on a sample survey conducted in the spring of 1981. Data are presented for the United States and regions. Some data are presented by inside and outside SMSA's and by central cities.

HC80-S1-1, Supplementary Reports—

These reports present statistics from the 1980 Census of Housing on general characteristics of housing units for the 50 States and the District of Columbia, counties, and independent cities.

Evaluation and Reference Reports

PHC80-E, Evaluation and Research Reports—

These reports present the results of the extensive evaluation program conducted as an integral part of the 1980 census. This program relates to such matters as completeness of enumeration and quality of the data on characteristics.

PHC80-R, Reference Reports—These reports present information on the various administrative and methodological aspects of the 1980 census. The series includes:

PHC80-R1, Users' Guide—This report covers subject content, procedures, geography, statistical products, limitations of the data, sources of user assistance, notes on data use, a glossary of terms, and guides for locating data in reports and tape files. The guide is issued in loose-leaf form and sold in parts (R1-A, B, etc.) as they are printed.

PHC80-R2, History—This report describes in detail all phases of the 1980 census, from the earliest planning through all stages to the dissemination of data and evaluation of results. It contains detailed discussion of 1980 census questions and their use in previous decennial censuses.

PHC80-R3, Alphabetical Index of Industries and Occupations—This report was developed primarily for use in classifying responses to the questions on the kind of business (industry) and kind of work (occupation) in which the respondent is engaged. The index lists approximately 20,000 industry and 29,000 occupation titles in alphabetical order.

PHC80-R4, Classified Index of Industries and Occupations—This report defines the industrial and occupational classification systems adopted for the 1980 Census of Population. It presents the individual titles that constitute each of the 231 industry and 503 occupation categories in the classification systems. The individual titles are the same as those shown in the Alphabetical Index. The 1980 occupation classification reflects the new U.S. Standard Occupational Classification (SOC). As in the past, the 1980 industry classification reflects the Standard Industrial Classification (SIC).

PHC80-R5, Geographic Identification Code Scheme—This report identifies the names and related geographic codes for each State, county, minor civil division, place, region, division, SCSA, SMSA, American Indian reservation, and Alaska Native village for which the Census Bureau tabulated data from the 1980 census.

COMPUTER TAPES

Summary Tape Files

In addition to the printed and microfiche reports, results of the 1980 census also are provided on computer tape in the form of summary tape files (STF's). These data products have been designed to provide statistics with greater subject and geographic detail than is feasible or desirable to provide in printed and microfiche reports. The STF data are made available at nominal cost. The data are subject to suppression of certain detail where necessary to protect confidentiality.

There are five STF's (listed below), and the amount of geographic and subject detail presented varies. STF's 1 and 2 contain complete-count data, and STF's 3, 4, and 5 contain sample data. Note that the term "cells" used below refers

to the number of subject statistics provided for each geographic area, and the number of cells is indicative of the detail of the subject content of the file.

Each of the STF's generally consists of two or more files which provide different degrees of geographic detail and, in some cases, race/Spanish origin cross-classification. For each of the files there is a separate tape or tapes for each State, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico. Selected files (STF 1 and STF 3) are also produced for Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, American Samoa, and the Northern Mariana Islands and the remainder of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. These tapes are issued on a State-by-State basis and are followed by a national summary tape for the particular file. More complete descriptions of the STF's than given in the summaries below can be found in the technical documentation of the specific file and in the PHC80-R1, *Users' Guide*.

STF 1—This STF provides 321 cells of complete-count population and housing data. Data are summarized for the United States, regions, divisions, States, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, congressional districts, counties, county subdivisions, places, census tracts, enumeration districts in unblocked areas, and blocks and block groups in blocked areas. The data include those shown in the PHC80-1, PHC80-3 (complete-count), and PC80-1-A reports.

STF 2—This STF contains 2,292 cells of detailed complete-count population and housing data, of which 962 are repeated for each race and Spanish origin group present in the tabulation area. Data are summarized for the United States, regions, divisions, States, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, counties, county subdivisions, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, census tracts, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages. The data include those shown in the PHC80-2 (complete-count), PC80-1-B, and HC80-1-A reports.

STF 3—This STF contains 1,126 cells of data on various population and housing subjects collected on a sample basis. The areas covered are the same as in STF 1, excluding blocks. The data include those shown in the PHC80-3 (sample) reports.

STF 4—This STF is the geographic counterpart of STF 2, but the number of cells of data is greater (approximately 8,400). STF 4 provides data covering virtually all of the population and housing subjects collected on a sample basis, as well as some of the complete-count subjects. Some of the statistics are repeated for race, Spanish origin, and ancestry groups. Data are summarized for areas similar to those shown in STF 2, except that data for places are limited to those with 2,500 or more inhabitants. The data include those shown in the PHC80-2 (sample), PC80-1-C, and HC80-1-B reports.

STF 5—This STF contains over 100,000 cells of data on various population and housing subjects collected on a sample basis and provides detailed tabulations and cross-classifications for States, SMSA's, counties, cities of 50,000 or more inhabitants and central cities. Most subjects are classified by race and Spanish origin. The data include those shown in the PC80-1-D and HC80-2 reports.

Other Computer Tape Files

P.L. 94-171, Population Counts—In accordance with Public Law (P.L.) 94-171, the Census Bureau provides population tabulations to all States for legislative reapportionment/redistricting. The file is issued on a State-by-State basis. It contains population counts classified by race and Spanish origin. The data are tabulated for the following levels of geography as applicable: States, counties, county subdivisions, incorporated places, census tracts, blocks and block groups in blocked areas, and enumeration districts in unblocked areas. For States participating in the voluntary program to define election precincts in conjunction with the Census Bureau, the data are also tabulated for election precincts.

Master Area Reference Files 1 and 2 (MARF)

MARF 1—This geographic reference file is an extract of STF 1 designed for those who require a master list of geographic codes and areas, along with basic census counts arranged hierarchically from the State down to the block group and enumeration district levels and is issued on a State-by-State basis. The file contains records for States, counties, county subdivisions, places, census tracts, enumeration districts in unblocked areas, and block groups in blocked areas. Each record shows the total population by five race groups, population of Spanish origin, number of housing units, number of households, number of families, and a few other items.

MARF 2—This file is the same as the MARF 1 with the latitude and longitude coordinates for a representative point (centroid) in each block group (BG) or enumeration district (ED) outside block numbered areas.

Geographic Base File/Dual Independent Map Encoding (GBF/DIME)—These files are computer representations of the Metropolitan Map Series, including address ranges and ZIP Codes, which generally cover the urbanized portions of SMSA's. GBF/DIME files are used to assign census geographic codes to addresses (geocoding). The files are available by SMSA.

Public-Use Microdata Samples—Public-use microdata samples are computerized files containing most population and housing characteristics as shown on a sample of individual census records. These files contain no names or addresses, and geographic identification is sufficiently broad to protect confidentiality.

There are three mutually exclusive samples, the A sample including 5 percent of all persons and housing units, and the

B and C samples each including 1 percent of all persons and housing units. States and most large SMSA's will be identifiable on one or more of the files. Microdata files allow the user to prepare customized tabulations.

Census/EEO Special File—This file provides sample census data with specified relevance to EEO and affirmative action uses. The file contains two tabulations, one with detailed occupational data and the other with years of school completed by age. The data in both tabulations are crossed by sex, race, and Spanish origin. These data are provided for all counties, for all SMSA's, and for places with a population of 50,000 or more.

MAPS

Maps necessary to define areas are generally published and included as part of the corresponding reports. Maps are published for Block Statistics (PHC80-1) and Census Tracts (PHC80-2), but must be purchased separately from the report. Maps necessary to define enumeration districts are available on a cost-of-reproduction basis.

MICROFICHE

Some of the computer tape products are available on microfiche. The STF microfiche are issued for each State or Area and for the United States. These include:

STF 1 Microfiche—Data from STF 1 are presented in tabular form for all the STF 1 geographic levels described previously, except blocks.

STF 3 Microfiche—Data from STF 3 are presented in tabular form for all the STF 3 geographic levels.

P.L. 94-171 Counts Microfiche—The data from the P.L. 94-171 computer file are presented in a listing format.

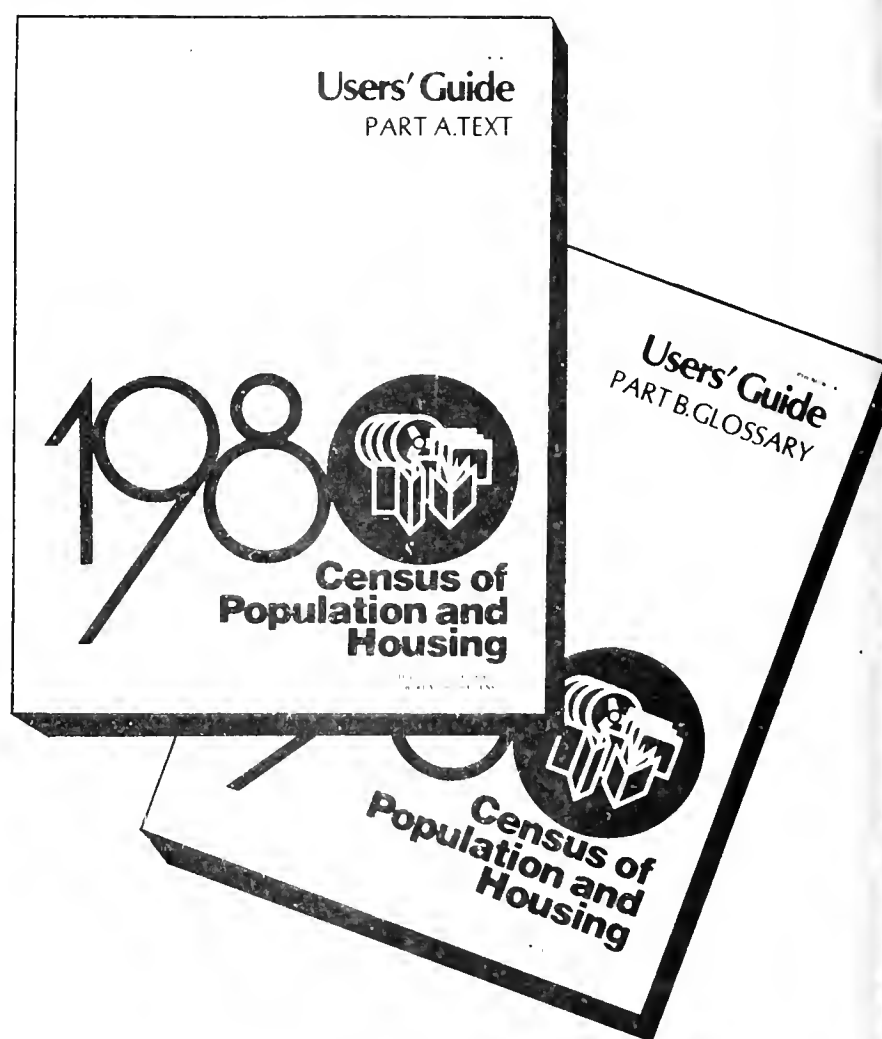
1980 Census of Population and Housing

Users' Guide

The **Users' Guide**, a reference work on the 1980 census, is now available. It consists of:

- **Part A. Text**—Covers census data subjects; geographic considerations; reports, tapes, maps, and other products; services available to users; and many other topics central to understanding and using 1980 census data.
- **Part B. Glossary**—Provides detailed definitions of population, housing, geographic, and technical terms associated with the census—especially important for people using 1980 data on tape or microfiche.
- **Sources of Assistance**—Furnishes addresses and phone numbers of public and private sector organizations offering a variety of products and services, such as tape processing, area profiles, training, and reference assistance.
- **Updates**—Provide information on new developments relating to the 1980 census. Each update is keyed to the particular point in "Part A. Text" that needs revision.

Part C, a table finder, and Part D, a guide to tape contents, are planned for publication later.



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Part A. Text (S/N 003-024-03625-8)—\$5.50. Supplement 1 (S/N 003-024-05004-8)—\$6.00 (includes Part B. Glossary, Sources of Assistance, and Updates)

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